

英语

第I卷 (选择题, 55分)

I. 单项选择 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

- () 1. Jackson Yee is _____ excellent actor. His film *Nice View* was shown on _____ first day of 2022.
A. a; the B. a; / C. an; the D. an; a
- () 2. — _____ great fun it is to chat with my 15-month-old sister!
— Yeah, baby talk is really interesting.
A. What a B. What C. How a D. How
- () 3. Steven has _____ friends, so he feels lonely from time to time.
A. few B. little C. a few D. a little
- () 4. Manchurian tigers are _____ now. Let's keep them _____.
A. in danger; safety B. dangerous; safe C. in danger; safe D. dangerous; safety
- () 5. Exciting activities before bedtime make it difficult for us to _____ and fall asleep.
A. come down B. sit down C. break down D. calm down
- () 6. I could _____ control my feelings at that moment. The song brought back so many childhood memories.
A. hardly B. suddenly C. nearly D. really
- () 7. — How can Cathy say bad words about me? I thought we were good friends.
— Who told you that? Friends need _____.
A. courage B. trust C. pity D. distance
- () 8. — Am I suitable for this IT job?
— Of course you are. _____ you have much experience in the IT industry.
A. Unless B. Until C. Though D. Since
- () 9. In the meeting, the manager mentioned the accidents their carelessness led to _____ them happening again.
A. prevent B. preventing C. to prevent D. to preventing
- () 10. — I wonder _____. — Sorry. I have no idea, either.
A. which hotel Amy stayed in Maldives B. which supermarket does Tina work
C. whom I should go to to ask for help D. who John is waiting

II. 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

There was a businessman who was deep in debt (债务) and could see no way out. He sat on a park bench, head in his hands. Suddenly, an old man 11 before him.

"I can see that 12 is troubling you," he said. After listening to the businessman's story, the old man put a 13 in the man's hand, saying, "Take it and pay me back here 14 one year from today." Then he turned and disappeared as quickly as he had come.

The businessman saw in his hand a check for \$ 500,000 15 by John Rockefeller, one of the richest men in the world!

"I can pay off my 16!" he realized. But he didn't use the check at once. 17, the businessman decided to save the check. Just knowing it was there might give him the 18 to save his business, he thought. He went back and worked hard to make his business successful. Soon, he was out of debt and making 19 again.

Exactly one year later, he returned to the park with the check. The old man appeared 20 it was planned. But just as the businessman was about to hand back the check and



share his 21 story, a nurse came running up and grabbed the old man. She told him that the old man was mentally (精神上) ill, 22 from the rest home and always telling people he was John Rockefeller.

The businessman was shocked (震惊) to 23 that. All year long, he'd been buying and selling, believing that he had half a 24 dollars behind him. Suddenly, he realized that it wasn't the money that had turned his life 25. It was his self-confidence that gave him the power to achieve success.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| () 11. A. screamed | B. appeared | C. acted | D. replied |
| () 12. A. anything | B. something | C. everything | D. nothing |
| () 13. A. check | B. bill | C. note | D. menu |
| () 14. A. especially | B. specially | C. exactly | D. mostly |
| () 15. A. made | B. paid | C. invented | D. signed |
| () 16. A. debt | B. work | C. company | D. trouble |
| () 17. A. Moreover | B. Instead | C. Otherwise | D. Anyway |
| () 18. A. dream | B. stress | C. energy | D. power |
| () 19. A. promises | B. friends | C. progress | D. money |
| () 20. A. though | B. unless | C. as | D. until |
| () 21. A. sad | B. successful | C. funny | D. boring |
| () 22. A. running away | B. staying away | C. flying away | D. driving away |
| () 23. A. listen | B. see | C. watch | D. hear |
| () 24. A. hundred | B. thousand | C. million | D. billion |
| () 25. A. off | B. around | C. up | D. down |

III. 阅读理解 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

A

I walked into a wild third-grade classroom. Loud music was played, kids were throwing a football, and students were dancing wherever they could find space. I was a mid-year replacement (替补). The previous (之前的) teacher said he could no longer teach these children and left the job during the holiday break. As soon as I walked into the room, I understood why he left.

I sat down quietly in my chair and began reading their names softly. I then put up a mirror (镜子) on the wall next to the blackboard and began writing my name and a reading task on the blackboard.

I then asked the children to come up one by one and tell me their names and what they wanted to learn about. It was a difficult task because only two children said they wanted to learn something!

I set rules for the classroom and talked to the students' parents in the hope that I could fix the noisy kids. But it was the mirror that saved the day --- no, the year!

The mirror allowed me to see my students' every move while I was writing on the blackboard. They soon became puzzled as to how I knew who was misbehaving while I looked at the blackboard. When one student finally asked me, I told him I had a special teacher's eye in the back of my head that my hair covered.

At first they did not believe me. But they did begin to behave better, especially while I wrote on the blackboard. They were starting to believe that I had magical vision. I never told them differently. Why mess up a good thing?

- () 26. What made the previous teacher leave the job?





A. Music lessons were too difficult for him to teach.



- B. A new teacher came to replace him.
C. He couldn't deal with the students.
D. He wanted to take a break for the holiday.
- () 27. Why was it a difficult task to find out what the students wanted to learn?
A. Because only two children understood what they learned.
B. Because most children didn't want to learn.
C. Because two of the children didn't want to learn.
D. Because the students didn't know how to learn.
- () 28. The teacher made the following preparations for class EXCEPT _____.
A. setting rules for the classroom
B. talking to the students' parents
C. putting up a mirror on the wall
D. training to have magical vision
- () 29. What does the teacher think of her "magic"?
A. Terrible. B. Satisfying. C. Boring. D. Tiring.

B

From the Summer Olympics in 2008 to the Winter Olympics in 2022, it took Beijing less than 14 years to become the first city to host both. How much do you know about the 2022 Olympic Winter Games?

	<p style="text-align: center;">The Motto</p> <p>"Together for a Shared Future" is the official motto of the Olympic Winter Games. It represents the power of the Games to take on global challenges as a community, with a shared future for mankind.</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">The Mascot</p> <p>The mascot is Bing Dwen Dwen, like a cute baby panda. It wears a transparent "shell". It looks like an astronaut in a space suit, showing a perfect mixing of winter sports and modern technology.</p> <p>A series of colored floating lines around its head look like the tracks on an ice rink (冰场). The colorful lines also stand for fast 5G signals (信号).</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">The Opening Ceremony</p> <p>The opening ceremony was held on Feb. 4, 2022, or lichun (Beginning of Spring), the first of the 24 solar terms in the Chinese lunar calendar. They are used to count down the last seconds before the ceremony and show the Chinese people's understanding of time.</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">Great Achievements</p> <p>The Chinese athletes got 9 gold medals, 4 silver medals and 2 bronze medals, which made us proud. China's "Snow Princess" Eileen Gu got the historic gold in the women's freestyle skiing.</p>

- () 30. The design of Bing Dwen Dwen includes _____.
A. a transparent "shell" B. the tracks on a real ice rink
C. a space suit D. colored floating lines around the arms
- () 31. Foreigners may know about the 24 solar terms through _____.



When you look at the night sky, what you see are actually lots of “power plants” (发电厂). Every star makes a huge amount of energy through nuclear fusion (核聚变). For years, scientists have tried to make this kind of energy. They need to make a “mini-sun” on Earth. Recently, some scientists made a big step forward.

In February, 2022, the Culham Centre for Fusion Energy in Oxfordshire, the UK, doubled a world record set in 1997. The latest equipment (设备) there used fusion engines (发动机) to make as much energy as four wind turbines (涡轮机) did, reported *The Guardian*.

In the past, no experiment could make more energy than what was used to start the fusion engine. This new experiment, although it only lasted five seconds, showed it's possible to make more power.

Another good thing about the experiment is that the reaction (反应) stopped when the equipment got too hot. This problem can be solved with cooling systems. Future fusion reactions may last much longer than five seconds --- minutes or even hours.

Why do we care so much about star power? Fusion reactions would offer power to everyone on Earth — enough for everyone to use for thousands or millions of years. They're also clean — they don't produce carbon dioxide or radioactive (放射性的) waste. You may wonder why fusion energy is so hard to make.

You may wonder why fusion energy is so hard to make. Creating conditions similar to a star is not easy. The machine must reach temperatures 10 times as high as that of the sun's core (核).

Even so, it's time to get excited about star power. If it can be successfully carried out, it will be a landmark (里程碑) in human history.

- () 38. The world record set in 1997 showed that the equipment could make as much energy as _____ did at that time.
- A. one wind turbine
B. two wind turbines
C. three wind turbines
D. four wind turbines
- () 39. According to the passage, what can make the reaction last longer?
- A. Choosing hotter equipment.
B. Starting a new experiment.
C. Creating a warmer environment.
D. Using a cooling system.
- () 40. What is Paragraph 5 mainly about?
- A. The amount of energy inside a star.
B. The ways to find cleaner power.
C. The advantages of fusion reactions.
D. Reasons to send people into space.

第II卷（非选择题，共 65 分）

IV. 词汇运用 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

(A) 根据句子意思, 从方框中选用恰当的单词或短语填空。

knocks on,	smelt,	lives on,	while,	society,
of their own,	on her way,	made of,		natural

41. Sometimes, it's impossible to prevent _____ disasters.
42. As a member of the drama _____, Sam devotes a lot of time to doing his part.
43. Little Red Riding Hood met a wolf _____ to her grandma's home.
44. Elena _____ something burning. It turned out to be the beef in the pot.
45. Chopsticks are usually _____ wood or bamboo.



46. My cute hamster (仓鼠) _____ rice, wheat and corns.
47. A smile may bring warmth to others _____ anger may hurt others.
48. The Greens dream of having a motor home _____.

(B) 根据句意, 用括号中所给单词的正确形式填空。

49. _____ (luck), these Chinese students in Ukraine have moved to safe places.
50. If we don't have confidence in _____ (we), then nobody will.
51. _____ (describe) the views in spring, the little girl wrote down what she saw.
52. A gentle touch on the neck makes the cat much _____ (sleep).
53. The _____ (tour) passport went missing. That worried him a lot.
54. The farmer _____ (harvest) crops in the field from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. yesterday.
55. Gertrude Ederle managed to swim _____ (cross) the English Channel in 1926.

V. 完成句子 (共 5 小题; 每题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据所给的中文意思, 用英文完成下列各句。

56. 长满郁金香的那个花园位于山脚下。
The garden _____ tulips lies _____ the hill.
57. 干草很容易着火, 并很难扑灭。
Dry grass _____ very easily and it's difficult to _____ the fire.
58. 上个月, 洪水冲走了村民们的房子, 所以当地政府为他们提供了帐篷。
Last month, the flood _____ the villagers' houses, so the local government _____ for them.
59. 犯错误没什么, 但是我们必须及时采取行动去纠正错误。
It's OK to _____. But we must _____ to correct them in time.
60. 沈腾很有幽默感, 他的喜剧总是逗得我们大笑。
Shen Teng has _____ humor that we _____ by his comedies at all times.

VI. 任务型阅读 (共 10 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

A



After the 2022 Spring Festival Gala, an amazing show called *The Journey of a Legendary Landscape Painting* (《只此青绿》) became a hit. The show is based on a classical Chinese painting --- *A Panorama of Rivers and Mountains* by Wang Ximeng, an artist who lived during the Song dynasty (960-1279). Watching the show is like going on a journey back to the Song dynasty. The painting is now kept in the Palace Museum in Beijing.

Netizens made a word for the challenging move --- "blue-green waist" (青绿腰). In fact, the bend (弯曲) in the show is meant to sketch the shape of steep cliffs and winding mountains in the painting. A number of people take on the challenge by bending backward. Some dancers even bend backward at a 90-degree angle. The graceful but difficult backbend has become popular. However, without years of training or proper instructions, people may hurt their bones.

The dancers in the show have trained for years before getting on stage. To show the beauty of the painting through traditional Chinese dance movements, the directors studied a lot of materials and read almost all the poems of the Song dynasty. It took them almost 20 months to put the show on the stage.



根据短文内容回答问题，每题答案不超过6个词。

61. Who painted *A Panorama of Rivers and Mountains*?
62. Where is the painting kept now?
63. What is the bend meant to sketch, the shape of steep cliffs or winding mountains?
64. How do a number of people take on the challenge?
65. How long did it take the directors to put the show on the stage?

B

For more than a thousand years, Cairo has been the capital city of Egypt (埃及). This is finally coming to an end. The country is moving its capital.

Last month, some officials began to work in the new capital as part of a six-month trial. Not officially (官方地) named yet, the city is located in the desert to the east of Cairo and is known as the New Administrative (行政) Capital (NAC). It began to be built in 2015.

Why does the government decide to build a new capital? That's mainly because there are more and more people in Cairo. When it is completed, the new capital will be about 714 square kilometers in area, nearly twice the size of Cairo. In other words, it's almost the same size as Singapore. It is planned to house 6.5 million people. Government offices, embassies (大使馆) and other organizations will move there.

Egypt's leader says that building the new capital will help create jobs for many people. He also says all kinds of projects are planned, such as building airports, hotels and stadiums. Moreover, there is a public park twice the size of New York's Central Park. This is the second reason for building a new capital.

Another reason is that Egypt needs a smart and green capital. It will use a smart traffic system and people will use e-payment. Engineers have set up solar panels (太阳能板) on rooftops. Everyone in the capital will have 15 square meters of green land.

"We are trying to solve all the problems we had in the past in the new capital," spokesman for the new capital told *Reuters*.

根据上面短文的内容完成下列各句。

66. Egypt is moving its capital from _____ to NAC. Although the new capital hasn't got an official name, it began to be built _____.
67. The new capital is supposed to _____ of about 714 square kilometers. It's almost as _____ as Singapore.
68. _____ Egypt's leader, building airports, hotels and stadiums will help _____ for many people.
69. The smart and green capital will use a smart _____ and people will use e-payment. Besides, solar panels _____ on rooftops by engineers.
70. The writer talks about _____ reasons why Egypt decides to build a new capital. The main reason is the increasing _____ of Cairo.



VII. 书面表达 (满分 20 分)

决战中考的号角已经吹响，距离中考还有不到 100 天的时间。100 天，短，则如白驹过隙，转瞬即逝；长，则有 144,000 分钟。只要努力，一切皆有可能。让我们以梦为马，不负韶华。你准备好了吗？请根据以下表格写一篇题为 “Let’s get ready” 的文章，给出你的建议并谈谈你的梦想。

保持身心健康	1. 坚持锻炼，健康饮食 2. 向同学、师长倾诉烦恼 3.
高效学习	1. 科学计划，合理管理时间 2. 上课认真听讲，关注每个细节 3.
我的梦想 (至少两点)

- 注意：1. 短文必须包括表格中所有内容，可适当发挥；
2. 词数：80-100，短文首段已经给出，不计入总词数；
3. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名和地名。

Let’s get ready

The senior high entrance examination is coming. How can we prepare for it? Here are my suggestions.

©祝贺你完成答题，别忘了认真检查！

