

2021—2022 学年第一学期期末检测题

八年级英语

- 说明: 1. 全卷共 8 页, 满分为 120 分, 考试用时为 90 分钟。
 2. 答卷前, 考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡的指定区域填写自己的准考证号、姓名、学校、班级、考场号、座位号。用 2B 铅笔把对应号码的标号涂黑。
 3. 选择题每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的信息点涂黑; 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案, 答案不能答在试题上。
 4. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔作答, 答案必须写在答题卡上各题目指定区域内相应位置上; 如需改动, 先划掉原来的答案, 然后再写上新的答案; 不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
 5. 考生务必保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束时, 将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

一、听力理解 (本大题分为 A、B、C、D 四部分, 共 30 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 30 分)

A. 听句子 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

根据所听到的话和卷面的问题, 选择符合题意的图画回答问题, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每小题听一遍。

() 1. What does Tim want to do?



() 2. When does Jenny do housework?



() 3. What animal are they talking about?



() 4. Where does Lily want to go?



() 5. Who is Jack's favorite cartoon character?



B. 听对话 (本题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

根据所听内容, 回答每段对话后面的问题, 在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

() 6. What did Jim do last Sunday?

- A. He stayed at home. B. He called Bob. C. He went to Shenzhen.

听第二段对话, 回答第 7 小题。

() 7. When did Helen's sister become a reporter?

- A. 3 years ago. B. 4 years ago. C. 5 years ago.

听第三段对话, 回答第 8 小题。

() 8. What will Nancy do this afternoon?

- A. Take drawing lessons. B. Take a walk. C. Do exercise.

听第四段对话, 回答第 9 小题。

() 9. What will happen in the future?

- A. People will have no holiday.
 B. People will live on the moon.
 C. People will spend holidays on the moon.

听第五段对话, 回答第 10 小题。

() 10. How much will the woman spend?

- A. 2 yuan. B. 4 yuan. C. 6 yuan.

听第六段对话, 回答第 11~12 小题。

() 11. How often does Jennifer drink milk?

- A. Hardly ever. B. Every day. C. Once a week.

() 12. What sports does the boy do?

- A. Play soccer. B. Play basketball. C. Play baseball.

听第七段对话, 回答第 13~15 小题。

() 13. What's Susan doing?

- A. She's watching TV about robots.
 B. She's reading a book about robots.
 C. She's reading a book about the future.

() 14. Where does Susan want to live?

- A. On the earth. B. On the moon. C. On Another planet.

() 15. What should we do to save the earth in Jim's opinion?

- A. We should use less money.
 B. We should use less water and plant more trees.
 C. We should move to other planets.

C. 听短文 (本题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

根据所听内容, 在每小题所给的三个选项中, 选出一个能完成句子的最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。短文听两遍。

听第一篇短文, 回答第 16—20 小题。

- () 16. Mix chicken, _____ and vegetables together to make soup.
A. lemon juice B. apple juice C. banana juice
- () 17. The second step is to boil the noodles and add some _____ into the water.
A. sugar B. tea C. salt
- () 18. Put the noodles in _____.
A. a big bowl B. a big plate C. a big pot
- () 19. Finally, pour some _____ into the noodles.
A. water B. soup C. coffee
- () 20. We need _____ steps to make delicious noodles.
A. 3 B. 4 C. 5

听第二篇短文, 回答第 21—25 小题。

- () 21. Dave is going to _____.
A. drink less cola B. drink less water C. wash hands before eating
- () 22. Dave is going to brush his teeth _____ a day.
A. once B. twice C. three times
- () 23. Kate is from _____.
A. the United States B. the United Kingdom C. Canada.
- () 24. Kate wants to _____ this year.
A. take up a hobby B. help more children C. make more friends
- () 25. Kate's family love to _____.
A. help each other B. play games C. listen to music

D. 听填信息 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

你将听到的是一封写给格林夫妇的信。请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡, 并将答案写在答题卡相应题目的答题位置。短文听两遍。

A Letter to the Greens

Person	Troubles
Mr. Green	Plays the drum at about <u>26</u> at night.
Mrs. Green	Sings <u>27</u> in the early morning.
Mr. Green's son	Plays <u>28</u> at home all day. He can play on a big <u>29</u> in front of the house.
Mr. Green's <u>30</u>	Plays music. She makes so much noise.

二、语法选择 (本大题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后按照句子结构的语法和上下文连贯的要求, 从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

One day, a man called Clarence Nash went to see the film-maker Walt Disney. He had 31 special voice and wanted to work in Disney's cartoon film for children. When Disney

heard Nash's voice, he said, "Stop! That's 32 duck!"

The duck was the famous Donald Duck. Donald Duck first 33 in the film *The Wise Little Hen* in 1934. The hen expected her friends, Peter Pig and Donald Duck, 34 her plant her corn. But both of them wouldn't like to help her.

Later that year, he 35 a star after an eight-minute Mickey Mouse film. Donald Duck was lazy and often lost his temper (脾气) very 36. But people loved him 37 he was like a real person. And people also loved his voice. Soon Donald Duck was 38 than Mickey Mouse.

In the 1930s, 1940s and 1950s, Disney made hundreds of cartoons starring (由.....担任主角) Donald and his friends Mickey, Goofy and Pluto. But 39 1966, Donald Duck and his voice disappeared (消失) because there were no new cartoons starring him.

Clarence Nash died in February, 1985. But today's children 40 still see the old cartoons on television and hear that famous voice.

- () 31. A. an B. a C. the D. /
- () 32. A. we B. ours C. us D. our
- () 33. A. appear B. will appear C. appeared D. appears
- () 34. A. to help B. helping C. helps D. help
- () 35. A. become B. will become C. becomes D. became
- () 36. A. quick B. quickly C. quicker D. quickest
- () 37. A. or B. if C. because D. so
- () 38. A. popular B. more popular C. most popular D. the most popular
- () 39. A. after B. before C. on D. about
- () 40. A. can B. must C. should D. would

三、完形填空 (本大题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Last summer, I went to Yunnan on vacation with my family. We 41 four days there.

Our first stop was Lugu Lake. I wondered why there was so beautiful a lake in the world. I enjoyed 42 there. We went boating and took quite a few photos. Then we went up to a hill. On the top of the 43, we got to see something beautiful. I felt like I was in a painting. I thought I would 44 forget the beautiful scenery there.

The next morning we went to Lijiang by bus. It was a long 45 from Lugu Lake to Lijiang. We 46 in the afternoon. After a short break, we went to walk around the town and bought some gifts. Then we decided to try the famous Guoqiao Rice Noodles for dinner. They were very 47 and delicious. After dinner we took a walk and enjoyed the old streets and buildings 48 the moon. The summer evening was cool.

Our 49 stop was the "spring city" Kunming. We visited Dianchi, watched the birds and went to the flower market. We had a really wonderful day.

The four-day trip came to a(n) 50 soon. We had to go home. Everything in Yunnan was great. It is a very beautiful and interesting place. I'm sure you'll never regret going on a trip there.

- () 41. A. found B. paid C. took D. spent
 () 42. A. staying B. climbing C. skating D. waiting
 () 43. A. photo B. hill C. lake D. painting
 () 44. A. always B. sometimes C. often D. never
 () 45. A. trip B. walk C. jump D. history
 () 46. A. got B. went C. arrived D. moved
 () 47. A. lucky B. natural C. same D. special
 () 48. A. with B. under C. by D. on
 () 49. A. first B. second C. third D. fourth
 () 50. A. place B. end C. thing D. time

四、阅读理解 (本大题有 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 30 分)

阅读 A、B 两篇短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

Here are some students' New Year's resolutions of 2022.

	Hi, my name is Selina. I'm going to do my best at school. I'm going to finish my homework on time. If I need some help with a subject, I'm going to ask my teacher for help.
	My name is Dave. In order to keep healthy, I'm going to eat fruit and vegetables every day. I'm going to drink more water and milk. I'm also going to brush my teeth after meals every day and wash my hands after going to the bathroom.
	My name is Tina. I'm going to meet more people and make more friends this year. I'm also going to be nice to other kids in my class. I'm going to be friendly to kids who need friends—like someone who is shy or new.
	I'm Tony. I'll never give out personal information such as my name, home address, school name and telephone number on the Internet. Also, I'll never send a picture of myself to someone or talk with someone online without my parents' permission(允许).

- () 51. How many students made their New Year's resolutions here?
 A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.
 () 52. Who made New Year's resolutions about studying?
 A. Selina. B. Dave. C. Tina. D. Tony.
 () 53. What is Dave going to do to keep healthy?
 A. Never eat fruit and vegetable.
 B. Drink more water and milk.

- C. Brush teeth before meals every day.
 D. Wash hands before going to the bathroom.
 () 54. What is Tina going to do?
 A. She is going to finish homework on time.
 B. She is going to drink more water and milk.
 C. She is going to be friendly to other kids.
 D. She is going to talk with someone online.
 () 55. What can we infer(推断) from the passage about Tony?
 A. He loves studying. B. He isn't healthy.
 C. He is shy. D. He can use the Internet.

B

When you want to invite friends to a party, you'd better send them invitations. This is a good way to show your respect. Here are some ways of inviting friends to your party.

Mailed Invitation: The most traditional way to invite your friends is to mail invitations. You need to write down all the information about the party, such as the party time, place, clothes to wear, things to bring, phone number and so on.

Online Invitation: You can also invite friends to a party through the Internet. You can buy some online invitations, put pictures and videos in the online invitations and then e-mail them to your friends.

Phone Call: If you want to save more time, you can just make a phone call. In this way, you can tell them more about your party. And you can hear if they are interested in the party.

In person(亲自): An in-person invitation can let you talk to your friends about the party and know their interests. But when talk to the friends, you may forget some important information. So, you'd better prepare an invitation for them, too.

- () 56. The most traditional way to invite friends is to _____.
 A. send cards B. make phone calls C. mail invitations D. write letters
 () 57. What can we know from the third paragraph?
 A. How to mail invitations to friends. B. How to hold a party for friends.
 C. How to write party information. D. How to send online invitations.
 () 58. What is the fourth paragraph mainly about?
 A. Buying online invitations. B. Inviting friends by phone calls.
 C. Knowing friends' interests. D. Talking with friends before a party.
 () 59. The underlined word "respect" in the passage means _____ in Chinese.
 A. 尊重 B. 祝福 C. 感激 D. 高傲
 () 60. What's the best title for this passage?
 A. How to hold parties. B. How to make friends
 C. Some ways to invite friends D. The important information

C

配对阅读。左栏是五个人的饮食习惯的描述，右栏是七家餐厅的介绍。请根据这些人的需求，选出最适合他们的餐厅，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

()61. Bob is from Sichuan. His families like spicy(辣的) food very much. It's Sunday today. He wants to have a big dinner in a Sichuan restaurant with his family.	A. In our restaurant, you can enjoy different kinds of dumplings and noodles, such as beef dumplings, vegetable dumplings, pork noodles and so on.
()62. John is a salesman. He doesn't have time to go out for lunch every day, so he always calls for his lunch from Chinese fast food restaurants.	B. If you like spicy food, here is the right place. You can taste a lot of Sichuan food here, especially the spicy chicken. It is the most delicious one.
()63. Dumplings are Tony's favorite. He doesn't want to cook by himself every day. So he always eats dumplings in dumpling restaurants.	C. We serve many kinds of Guangdong food here. You can enjoy delicious fish, beef, pork and so on. You can either take them home or eat them in our restaurant.
()64. Peter is very fat. He has to eat more vegetables and less meat. But he doesn't have time to cook, so he often has his meals in a restaurant which cooks healthy food.	D. This is a fast food restaurant. We only serve the western fast food, such as the beef steak (牛排), chicken hamburgers and so on. We also offer you a room to play cards if you eat here.
()65. Jack is a Muslim (穆斯林). He can't eat pork. So he usually has his meals in Muslim restaurants.	E. We are a special restaurant. All the food here is made of vegetables. It is good for your health. You don't need to worry about being fat. F. We are a Chinese fast food restaurant. You can enjoy your meals in five minutes here. You can also call us. We will send the food to your home in 20 minutes. G. This is a Muslim restaurant. We will give you many kinds of food except pork. Welcome to enjoy the food here.

五、短文填空。(本大题有 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分)

请阅读下面这篇文章，在所给的每个空格中填入一个形式正确、意义相符的单词，并将答案写在答题卡上对应题目的答题位置。

Tom Green is my best friend. He is short but I am 66. He is funny but I am serious. We helped each other when we were in the same school. He works 67 a different city now, so I only see him on the 68 and during the holidays. He is important to me 69 he knows me quite well. We enjoy 70 same thing-volleyball, pop songs and movies. When I am feeling unhappy or when I need to 71 to someone, I always call 72. He is really a good listener. But he isn't perfect(完美的). He is always late and he never 73 sorry. Last weekend, we planned to meet at five o'clock to 74 volleyball, and he arrived at half past six. It was nearly dark.

OK, nobody is perfect. He is still my best 75. We will always be kind to one another.

六、读写综合(本大题分为 A、B 两部分，共 25 分)

A. 回答问题(本题有 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分)

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整，并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置。

Everyone has his own dreams, and dreams are different from one to another. Some people want to be scientists, some people want to be bosses, and others choose to be rich. A survey(调查) shows that 30% university students want to have their own companies.

The dream is strength (力量). The strength can bring us a lot of wonders.

The dream is beauty. Maybe you can see the things full of magic and maybe you will be touched by your own. Have you dreamed of being a queen? Have you dreamed of being a successful person? As we all know, all the things in the dreams are not real. The world is so real that all the dreams seem weak. But why should we have our life with dreams? Because no dream, no hope. If nobody dreamed of flying, we would never know the plane. Some people said that the world would be in darkness if there wasn't Edison. He ever had a dream of keeping the sun in the sky day and night. And he really lightens (点亮) our life. So what will happen if everyone has a dream and make it come true? There is nothing impossible if you do.

76. What do 30% university students want to do in the future?

77. What can the strength of dream bring us?

78. How does the writer think of all the things in the dreams?

79. Why should we have our life with dreams?

80. What dream did Edison ever have?

B. 书面表达(本题 15 分)

请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡指定的位置。

人们常说有梦想就有未来，青春路上，你对未来的憧憬是什么？请你以“My future life”为题写一篇短文。

内容包括：

- (1) 你未来想在哪里生活和工作？为什么？
- (2) 你梦想的工作是什么？说明原因。
- (3) 为了实现你的梦想，从现在开始你会怎么做？

作文要求：

- (1) 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名。
- (2) 语句连贯，词数 60 个左右。作文的开头已经给出，不计入总词数，也不必抄写在答题卡上。

My future life

Everybody has his dream life in the future. So do I. _____