**2021-2022学年度八年级下册英语第一次月考测试题**



**二、语法选择 （本题共10分，每小题1分）**

As we all know, tennis is one of the most popular sports in the world. Many people play it after work \_\_31\_\_ fun or for exercise. A result from a daily sports research in a magazine shows that thirty-one percent of the workers in office \_\_32\_\_ to play tennis two or three times a week. They think playing tennis can make them work better and \_\_33\_\_ them healthy. But sometimes spending too much time on tennis is not good for your health at all. Take Cara as \_\_34\_\_ example.

Cara was a 14-year-old tennis lover. Li Na was her favorite tennis player. Once she saw that Li Na won a champion on television. She was very \_\_35\_\_ and decided to play tennis hard so that she could become a tennis player like Li Na. At first she practiced playing tennis \_\_36\_\_ a day, in the morning and in the afternoon. Through this kind of hard training. \_\_37\_\_ some time later, she felt pain in her knee. Her knee couldn’t bear so much pressure(压力). Though she had a strong body, her coach(教练) said she couldn’t \_\_38\_\_ so much time on tennis, or her knee would hurt. At last she changed \_\_39\_\_ mind.

Therefore, even though you love to do \_\_40\_\_ very much, you should also know how much you can do. Or it will be bad for your body.

(    ) 31. A.for        B. with       C. on             D. about

(    ) 32. A. likes             B. like  C. liked              D. are liking

(    ) 33. A. kept         B. keeps   C. keep         D. keeping

(    ) 34. A. a           B. an    C.the               D. /

(    ) 35. A. happiness      B. happily C. happy              D. happier

(    ) 36. A. the second       B. second C. two               D.twice

(    ) 37. A.Because         B. When C. Though             D. But

(    ) 38. A. spend           B. spent        C. spending           D. to spend

(    ) 39. A. she       B. her C. hers   D. herself

(    ) 40. A. everything       B. nothing  C. something          D. anything

**三、完形填空（本题共10分，每空1分）**

One rainy afternoon, I had nothing to do at home and felt very bored. “Why not volunteer to meet people and try something new?” I thought. So I turned on my computer and on a website (网站), I    41    a farm in France that wanted some volunteers for a month. It was summer holiday, so I    42    go. I sent them an e-mail, and soon I was working there.

On the farm, I   43   fifteen horses and sheep! I soon found I was a terrible “father” but I was    44    happy that I made some great friends and also improved my French. In fact, you needn’t go to other countries to   45   . I’ve had lots of volunteer experiences at home too.

It is true that helping others makes us feel good but volunteering can    46    other good things, too. I once volunteered in a clothes shop so I could fill my wardrobe (衣橱) with lots of nice cheap clothes.

   47   is really fun,    48    my favorite part of volunteering is creating and sharing stories. My    49    on the farm gave me many funny stories to tell. Talking to volunteers from different countries also helped me    50    more about the world. I feel thankful to have had so much fun with many nice people because of volunteering!

(    ) 41. A. created       B. found       C. touched             D. sold

(    ) 42. A. must           B. could  C. should               D. might

(    ) 43. A. gave up       B. cut off   C. looked after        D. waited for

(    ) 44. A. quite         B. yet     C. never               D. else

(    ) 45. A. shop           B. travel       C. relax               D. volunteer

(    ) 46. A. take           B. bring C. forget               D. remember

(    ) 47. A. Volunteer         B. Volunteers C. Volunteering       D. Volunteered

(    ) 48. A. if             B. but       C. or                   D. until

(    ) 49. A. symbols       B. programs C. competitions       D. experiences

(    ) 50. A. decide         B. learn   C. refuse             D. worry

**四、阅读理解（本题共30分，每小题2分）**

**（A）**

I love to go biking! Two years ago I bought an exercise bike (健身脚踏车). But soon I got bored with being at home, so I bought a used bike and started going for short rides. Now I plan day trips in my neighborhood. When you drive a car, you miss many things. It’s surprising how much more you can see when you’re biking.  —Maggie

My favorite thing to do on the weekend is to go to the beach. The beach is beautiful all through the year. I usually drive there. If the weather is cold, I wear some warm clothes and go for long walks on the beach. When the weather is hot, I enjoy swimming or just lying in the sun.  —Barbara

On the weekend I like to read books. If the weather is nice, I’ll take a good book to the park and stay there reading for hours. I think there’s nothing as enjoyable as reading a good book. —Bill

Weekends are for going hiking (徒步旅行) with my parents. We live near some beautiful mountains. Sometimes we camp out at night. We really enjoy cooking dinner over a campfire and spending a night under the stars!  —Sara

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(    ) 51. Maggie bought an exercise bike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. one month ago    B. two months ago C. one year ago         D. two years ago

(    ) 52. How does Barbara usually go to the beach?

A. By bus.       B. By car.   C. By subway.        D. By bike.

(    ) 53. Bill thinks reading books is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. difficult           B. easy C. interesting            D. boring

(    ) 54. On the weekend, Sara likes to go hiking with her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. grandparents       B. parents  C. brothers        D. sisters

(    ) 55. What question may the four children answer?

A. What do you like to do on the weekend?

B. What do you think of your weekend life?

C. Where do you usually go on the weekend?

D. Who do you like to spend a weekend with?

**( B )**

I’m David. When I was 13, my parents decided that I should go to England to improve my English. I had never been to other countries before, so I felt a little worried. My parents prepared everything for my journey. My plane was due (预期) to leave at 9:30 a.m. and arrive in two hours. I phoned the English family who I would stay with and they told me they would wait for me at the airport (机场).

Unluckily my plane to London was delayed (延误). I tried to phone the English family again but I couldn’t speak to them because they had already left home for the airport.

When I arrived in London, it was already 1:30 p.m. I went to get my luggage (行李) but I couldn’t find it. I became very worried. Luckily, the airport staff (工作人员) was very helpful and **efficient**. I didn’t wait long — they found it 10 minutes later.

My English family were still waiting for me! I was so happy! Then my new life in London began. My English family were quite kind. I learned a lot of English because I spent most of the day talking in English. I played computer games with the little boy in my English family. I also taught him how to play chess. Sometimes I told him stories I learned from my family.

I missed my family during my stay in London, but I also felt sad when my stay there came to an end. My English family held a party for me. I enjoyed it very much. I’ll never forget that summer in London! It is one of the most wonderful experiences I’ve ever had.

(    ) 56. What do we know about David?

A. He traveled a lot with his parents. B. He was happy to take a plane alone.

C. He went to England to study English. D. He thought his parents were a little strict

(    ) 57. When did David reach London?

A. At 9:30 a.m.       B. At 11:30 a.m. C. At 1:30 p.m.      D. At 3:30 p.m.

(    ) 58. What does the underlined word “efficient” in Paragraph 3 mean in Chinese?

A. 普通的    B. 高效的     C. 懒惰的     D. 勇敢的

(    ) 59. What did David teach the little boy in his English family?

A. How to play chess. B. How to write stories.

C. How to play computer games. D. How to choose interesting books.

(    ) 60. David wrote this passage mainly to tell us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. some useful ways of improving English

B. about the importance of planning well before a trip

C. his experiences of going and studying in another country

D. about the difficulty of understanding people from different countries

**C**

**配对练习。**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ( ) 61. Ken has too much work to do every day. He has trouble getting to sleep at night and usually can’t fall asleep till 2 a.m.  ( ) 62. 8-year-old Dongdong has a sweet tooth. He has already had four bad teeth and his mom is worried about his toothache.  ( ) 63. Lin’s father has been a heavy drinker for 20 years. He decided to give up drinking after the body check(体检) which showed some health problems.  ( ) 64. Betty eats anything she likes, like lots of meant. She finds herself putting on weight week by week but just can’t stop eating.  ( ) 65. Nina has a high fever because of the flu she caught at school. She has such a terrible headache that she can’t go to school. | 1. Dr. Yang has found how to help people give up drinking in a new way. She also does well in solving health problems cause(引导) by drinking. 2. If you break or lose your teeth, go to Dr. Smith’s. He has different kinds of false teeth for people aged over 20, and helps you feel good about yourself. 3. Dr. Li got a doctor’s degree in traditional Chinese and western(西方的) medicine. He is good at treating flu(fever, cough ect.) in both traditional Chinese and western medicine ways. 4. Dr. Chan has a lot of experience in helping people get normal sleep. She not only gives them medicine care but also gives advice on how relax from busy work. 5. Dr. Wright is always ready to give help on eating problems. He believes each person needs different plan to control his/her desire(欲望) to eat. 6. Dr. Liu, one of the best dentists in Guangdong General Hospital, has great skills in fixing bad teeth and communicating with kids to win their trust. 7. Dr. Grey is one of the top doctors in the field of heart diseases. She used to work in America for three years and is good at doing heart operations(手术). |

1. **短文填空（每空1.5分，共15分）**

What would it be like to be \_\_66\_\_ or deaf? Or \_\_67\_\_ you can’t walk or use your hands easily. Most people would \_\_68\_\_ think about this, but many people have these \_\_69\_\_. I can’t use my arms or legs well, \_\_70\_\_ normal things like answering the telephone, opening and closing doors, or \_\_71\_\_ things are difficult for me. Then one day last year, a friend of \_\_72\_\_ helped me out. She talked to Animal Helpers about getting me a special \_\_73\_\_ dog. She also thought a dog might \_\_74\_\_ me up. I love animals and I was \_\_75\_\_ about the idea of having a dog.

66\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 67\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 68\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 69\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 70\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

71\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_72\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 73\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 74\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 75\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **读写综合（本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分）**

**A)信息归纳（每小题2分，共10分）**

|  |
| --- |
| **Voluntary work**  Three teenagers offered to do some voluntary work during the school holidays. They wrote the following reports.  I did some voluntary work in a children’s hospital. The children there all suffer from serious illnesses. We organized a painting competition for them.  **Betty**  There are many children without parents. I met some of these children with my mother. We taught them to tell stories. This helps them show their feelings. One children said,“My friends don’t understand my pain(痛苦).”  We spend time with a girl called Vivien. Her parents died in a car accident, and she is unhappy and very lonely. She needs friendship. My mother and I will continue to visit Vivien.  **Mark**  I want to help disabled children. They have difficulty walking or moving. I taught them to sing because music can bring them joy peace.  I met a boy called Tim. He hurt his legs in an accident, but he has lots of courage(勇气). We need to help children like Tim and raise their spirits. I will continue to do voluntary work in the future.  **Annie** |

1. Where did Betty do voluntary work?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Did Mark visit the children by himself?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Why did Annie teach disabled children to sing?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What’s the matter with Tim?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How many teenagers shared their voluntary work in the passage?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

书面表达 （10分）

假如你是王伟，你在“学雷锋纪念日”参加了志愿者去敬老院慰问老人的社会实践活动。请你根据以下提示，给你的美国笔友Lisa写一封电子邮件，向她介绍此次活动。

提示：活动：送鲜花、水果；打扫卫生；读报 ……

你参加活动后的感想：……

要求：要点齐全，80词左右，可适当发挥。电子邮件的格式已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Lisa,

参考答案

一、1-5 AACBB 6-10 BCABC 11-15 ACCAB 16-20 ABCBA 21-25 BABAC

26. 104 27. bus 28.simple 29. language 30. art

二、31-35 ABCBC 36-40 DDABC

三、41-45 BBCAB  46-50 BCBDB

四、51-55 DBCBA  56-60 CCBAC 61-65 DFAEC

五、66. blind 67. imagine 68. never 69. difficulties 70. so

1. carrying 72. mine 73. trained 74. cheer 75. excited

六、76. In a children’s hospital.

1. No, he didn’t.
2. Because music can bring them joy and peace.
3. He hurt his legs in an accident.
4. Three.

B)参考范文

Dear Lisa,

I went to an old people’s home with some volunteers. We did many things for the old people. We brought them some flowers and fresh fruit. And we helped clean their rooms. After that, some of us sang songs and danced for them. Some of us read newspapers to them. Some of us talked with them. How happy they were!

I think this activity is very meaningful. I learned that we should care for the old around us every day.

