

2021—2022学年度(下)阶段练习(一)

八年级英语

考试时间: 90 分钟 试卷满分: 100 分

※考生注意: 请在答题卡各题目规定答题区域作答, 答在本试卷上无效。

★第一卷(选择题部分 共 35 分)

I. 单项选择(共 15 分, 每小题 1 分)

从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

- Kate, did you take your \_\_\_\_\_?  
—Yes, I have a fever. What should I do?  
A. trouble      B. order      C. matter      D. temperature
- How did David become \_\_\_\_\_?  
—He had a car accident when he was five.  
A. disabled      B. clever      C. strong      D. angry
- Doctor, I feel bad. I \_\_\_\_\_ all day.  
—I think you have a serious cold.  
A. risk      B. breathe      C. worry      D. cough
- Fred could read by \_\_\_\_\_ at the age of four.  
—What a smart boy!  
A. him      B. himself      C. his      D. he
- A country has dreams. We teenagers \_\_\_\_\_ also have dreams. With dreams and hard work, we can be anything we want.  
A. may      B. must      C. should      D. would
- It was quite a heavy snow last night. Is everyone here now?  
—Yes, and \_\_\_\_\_ of us was late for school this morning.  
A. neither      B. either      C. all      D. none
- Anna, can you read the newspaper to me?  
—Yes, but Grandpa, I \_\_\_\_\_ a paper plane for Mike. Can I read it to you later?  
A. folded      B. am folding      C. fold      D. was folding
- I'm so sorry for my mistake.  
—That's OK. I'm sure you didn't \_\_\_\_\_ to.  
A. mean      B. mind      C. try      D. choose
- The new program made \_\_\_\_\_ possible for the young men to show their talents.  
A. this      B. that      C. it      D. one
- My mother often sends me to all kinds of classes, so I feel very tired.  
—I think she should \_\_\_\_\_ a few of your activities so that you can feel relaxed.  
A. get out      B. cut out      C. find out      D. work out

- Li Ming, could you please sweep the floor? I'm making dinner.  
—Sorry, Mom, I \_\_\_\_\_. I'm busy doing my homework now.  
A. couldn't      B. mustn't      C. shouldn't      D. can't
- Could you go to the movies with me after doing the dishes?  
—Sure. I'll finish my homework \_\_\_\_\_ you help me with the dishes. Then we can go.  
A. while      B. before      C. because      D. until
- How long can I \_\_\_\_\_ the English book?  
—For two weeks.  
A. lend      B. borrow      C. keep      D. return
- There was haze (雾霾) in our city this spring. What do you think of it?  
—I think \_\_\_\_\_ cars we drive, \_\_\_\_\_ pollution our city will have.  
A. the fewer; the fewer      B. the fewer; the less  
C. the more; the fewer      D. the more; the less
- Could you help me put up the maps on the wall?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
A. No problem      B. I hope so  
C. That's all right      D. That's a good idea

II. 完型填空(共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

根据短文内容, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。



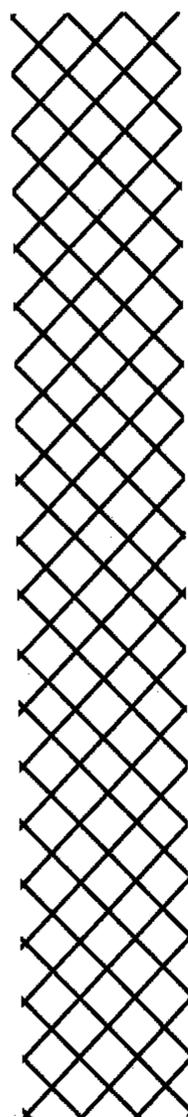
At just 18, snowboarder (单板滑雪运动员) Su Yiming 16 \_\_\_\_\_ history by winning China's first gold medal in men's snowboarding. He took the 17 \_\_\_\_\_ prize in the men's big air. He said it was 18 \_\_\_\_\_ that he competed and stood on the podium (领奖台) with his childhood idols — Canadian snowboarders Max Parrot and Mark McMorris.

Because of his parents' love of skiing, Su started snowboarding when he was just 4 19 \_\_\_\_\_ old. At that time, his parents couldn't find a snowboard in China that would fit 20 \_\_\_\_\_. He showed talent in acting too. But he set his heart on snowboarding in 2015 21 \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing got the chance to host the 2022 Winter Games. "I was 22 \_\_\_\_\_ in elementary school, yet I promised myself that I would try to make it to my home Olympics. To many people, it 23 \_\_\_\_\_ an unusual goal," he said. But now it has come true "I want to say to all Chinese snowboarders that they 24 \_\_\_\_\_ keep working hard for their dreams and never 25 \_\_\_\_\_, because we have dreams" said Su after his win.

- A. had      B. studied      C. made      D. taught
- A. first      B. second      C. third      D. fourth
- A. fair      B. crazy      C. blind      D. excited
- A. days      B. weeks      C. months      D. years
- A. he      B. him      C. his      D. himself

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21. A. after            B. before            C. because            D. although  
 22. A. ever            B. always            C. still            D. sometimes  
 23. A. felt like            B. sounded like            C. feels like            D. sounds like  
 24. A. can            B. may            C. might            D. should  
 25. A. turn up            B. set up            C. give up            D. clean up

III. 阅读理解 (共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

根据短文内容选择一个最佳答案。

Passage 1

Josh and Amy are like many teenagers these days. They have jobs to do to help out around the home. Josh washes cars for his neighbors while Amy helps their neighbor's kids with their homework. Like many families, both of Josh and Amy's parents work outside the home.

Everyone in Josh and Amy's family is busy. Their mom works in an office and often has to stay late for meetings. Their father owns his small business and stays late to finish his work. Josh and Amy go to school. Both belong to clubs and sports teams. They also have lots of friends with whom they want to spend time.

Josh and Amy's mom leaves for work at 7: 00 in the morning and does not get home most days until 6: 30 p. m. The same is true for their dad, but he leaves home in the morning even earlier.

\_\_\_\_\_ . They need money to pay for their home and to pay their bills. Next year they want to buy a new car. The family also wants to go on a vacation to California. Josh and Amy need clothes, books, and other things for school. Their parents are also saving money so Josh and Amy can go to college when they finish high school.

26. What can we learn from Paragraph 1?  
 A. Many teenagers hate to do job around the home.  
 B. Many teenagers help parents or neighbors around the home.  
 C. Josh and Amy don't like to help their parents.  
 D. Josh and Amy love to work outside the home with their parents.
27. What does Josh's mother do?  
 A. She works for a school.            B. She works for a sports team.  
 C. She is an office worker.            D. She is a business owner.
28. We can infer \_\_\_\_\_ leaves home the earliest in the morning from Paragraph 3?  
 A. Josh            B. Amy            C. the mother            D. the father
29. Which of the sentences can be put into \_\_\_\_\_ in Paragraph 4?  
 A. Josh and Amy's parents work to be able to provide for their family  
 B. Josh and Amy's parents drive their kids to school every day  
 C. Josh and Amy love part-time jobs instead of studying at school  
 D. Josh and Amy want to have a new car when they finish high school
30. What's the best title for this passage?  
 A. Lovely kids            B. Hardworking parents  
 C. Family wishes            D. A busy family

Passage 2



Do you know the two lovely mascots (吉祥物)? You may know the five "Fuwa" dolls from the 2008 Beijing Olympic Games (奥运会). On September 17 of 2019, the two lovely mascots first showed on TV. Now, let's see who they are.

Look at the panda! It looks like an astronaut (宇航员). It wears an ice shell (冰壳) and looks fat, so we call it "Bing Dwen Dwen". White is the color of ice and snow. "Bing Dwen Dwen" likes ice sports very much and is good at them. That's why it is the mascot of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games.

Do you think the red mascot looks like a lantern (灯笼)? The lantern's name is "Shuey Rhon Rhon". When the Chinese New Year comes, people always make or buy red lanterns. Red is the color of hope and good luck, so people think their dreams will come true in the new year. "Shuey Rhon Rhon" can give players hope and help them do well in the 2022 Beijing Winter Paralympic Games (残奥会).

Many people in different countries like the two mascots very much, and they show their love for them on the Internet.

31. \_\_\_\_\_ is the mascot of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games.  
 A. "Fuwa" dolls            B. Shuey Rhon Rhon  
 C. An astronaut            D. Bing Dwen Dwen
32. "Bing Dwen Dwen" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. an ice shell    B. an astronaut    C. a panda            D. a lantern
33. What do we know about "Shuey Rhon Rhon" from the passage?  
 A. It's red because red is the color of the Olympic Games.  
 B. It can bring players hope and good luck.  
 C. It is the mascot of Chinese New Year.  
 D. It's always the mascot of Winter Paralympic Games.
34. Which of the following is NOT TRUE?  
 A. The two lovely mascots first showed on TV on September 17, 2019.  
 B. We call it "Bing Dwen Dwen" because it wears an ice shell and looks fat.  
 C. "Bing Dwen Dwen" and "Shuey Rhon Rhon" are good at ice sports.  
 D. The two mascots are in different colors and shapes.
35. What's the best title (标题) of the passage?  
 A. Two Olympic mascots come to life  
 B. People in different countries like the two mascots  
 C. "Fuwa", "Bing Dwen Dwen" and "Shuey Rhon Rhon"  
 D. 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games

(装 订 线 内 不 要 答 题)

考生注意清点试卷有无漏印或缺页,若有要及时更换,否则责任自负。

★ 第二卷 (非选择题部分 共 65 分)

IV. 补全对话 (共 5 分, 每空 1 分)

在下面对话的空白处填入适当的话语 (话语可以是句子、短语或词), 使对话完整。

A: Hi, John. Are you free this Sunday?

B: Yes. 36. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: I'm going to plant flowers in the city park. 37. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: Sure, I'd love to. Everyone should play a part in making our city beautiful.

A: That's right.

B: 38. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: We're going there by taxi.

B: But I think taking a taxi costs too much. How about taking a bus?

A: 39. \_\_\_\_\_. Then let's meet at the bus stop on Sunday morning.

B: OK. 40. \_\_\_\_\_.

A: See you!

V. 句子翻译 (共 15 分)

(A) 根据所给中文完成句子翻译。(共 11 分, 局部翻译每小题 1 分; 整句翻译每小题 2 分)

41. 你可以喝一些加蜂蜜的热茶。

You could drink some hot tea \_\_\_\_\_.

42. 饭后你不应该躺在床上。

You \_\_\_\_\_ in bed after meals.

43. 政府已经帮助超过 6 800 万人脱贫了。

The government has helped more than 68 million people \_\_\_\_\_ poverty.

44. 他用左手给右臂包扎, 以免失血过多。

He bandaged his right arm with his left hand \_\_\_\_\_ he would not lose too much blood.

45. 她决定参加选拔当一名志愿者。

She decided \_\_\_\_\_ for a volunteer.

46. 露西能独自完成工作吗?

\_\_\_\_\_?

47. 如果你努力学习, 你的梦想总有一天会实现的。

\_\_\_\_\_.

48. 练习得越多, 你就理解得越好。

\_\_\_\_\_.

(B) 阅读下面短文, 将短文中画线部分的句子译成中文。(共 4 分, 每小题 2 分)

Students who performed (表现) well in class could get points. Every two weeks the top 10 students with the most points could ask one of the bottom 10 students to realize their wishes.

49. In order to make us more interested in lessons, our head teacher Mr. Wang came up with this idea. Everyone made a wish, for example, "I wish for candies," or "I'd like someone to get me fried chicken (炸鸡)."

Everyone wanted to win, so we worked hard. 50. We listened carefully in class and tried to keep quiet when studying. So now we were different from what we were in the seventh grade.

VI. 句型转换 (共 5 分, 每小题 1 分)

51. Could you please go with me? (改为同义句)

\_\_\_\_\_ going with me?

52. Could you please take out the rubbish now? (改为否定句)

Could you please \_\_\_\_\_ out the rubbish now?

53. Could you please pass me the book? (肯定回答)

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

54. I want to use your dictionary. (改为更加礼貌的表达)

\_\_\_\_\_ use your dictionary?

55. I'd like to give out food and drinks at the food bank. (改为同义句)

I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ food and drinks at the food bank.

VII. 完形填空 (共 10 分, 每空 1 分)

根据短文内容, 用方框中所给词的适当形式填空, 使短文完整、正确。(每个词只能用一次)

and, thanks for, never, start, but, 18-year-old, challenge, complete, my, for, also, thanks to,



One of the most talked-about athletes at Beijing 2022 is two-time freeski (自由式滑雪) world champion Gu Ailing. Going into the Games, the 56 \_\_\_\_\_ girl set her sights high (目标远大).

In the women's freeski big air event, she won gold 57 \_\_\_\_\_ a left double cork 1620 jump. 58 \_\_\_\_\_ the jump, she made four and a half rotations (旋转) in the air and landed backward (向后). It was a difficult jump that she 59 \_\_\_\_\_ did before. Her mother told her to play it safe. "60 \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't listen to her and gave it a go, not trying to beat anyone but to improve (提升) 61 \_\_\_\_\_ to the next level," said Gu.

Gu is famous 62 \_\_\_\_\_ her strong will and hard work. She encourages teenagers, especially girls, to 66 \_\_\_\_\_ themselves through winter sports. "I love feeling nervous and then getting over it, feeling that rush and that reward (回报) ... that got me into skiing," Gu told The New York Times. Gu is 64 \_\_\_\_\_ a part-time model and piano player. She 65 \_\_\_\_\_ studying at Stanford University this fall. What a great girl she is!

VIII. 根据短文内容, 按要求完成任务。(共 20 分, 每小题 2 分)

Passage 3 阅读下面短文, 简略回答所提出的问题。

考生注意: 请点试卷有无漏印或缺页, 若有要及时更换, 否则责任自负。

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Sometimes, we all get angry. Did you ever get so angry that you thought you were going to do anything terrible?

Sometimes, I can get very angry with someone. It might be my little sister or my big brother, or even my pet dog or cat!

Last Friday, I helped my parents sweep the floor. When I was ready to have a rest, Kate threw some pieces of paper on the floor. What a mess! However, she thought it was fun. I got so angry with her that I broke a window in the house although I knew it was a terrible thing.

My mom let me sit down and said to me, "Nick, breaking things is never the right way to solve a problem." When Dad came home from work, he told me that I would have to use the money I got for my twelfth birthday to buy a new window. How upset I was! Then he said to me, "Using words is always better than hitting or fighting. If you were angry with your younger sister, why didn't you tell her about your feeling? When you do bad things out of anger, you will always feel sorry for them."

Although I am still a little sad, I will always remember what my parents told me that day.

66. Why did Nick get angry with Kate?

67. What did Nick do last Friday?

68. Who is Kate?

69. How did Nick feel when he knew he had to pay for the window?

70. Which is better than fighting, breaking things or throwing things?

**Passage 4** 阅读下面短文，完成表格。

The eyes are the windows of our soul (灵魂). However, you have to look after them properly. Your eyes need everyday attention.

Pay more attention to your eating habits. Have more fruits, vegetables, fish, eggs and milk. It's good for your eyes. Besides, we should take some Vitamins A and B<sub>2</sub> regularly (有规律地).

Have a regular sleep. It relaxes the eye muscles (肌肉) and gives them the rest required. Usually, you must sleep for at least seven to eight hours every day, or you will get dark circles under the eyes.

Exercise eyes every day. Blink (眨眼) your eyes regularly, which makes the eyeballs watery, and gives them a good wash.

Use your eyes in right ways. Rubbing (摩擦) is harmful to your eyes. For example, if a small thing goes into your eye, don't rub it. Don't read or write in the sun. Too much reading, writing, watching TV or working on the computer can also cause eyes tired, so a good rest is required.

If you always take care of God's most beautiful gift, your eyes will be very colorful!

The title (标题): 71. _____	
Pay attention to your eating habits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Have more 72 _____, fish, eggs and milk.</li> <li>➤ Take Vitamins A and B<sub>2</sub> regularly.</li> </ul>
Have a regular sleep	Sleep for 73 _____ every day.
74 _____	Blink the eyes regularly.
Use your eyes in right ways.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Don't rub the eyes.</li> <li>➤ Don't read or write in the sun.</li> <li>➤ 75 _____ on the computer too much.</li> </ul>

**IX. 书面表达 (共 10 分)**

76. 根据要求完成作文，词数：约 60-80 词。

假如你叫 Sally，听到你的朋友 Amy 这几天得了感冒，你很难过，请给她发一封电子邮件，表达你的心情；同时结合你的经验，给 Amy 讲讲如何预防感冒，并表达祝愿。

注意：

1. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
2. 文中不能出现与本人有关的信息；
3. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Amy,

I'm sorry to hear that you are having a cold these days. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Sally

装订线内不要答题

