**2022年温州市初中毕业升学考试模拟检测**

**英语试题卷**

亲爱的同学：欢迎参加考试！请你认真审题，积极思考，细心答题，发挥最佳水平。答题时，请注意以下几点：

1.全卷共8页，有五大题，56小题。全卷满分90分。考试时间90分钟。

2.请用2B铅笔将选择题的答案填涂在答题纸相应位置上，用0.5毫米及以上黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将主观题的答案写在答题纸相应的答题区内。写在试题卷、草稿纸上均无效。

3.答题前，认真阅读答题纸上的《注意事项》，按规定答题；书写规范。

祝你成功！

一、单项填空（本题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

请从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. —May I know where you bought \_\_\_\_\_\_ cap? It looks nice.

—I bought it online. Need I send you the website?

A. a B. an C. the D.

2. The students think it \_\_\_\_\_\_ to have the class from Tiangong Space Station because they've never had a lesson like that before.

A. amazing B. convenient C. possible D. natural

3. —I don't have much \_\_\_\_\_\_ to give such an important speech.

—Come on! Just believe in yourself and you'll make it.

A. energy B. time C. information D. confidence

4. Mr. Jackson plans to teach his students how to protect \_\_\_\_\_\_ at an earthquake this week.

A. himself B. herself C. ourselves D. themselves

5. It's sure that even the best sports players \_\_\_\_\_\_ be a champion without hard work.

A. mustn't B. needn't C. can't D. shouldn't

6. —Dad, I learned from a history book that in ancient times all books were copied by hand.

—Yes, so it was difficult to produce books \_\_\_\_\_\_ printing was invented.

A. while B. until C. after D. since

7. The number of pandas is increasing, \_\_\_\_\_\_ our great effort and right policies.

A. thanks to B. instead of C. such as D. according to

8. —Mom, is there anything to eat? I feel a bit hungry.

—Oh, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ cookies. They' re on the table.

A. make B. am making C. will make D. have made

9. —Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Well, it will be held from September 10th to 25th this year, about half a month.

A. how often the Asian Games are held B. how long the 2022 Asian Games will last

C. where the 2022 Asian Games will be held D. when the tickets for the Asian Games will be sold

10. —Are you coming to the party tonight?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_! I can't wait to meet all our old friends.

A. Good idea B. No way C. You bet D. That's all right

二、完形填空（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共15分）

阅读短文，掌握大意，然后从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。



Everything about our moving day was a puzzle. I didn't know anything about the new apartment. Our old life was divided into pieces and packed up in boxes. I wondered if 11 could be put back together just like before.

After the first day at my new school, I walked home 12 , for Mom told me she had to work. Feeling hungry after coming back, I 13 to prepare dinner. I walked into the kitchen, trying to find a clean 14 from the packed boxes. However, it slipped\* through my fingers and 15 . It's Grandma's bowl, the one Mom put out for important days! "Benjamin!" cried Mom from the doorway. She rushed to the kitchen and yelled, "See 16 you did! I can't believe it!"

"Well, I can't believe we have to live here now. I can't believe you 17 didn't pick me up after my first day!" I ran into my room, shutting the door 18 .

After Mom cleaned up the room and walked away, I sneaked into the kitchen to look for the pieces. Maybe I could put them back together 19 this bowl would never be the same again.

"I'm sorry for what I said but we can't make a start with 20 things." Mom said, as she saw me holding the pieces in my hands.

When I walked down the hall, Mr. Green, our new neighbour, was emptying his garbage, "Are you sure to 21 it?"

"It's broken," I replied, "This is all my mistake."

"Don't worry. This is a simple 22 . Come. I'll show you."

In his apartment, he spread the pieces out and we gently found each match. It was kind of interesting. Mr. Green also 23 me to fill in the crack\* lines with glue. Surprisingly, the bowl was together again, though it looked 24 . This bowl had another layer\* to its history. It had been broken, repaired and was stronger because of it. That night, I showed Mom the bowl. She was more than surprised to see it: "It's so beautiful," she smiled.

Finally, it did feel like a new 25 .

11. Α. I B. she C. he D. it

12. A. alone B. quietly C. safely D. happily

13. A. leaned B. forgot C. decided D. dreamed

14. A. cup B. bowl C. dish D. spoon

15. A. flew away B. went off C. fell down D. showed up

16. A. how B. why C. where D. what

17. A. even B. almost C. still D. once

18. A. quickly B. excitedly C. angrily D. nervously

19. A. and B. but C. so D. because

20. A. old D. ugly C. cheap D. broken

21. A. mix B. sell C. throw D. match

22. A. design B. repair C. step D. accident

23. A. allowed B. ordered C. pushed D. taught

24. A. colorful B. different C. common D. ancient

25. A. beginning B. chance C. adventure D. tradition

三、阅读理解（本题有15小题。第26-28小题，每小题1分；第29-39小题，每小题2分；第40小题5分。共30分）

阅读下面短文，第26-39小题从所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项，第40小题在答题纸规定区域作答。

**A**

**Make silver shine again**

Things made of silver often get tarnished\*after being used for a long time. In fact, to make it shine again, you only need some simple materials. Here's how to make them shine again.

You'll need

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A large pan |  | Aluminum foil |  |
| A stove |  | Soda |  |

You should follow the steps：

① Cover the bottom of the pan with aluminum foil and put the silver object in it.



②Boil the water on the stove and then add soda to the hot water.

A couple of tablespoons of soda will work. Be careful of the hot soda water. It might hurt your eyes or your skin.



③Put hot water and soda mixture into the pan with the silver object. If the water cools, add hot water.



What will happen?

The dark tarnish will quickly disappear in a few minutes and the silver object will shine again.

So next time you see your tarnished silver object, don't just replace it with a new one.

26. The passage helps to clean \_\_\_\_\_\_ objects.

A. plastic B. silver C. glass D. wooden

27. What will be the next step after adding soda to the hot water?

A. Keep adding hot water into the pan.

B. Put the tarnished object into the pan.

C. Pour hot water and soda mixture to the pan.

D Cover the bottom of the pan with aluminum foil.

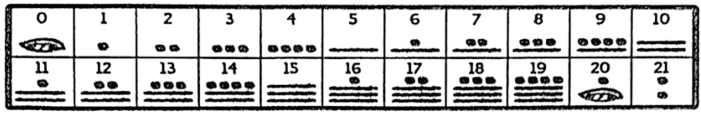
28. Which might be the advantage of the method mentioned in the passage?

A. It saves water. B. It saves money.

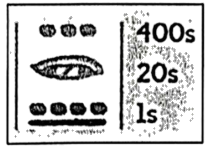
C. It is harmless to you. D. It makes you healthier.

**B**

How did the Maya count in ancient times? How many bags of corn did they have? How many did they sell? Did all the crops arrive at the city market? To answer these important daily questions, they used some numbers like this：



The Maya was good at math. They counted in groups of 20, not 10. They wrote numbers in columns\* going up. The bottom row was the "ls" column, the next row up was 20s, then 400s, and so on. For numbers, they used a dot () for 1, a line for 5, and a shell () shape to show zero. Numbers 1 to 19 were written with a combination of lines and dots. Can you read the number in the following picture? It's the number 1209(three 400s + no 20s + nine 1s).



The Maya also kept three different calendars. The first divided the year into 18 months of 20 days each, plus a short month of 5 days. The short month was believed to be unlucky, a time when spirits walked.

The second calendar repeated every 260 days. This was used to plan religious\* activities.

When talking about events long ago, they used a calendar called "the long count." This had a span\* of about 5,136 years. Year 1 on this calendar was 3114 BCE on our calendar.

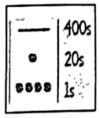
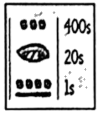
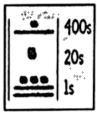
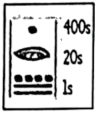
Each city and village had a calendar keeper, who was in charge of saying when to celebrate holidays and when to expect rain or plant crops. But farmers could probably also tell the time of the year from the sun and stars.

29. The Maya created their way of counting mainly to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. celebrate local holidays B. plan religious activities

C. keep different calendars D. solve everyday problems

30. According to Maya math, the number in Picture \_\_\_\_\_\_ is equal to "414".

A.  B.  C.  D. 

31. Which of the following about Maya calendars is **TRUE**?

A. Three kinds of calendars were used for different purposes.

B The first calendar was usually used to plan religious activities.

C. "The long count" calendar had a history of about 3,114 years.

D. The short month in the first calendar was thought to bring good luck.

32. What's the main idea of the passage?

A. The development of numbers and calendars in Maya.

B. The introduction of the Maya numbers and calendars.

C. The situation of Maya numbers and calendars nowadays.

D. The difference between numbers in Maya and other places.

**C**



In recent years, China has found many birds die from window collisions. There was a higher number in cities like Guangzhou and Shanghai with large numbers of buildings. "Up to 1 billion birds die each year hitting buildings in the USA, and there might be a similar number in China", according to *China Daily*. Most of these dead birds are migratory\* birds. There has already been **diminution** in numbers of many of these birds for other reasons, and window collisions add to the loss of their members.

There are two main reasons for window collisions. The first is that during day time birds see the reflection in glass as open space and fly into it, because birds have trouble seeing glass. Also, at night it is due to the street lights and various lighting reflection on the glass, which take their attention away from their path.

"To control glass reflections, we used stickers\* to decorate windows in 2018,"said Li Binbin, a professor of Environmental Sciences at Duke Kunshan University in Jiangsu Province. This simple effort reduced the collisions at the site to almost zero. Later, the university also tried lowering the use of large windows.

In 2020, in Shenzhen, a city with the world's second-highest number of buildings over 150 meters tall, bird-shaped stickers are used to break up the reflectivity of the glass in some parks. Meanwhile, an art studio has designed ultra-violet patterns for windows, as ultra-violet light can be seen by birds but not humans, and this particular solution also protects the beauty of buildings.

Keeping bird-safety standard for use in the construction field could bring greater improvements. In October 2019, experts from China and Britain called for more bird-friendly buildings.

Building owners are encouraged to turn off unnecessary lights at night during bird migration periods, in spring and fall. Last year, Lanshan County in China's Hunan Province, which is located on a migration route, turned off certain street lights so that birds would not get lost at night.

There is a need to raise awareness of the problem because biodiversity\* protection in cities may require the joint efforts of wildlife workers, city planners, building designers and the general public.

33. Which of the following may cause bird collisions with windows?

A. The city buildings are too high. B. These birds are migratory birds.

C. Lighted windows hurt birds' eyes easily. D. Different light leads birds to the wrong way.

34. How have people tried to reduce window collisions, according to the passage?

A By increasing the number of big windows. B. By making buildings look brighter at night.

C. By lowering reflectivity with special designs. D. By decorating tall buildings more beautifully.

35. What does the underlined word "**diminution**" probably mean?

A. research B. discussion C. change D. drop

36. What can we learn from the passage?

A. Controlling bird collisions helps keep more bird kinds alive.

B. Window collisions are the main reason for the death of birds.

C. Birds are easy to lose their direction at the migratory seasons.

D. Bird-friendly buildings can increase the safety of the buildings.

**D**



It was just after the Fourth of July, my twin sister Grace and I were playing on the beach at Grandparents' house. The sky was as clear as the water. I saw Mom coming toward us with her camera and a Santa's hat.

"I'm glad Mom's taking our Christmas picture now, so we don't have to get it done at a studio this year," Grace said.

The Christmas picture is a big deal in our house. Mom prints the photo on the Christmas cards. Mom says that sharing her "angels" at Christmas is one of her greatest holiday joys. In fact, the year we were born, Mom dressed us to look like angels and stuck feathery wings to our backs. Every year after that, the Christmas photo was of Grace and me trying to smile as we stood uncomfortably in scratchy\* dresses. It's a little embarrassing\* when our family and friends talk about it every year.

When Mom printed last year's photo and I saw the expression on my face, I said, "Next time, maybe ▲ so our smiles look real. "

"We're always happy in our bathing suits at the beach," Grace pointed out.

So Mom agreed to try a beach photo this year. That's why we were there.

After a while, Grandpa came over. "What are you girls up to?"

"Making a snowman for the photo," I said.

I had an idea. I asked Grandpa to lie in the sand, "Come on, Grace, let's cover him!"

"Bottle caps for buttons and sticks for arms," said Grace.

We made sand around Grandpa's head and his body. He made a fine "snowman".

"Mom, come quick!" I said.

But before mom could take the picture, Grandpa jumped up and shouted, running toward the sea. Mom laughed and took a picture of that, but it was not the picture we were hoping for!

I felt a raindrop. "It looked like another year of scratchy dresses with smiles not true," disappointedly I threw myself back onto the wet sand. It felt scratchy against my sunburned back, like those holiday dresses. Then I began to plow\* the sand with my arms and legs, just like doing star jumps lying down.

"Mom, come look!" I shouted.

"A sand angel! Good idea, Caroline!" She took a photo.

Grace threw on the Santa hat and lay next to me. Our arms and legs moved up and down. "Keep going. Great! I got it!" said Mom. She smiled with pride…

We finished our Christmas cards the day after Thanksgiving that year. Below the photo, I wrote, "*Smiling Angels in the Snow!*"

37. What did Mom do every year at Christmas time?

A. She took photos on the beach.

B. She drew many pictures of angels.

C. She bought a new camera for her daughters.

D. She showed photos of her daughters to others.

38. Which of the following sentence can be put into the blank in Paragraph 4?

A. we should try another studio B. we should wear comfortable clothes

C. we should spend Christmas on the beach D we should take photos with Grandparents

39. Which of the following may be the best title for the passage?

A. *Christmas Photo in July* B. *Angels with Scratchy Dresses*

C. *Fun Day before Christmas* D. *Christmas Snowman on the Beach*

40. Why did the writer write "*Smiling Angels in the Snow!*" below the photo on the cards?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

四、词汇运用（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共15分）

A.用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空。

|  |
| --- |
| bring wool polite against none |

41. Jenny offered more food than I needed, so I refused \_\_\_\_\_\_.

42. The old gentleman has three sons but \_\_\_\_\_\_ of them lives with him.

43. Local people are strongly \_\_\_\_\_\_ building a zoo here, which causes pollution.

44. According to the record, grapes \_\_\_\_\_\_ to China from Europe in Han Dynasty.

45. When spring or autumn comes, Australian farmers usually cut the \_\_\_\_\_\_ off sheep.

B. 根据短文内容和所给中文提示，写出空白处各单词的正确形式。

Glen Stephens and his friends Gaby, Craig and Tom are mountain climbers. They love travelling to other 46 (国家) and climbing mountains on their 47 (自己). Their last trip was to the Himalayas in Nepal, one of 48 (危险的) mountains in the world.

On a day in July, they were in their 49 (第三) week of climbing. They were looking forward to 50 (到达) the top of the mountain. But soon three of them wanted to give up because of the bad weather.

"Only a few more metres!" Glen said. "We can't give up now. Instead, we should do our best 51 (继续) climbing." Then they started again, but just at that moment there was a loud 52 (噪声) and the snow moved. 53 (突然) the four of them were falling. Luckily, their ropes didn't break, and at last they stopped falling. They stood up slowly. Tom's leg was hurt and Gaby's arms were cut. But they were alive! Together, they started to climb up the mountain again.

"We can't do it! It's too difficult!" Tum thought as he got into his tent for the night. His leg hurt badly and he was 54 (累的). The next morning, the four climbers talked together, and again Glen 55 (建议) that his friends should not give up. Two days later, on a clear afternoon, they managed it!

五、书面表达（本题有1小题，共20分）

56.方言（dialect）有悠久的历史和独特的文化魅力。假如你是王磊，你的外因朋友Tony对你家乡的方言很感兴趣，来信询问相关信息。请你结合自己的生活经历，写一封回信。

|  |
| --- |
| Dear Wang Lei,  Long time no see. I'm now learning about Putonghua, but I hear that in China the people of each city, each town and each village have their special dialect. What's your dialect? Do you speak it in daily life? Do you think it necessary for young people to learn the dialect'? Please tell me more.  Looking forward to your reply.  Yours,  Tony |

注意：1.文中不得出现真实人名和校名等相关信息；

2.词数：110词左右。

Dear Tony,

I am glad to receive your email asking something about my hometown dialect.

▲

▲

▲

Yours,

Wang Lei

|  |
| --- |
| 小词典  biodiversity n.生物多样性 column n.纵行（数字） crack n.裂缝  embarrassing adj.令人尴尬的 layer n.层，层次 migratory adj.迁徙的  plow v.翻（土.，沙子） religious adj.宗教的 scratchy adj.扎人的  slip v.滑落 span n.时间跨度 sticker·n.标签，贴纸  tarnished adj.失去光泽的 |