

2022届中考科研测试

英语学科试卷

本试卷共 10 页, 81 小题, 满分 120 分。考试用时 90 分钟。

注意事项: 1. 答卷前, 考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的考号、学校、班级、姓名、试室号和座位号填写在答题卡上, 再用 2B 铅笔把考号的对应数字涂黑。

2. 作答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑; 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案, 答案不能答在试卷上。

3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答, 答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上! 如需改动, 先划掉原来的答案, 然后再写上新的答案; 不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后, 将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

一、听力理解 (本大题分 A、B、C、D 四部分, 共 30 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 30 分)

A. 听单句话 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

根据所听句子的内容和所提的问题, 选择符合题意的图画回答问题, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每小题听一遍。

1. What is the speaker talking about?



A.

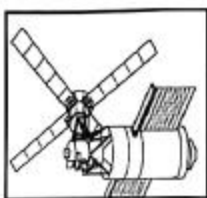


B.



C.

2. Which of the followings is on the news?



A.



B.



C.

3. What does Lily want to be when she grows up?



A.



B.



C.

4. What was the matter with Jane?



A.



B.



C.

5. Which sign should Jim pay attention to?



A.



B.



C.

B. 听对话 (本题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

根据所听内容, 回答每段对话后面的问题, 在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

6. What will they do this Saturday?

A. Go shopping.

B. Go to see a movie.

C. Meet Tom Hanks.

听第二段对话, 回答第 7 小题。

7. What is woman like?

A. She is caring.

B. She is ill.

C. She is serious.

听第三段对话, 回答第 8 小题。

8. What is the relationship between the two speakers?

A. Workmates.

B. Teacher and student.

C. Former(以前的) classmates.

听第四段对话, 回答第 9 小题。

9. Where did the two speakers first meet?

A. At a meeting.

B. At a birthday party.

C. At a Christmas party.

听第五段对话, 回答第 10 小题。

10. How does the woman probably feel?

A. Worried.

B. Excited.

C. Surprised.

听第六段对话, 回答第 11-12 小题。

11. Where are the speakers?

A. In a railway station.

B. At the airport.

C. At DJ company.

12. What will they do next?
- A. Go to London.
 - B. Go travel around the city.
 - C. Go to the hotel.

听第七段对话，回答第 13-15 小题。

13. How did the man get the bookshelf?
- A. He got it from his grandma.
 - B. He bought it long ago in Holland.
 - C. He received it as a gift.
14. Why does the man decide to sell the bookshelf?
- A. He needs money badly.
 - B. He is moving.
 - C. He doesn't like it.
15. How much does the woman pay for the bookshelf?
- A. \$16.
 - B. \$60.
 - C. \$80.

C. 听独白 (本题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分)

请根据所听内容，在每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个能完成句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段独白听两遍。

听第一段独白，回答第 16-20 小题。

16. The trip to the host family took Wang Lin _____.
- A. about one and a half hours
 - B. about two hours
 - C. about two and a half hours
17. The host family treated Wang Lin as _____.
- A. a very good friend
 - B. a family member
 - C. a close neighbour
18. Wang Lin taught in a Chinese school _____.
- A. during Christmas holiday
 - B. on weekdays
 - C. on Sundays
19. Wang Lin spent lots of time _____.
- A. talking with the kids in English
 - B. encouraging the kids to speak Chinese
 - C. asking the kids to join in the activities
20. His life in the UK was _____.
- A. exciting
 - B. busy
 - C. relaxing

听第二段独白，回答第 21-25 小题。

21. Li Wenlong is _____.
- A. 14
 - B. 19
 - C. 21

22. In the winter Olympics, Li Wenlong got _____.
 A. a gold medal
 B. a silver medal
 C. a gold and a silver medals
23. In the competition, Li Wenlong _____.
 A. helped his teammate
 B. beat his teammate
 C. made a mistake
24. Li Wenlong started to skate _____.
 A. 10 years ago B. 12 years ago C. 15 years ago
25. Li Wenlong is _____.
 A. active and brave
 B. active and hardworking
 C. quiet and hardworking

D. 听填信息 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

你将听到的是一篇短文, 请根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡, 并将答案写在答题卡相应题目的答题的位置上。短文听两遍。

Habits	
Bad habits	easy to start but difficult to _____ 26 _____
	the _____ 27 _____ is to replace bad habits with good ones
Good habits	_____ 28 _____ to start, like riding a bike
	_____ 29 _____ good habits is the best way to stay happy and healthy in _____ 30 _____

二、语法选择 (本大题共 10 小题。每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后按照句子结构的语法和上下文连贯的要求, 从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

My daughter was having trouble recently deciding on what major (专业) to choose at college, so she asked for my advice. I told her one thing that I _____ 31 _____ at her age, "Find a major that you love." When she asked me what she should do _____ 32 _____ she had to take a job that she hated, I didn't know how to answer.

That question _____ 33 _____ back a lot of memories of jobs that I had over the years. My young family had no money, and there were no good jobs in the area. My brother, _____ 34 _____, got me a job at a local wood factory. The work was hard and meant constant (无休止的) pain for my back. In the several years I worked there, many people left. Only those of us who had families to support didn't leave to look for something _____ 35 _____.

Still, I also remembered singing to _____ 36 _____ while working. I remembered how a simple

sandwich tasted like the greatest meal in the world after hours of hard work. I remembered being 37 for this job so I could feed my family. Remembering all this gave me the answer to my 38 question. "Just put your love to your job then, sweetheart." I said. "If you can't do what you love, then change what you do."

We work 39, but we live to love. 40 love, work is hard work. Yet, with love, work is joy.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 31. A. told | B. am told | C. was told | D. were told |
| 32. A. if | B. why | C. how | D. that |
| 33. A. bring | B. brought | C. has brought | D. will bring |
| 34. A. then | B. however | C. suddenly | D. finally |
| 35. A. well | B. better | C. best | D. the best |
| 36. A. me | B. us | C. myself | D. ourselves |
| 37. A. thank | B. thankful | C. thankfully | D. thanks |
| 38. A. daughter | B. daughters | C. daughter's | D. daughters' |
| 39. A. live | B. living | C. to living | D. to live |
| 40. A. With | B. For | C. To | D. Without |

三、完形填空 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A package (包裹) has sold very well in Nanjing. It 41 buyers to pay electricity bills for the elderly living in China's poor and faraway areas.

The package has a photo and short 42 of an elder on it. It also designs a QR code for people to scan (扫描) and pay at least 2 to 3 yuan with their mobile phones.

Mao Jiashu, a college student in Nanjing, 43 this idea when she visited Inner Mongolia in 2018.

"I noticed that it was 44 for some elderly to pay their electricity bills because they didn't know how to pay online. Sometimes they could not walk the long way to pay in time, so the electricity was cut off," she said. "So I decided to do something to help them and make people know more about their 45."

More than 120 packages were 46 on the first day at a store in Xinjiekou area, and 72 people paid the electricity bills.

Each package, with no real food inside, includes a piece of paper with a 47. Written by a(n) elderly person, the message 48 feelings about life and other things they want to tell the public.

Zhao Le, who paid 20 yuan for one elder, said the message made her feel 49. "They don't 50 ask you for help. They want to pay you back by sharing their life experience with you," she said.

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|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. invites | B. wants | C. allows | D. warns |
| 42. A. introduction | B. instruction | C. direction | D. connection |
| 43. A. caught up with | B. came up with | C. got on with | D. went on with |
| 44. A. difficult | B. different | C. proper | D. dangerous |
| 45. A. suggestion | B. situation | C. tradition | D. invention |
| 46. A. brought | B. held | C. carried | D. sold |
| 47. A. video | B. photo | C. message | D. phone |

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 48. A. hurts | B. mixes | C. misses | D. expresses |
| 49. A. cool | B. excited | C. warm | D. comfortable |
| 50. A. simply | B. carefully | C. possibly | D. exactly |

四、阅读理解 (本大题共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 30 分)

阅读 A、B 两篇短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

<p>SUNNYSIDE COMMUNITY CENTRE NOTICEBOARD</p> <p>Tune</p> <p>Because We Love Books</p> <p>This month: JK Rowling. Time: 11-12am, 7th June. Place: Coffee Quest, 54 The Willows. Free. All adults welcome.</p>	<p>Eat Well, Be Healthy</p> <p>Join us 2-4pm, 3rd June. Place: Sunnyside Hall All adults (成年人) welcome. Free</p> <p>DANCERCISE!</p> <p>Have fun and do exercise to jazz and hip-hop music at 6-8 pm every Tuesday and Thursday. Location: Sally's Dance Studio, 32 Admiral Road. All ages welcome. Cost: £ 100 per month/ £ 15 per classes.</p>	<p>a Green City: Help make the city greener  by planting a tree Time: 10-11:30am, every Saturday. Location: Foxdale Park. All ages welcome. Free.</p> <p>Story time with Tom All your favourite children stories told by actor Tom Wells</p> <p>free</p> <p>When? 3-5pm, 23rd June. Where? Sunnyside Public Library. 6 to 9-year-olds and parents.</p>
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51. What activity can you do on Saturday morning?
- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| A. Eat Well, Be Healthy. | B. A Green City. |
| C. Because We Love Books. | D. Dancercise. |
52. How many activities are free?
- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| A. Two. | B. Three. | C. Four. | D. Five. |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
53. If Jim is 8 years old, what activities can he join in?
- | | |
|--|--|
| A. All the activities. | B. Eat Well, Be Healthy, A Green City and Because We Love Books. |
| C. A Green City, Dancercise and Story Time With Tom. | D. Because We Love Books, A Green City and Story Time With Tom. |
54. If Mr. Green wants to join in the Dancercise for 4 classes, how much should he pay?
- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A. £ 60. | B. £ 100. | C. £ 115. | D. £ 200. |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
55. Where may the five pieces of information probably come from?
- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| A. The Internet. | B. A newspaper. | C. A magazine. | D. A noticeboard. |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|

B

The Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics were more than a sporting event. They were also a show for science and technology. They are helping athletes (运动员) become “faster, higher, stronger” and offering you a great game-watching experience with the support of 5G. Let's look at some technologies behind the Beijing Winter Olympics.

The fastest ice

The National Speed Skating Oval is said to have “the fastest ice”, as 12 new Olympic records and one world record were set there. The secret is new ice-making technology. Liquid carbon dioxide (液体二氧化碳) is put under the ice to keep temperature changes on the ice surface in half a degree. That keeps the ice a level surface and it is easier to skate on.

“Seeing” the wind

In events like freestyle skiing and ski jumping, the direction and speed of the wind can have great influence on an athlete's performance. A Chinese research team developed a system to measure wind. The system uses AI technology. It allows athletes and coaches to “see” wind with real-time data (数据) on their Ipads, and decide when and where to jump.

High-speed cameras

During the speed skating race, athletes can reach speeds of up to 18 meters per second. To catch every exciting moment of the competition, Lie Bao has been used for the event.

Lie Bao, is a 4K high-definition (高清) camera system developed by China Media Group(CMG). It can record speeds of up to 25 meters per second. It closely follows the athletes' movements and catches different scenes during speed skating, according to Shanghai Plus.

56. How many records were set in the National Speed Skating Oval?
A. 12. B. 13. 3. 14. 4. 15.
57. The secret of “the fastest ice” is that _____.
A. liquid carbon dioxide is put under the ice to keep it in a certain temperature
B. liquid carbon dioxide is put under the ice to keep the ice a low temperature
C. liquid carbon dioxide is put on the ice to keep temperature above one degree
D. liquid carbon dioxide is used to keep the temperature below zero degree
58. The underlined word “**measure**” in the passage means _____.
A. 测验 B. 围绕 C. 改变 D. 测量
59. According to the passage, Lie Bao _____.
A. can move at more than 25 meters per second
B. was developed by a hi-tech company
C. helps record the sports games better
D. can help the athletes perform better in speed skating
60. What's the main idea of the article?
A. To introduce some high technologies used in the Beijing Winter Games.
B. To explain how sporting events were presented to the viewers.
C. To present highlights (最精彩部分) of the Beijing Winter Games.
D. To show the watching experience of the Beijing Winter Games.