

# 景山中学 2022 年春学期第一次课堂检测

## 八年级英语试卷

考试时间:100 分钟 卷面总分:120 分  
(第 I 卷 选择题 共 75 分)

### 一、听力部分 (本题共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 20 分)

#### A. 听对话回答问题

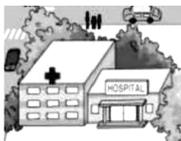
本部分共有 10 道小题, 每小题你将听到一段对话, 每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前, 你将有 5 秒钟时间阅读题目; 听完后, 你还有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。

1. Where is the man's father?

A.



B.



C.



2. How is the weather at the moment?

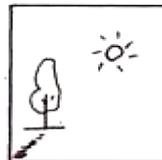
A.



B.



C.

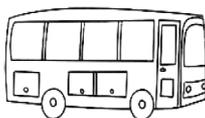


3. How did the woman go to have the meeting?

A.



B.



C.



4. What pollution are they talking about?

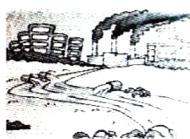
A.



B.



C.



5. Where is the woman from?

A. Canada

B. America

C. Germany

6. What kind of animals does Lisa like best?

A. Monkeys.

B. Dogs.

C. Elephants.

7. What has the man done?

A. He has done some cooking.

B. He has done some washing.

C. He has done some cleaning.

8. What's the possible relationship between the two speakers?

A. Teacher and student.

B. Doctor and patient.

C. Mother and son.

9. When does David want to leave?  
 A. Next Tuesday.                      B. Next Monday.                      C. Next Wednesday.
10. What time is it now?  
 A. 7:30.                                      B. 8:00                                      C. 8:30

第二部分 听对话和短文回答问题。

11. Where did the woman learn to use the computer last Sunday morning?  
 A. At home.                                      B. At school.                                      C. In the restaurant.
12. What did the woman and Jane do after lunch?  
 A. They bought some books.    B. They did some housework. C. They went home.

听第一篇短文，回答第 13-15 小题。请根据短文内容，选择正确的答案，完成信息记录表。答题完毕，请等待“嘀”的信号，进入下一篇短文。

Travelling to London	
Season	We think _____ 13 _____ is the best season to visit England.
Transport	We did most of our sightseeing _____ 14 _____
Food	We don't think the English food is very _____ 15 _____.

13. A. spring                                      B. summer                                      C. autumn
14. A. on foot                                      B. by bus                                      C. by coach
15. A. delicious                                      B. expensive                                      C. bad

听第二篇短文，回答第 16-20 小题。

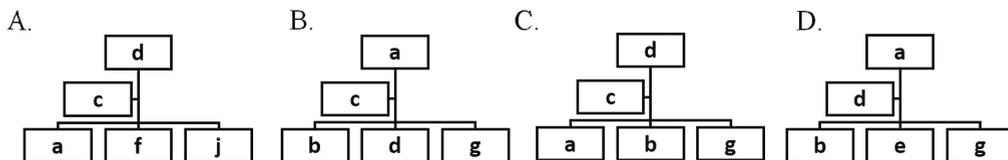
16. Why can't Mr Chaplin be here?  
 A. Because he's gone to England.                      B. Because he's gone to America.  
 C. Because he's ill.
17. What is an important exam today?  
 A. The Maths exam.                      B. The English exam                      C. The Chinese exam.
18. What time does the exam end this morning?  
 A. At 11 o'clock.                      B. At 9 o'clock.                      C. At 7 o'clock.
19. If there is a difficult question, what should you do?  
 A. Write it clearly.                      B. Answer it first.  
 C. Go on to the next one and come back to it later.
20. Which advice did NOT the speaker mention (提及)?  
 A. Leave the difficult questions unanswered.  
 B. Read the questions carefully before answering them.  
 C. Guess the answer if you cannot answer the question.

二、单项选择 (共 15 小题，每题 1 分，计 15 分)

21. —Can you remember when Mr. Green left the city?  
 —Sorry, I can't. I only remember it was \_\_\_\_\_ Monday.  
 A. a                      B. an                      C. the                      D. /
22. There \_\_\_\_\_ great changes in our hometown Yancheng in the past few years.  
 A. was                      B. were                      C. has been                      D. have been
23. —Lucy, do you know whose wallet it is on the table?  
 —Sorry, I don't know. I asked many people, but \_\_\_\_\_ knew.  
 A. nobody                      B. everybody                      C. anybody                      D. somebody
24. —Is Tom in the next room?  
 —Well, it's hard to say. But I heard him \_\_\_\_\_ loudly when I passed by just now.

- A. speak      B. to speak      C. spoken      D. speaking
25. Millie lost all her coins because there was a hole at the \_\_\_\_\_ of her pocket.  
A. top      B. bottom      C. cover      D. body
26. None of us knows there is a Mr Green here. We have never \_\_\_\_\_ such a man.  
A. heard from      B. heard of      C. heard for      D. heard to
27. —Did you have a good time at Linda’s birthday party?  
—Yes. It’s several years \_\_\_\_\_ I enjoyed myself so much.  
A. when      B. before      C. since      D. after
28. —How long has this year’s Russia-Ukraine military conflict(冲突) \_\_\_\_\_?  
—For 26 days.  
A. started      B. ended      C. been on      D. been over
29. —Can I take some snacks to the school library?  
—No. There’s a rule that we \_\_\_\_\_ eat or drink in the library.  
A. mustn’t      B. needn’t      C. couldn’t      D. don’t have to
30. — I am feeling bad today and I feel that nothing goes well.  
— Take it easy. \_\_\_\_\_, tomorrow is another day.  
A. Instead      B. However      C. Otherwise      D. Anyway
31. The TV \_\_\_\_\_ on Channel Thirteen are about the latest news all around the world.  
A. experiences      B. performances      C. programmes      D. problems
32. It’s important for you to arrive \_\_\_\_\_ if someone invites you to a dinner party.  
A. on time      B. at a time      C. at times      D. for a long time
33. — I feel lonely but I don't know \_\_\_\_\_.  
—Why not turn to your classmates?  
A. when to talk      B. who talks to      C. what to talk about      D. who to talk with
34. —Would you mind if I sing here?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. Look at the sign. It says “Be Quiet”.  
A. Of course not.      B. Better not.  
C. Not at all.      D. I don’t know.
35. The flow chat below is about the functions of mobile phones. Which is correct?

a. making phone calls	b. sending and getting text messages/emails
c. an amazing tool	d. today’s mobile phones
e. cooking	f. using a calculator, calendar, GPS, etc.
g. getting online	h. driving a car
i. taking photos	j. taking care of kids



三、完形填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，计 10 分）

In most situations, light helps us see. But nowadays



humans are using too much of it so that it is in fact a kind of pollution.

When it comes to looking at the night sky, too much light makes it 36 for us to watch some of life's most wonderful sights: stars, planets and even galaxies(星系).

According to scientific research, about 2, 500 stars can be seen by the human eye 37 using any special equipment. But because of light pollution, you can only see 200 to 300 stars from today's 38, and no more than ten stars from a city. In most big cities, people cannot see the sky filled with stars like they did in their childhood. Light pollution affects(影响) more than just our 39 of sky. Research shows that lots of nighttime light can harm(伤害) 40, too. When birds fly to another place over cities, they sometimes get lost by the brightness and fly in circles 41 they drop from tiredness. Sea turtles(海龟) need dark beaches for 6 eggs, but they can't find their ideal places because of those bright lights. Too much light at night may 42 affect human health, but scientists are not sure of that. They are still learning more.

In order to 43 things from going worse, governments and some organizations are working to reduce(减少) light pollution. Many cities and towns have taken action to reduce the use of lights at night. Lights are used only when and where people truly 44 them. They also shine lights down at the ground 45 UP into the sky and use lower brightness levels.

Hopefully, in the near future, humans can enjoy the clear and beautiful sky again and all the wildlife will live a peaceful and undisturbed life, too.

36. A. easy                      B. difficult                      C. strong                      D. possible  
37. A. by                      B. like                      C. with                      D. without  
38. A. home                      B. city                      C. factory                      D. countryside  
39. A. view                      B. idea                      C. fear                      D. love  
40. A. men                      B. wildlife                      C. birds                      D. turtles  
41. A. as                      B. when                      C. until                      D. after  
42. A. even                      B. ever                      C. still                      D. more  
43. A. prevent                      B. protect                      C. produce                      D. provide  
44. A. drop                      B. waste                      C. need                      D. save  
45. A. made of                      B. full of                      C. instead of                      D. afraid of

四. 阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 每题 2 分, 计 30 分)

A. 阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案。(共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 30 分)

A

<p>Someone took my rose gold iPhone at Sun West Park on Hudson Road on Saturday night, Oct 13. Photos never uploaded (上传) to iCloud. They are very important. Reward for return. Call Tiffany Yang at 479-3081. - posted by Tiffany Yang</p>	<p>Found a luxury Swiss watch in Las Vegas. If you lost your watch, please email louis_423@gmail.com with the brand, model, serial number(s) and description of the watch, as well as where you think you lost it. If it matches the watch I found, I'll work with you to return it. - posted by Dan Jedlicka</p>
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Lost my 18-month-old cat Lucy. Gray with dark stripes (斑纹) on back. Dark gold eyes. She was taken from Dan Jedlicka's house at 106th Ave on Dec 14. I will pay \$500 to anyone who finds her. If you find her, please call me at 973-3787.

- posted by louis\_423

Young black dog, very friendly, found in Boiling Springs on Dec 12. If you know the owner of this dog, please let them know or message @terry\_johnson. Please share this page on your social media networks to help me find the owner.

- posted by terry\_johnson

46. What do we know about the missing cat called Lucy?

- A. She was Johnson's cat. B. She was all black.  
C. She has dark green eyes. D. She went missing on Dec 14.

47. Where can you see the above information?

- A. On TV. B. In a supermarket.  
C. On a website. D. At a school board.

### B



Do you know the two lovely mascots (吉祥物)? You may know the five "Fuwa" dolls from the 2008 Beijing Olympic Games (奥运会). On September 17 of 2019, the two lovely mascots first showed on TV. Now, let's see who they are.

Look at the panda! It looks like an astronaut (宇航员). It wears an ice shell (冰壳) and looks fat, so we call it "Bing Dwen Dwen". White is the color of ice and snow. "Bing Dwen Dwen" likes ice sports very much and is good at them. That's why it is the mascot of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games.

Do you think the red mascot looks like a lantern (灯笼)? The lantern's name is "Shuey Rhon Rhon". When the Chinese New Year comes, people always make or buy red lanterns. Red is the color of hope and good luck, so people think their dreams will come true in the new year. "Shuey Rhon Rhon" can give players hope and help them do well in the 2022 Beijing Winter Paralympic Games (残奥会).

Many people in different countries like the two mascots very much, and they show their love for them on the Internet.

48. \_\_\_\_\_ is the mascot of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games.

- A. "Fuwa" dolls B. Bing Dwen Dwen  
C. An astronaut D. Shuey Rhon Rhon

49. What do we know about "Shuey Rhon Rhon" from the passage?

- A. It can bring players hope and good luck.  
B. It is the mascot of Chinese New Year.  
C. It's always the mascot of Winter Paralympic Games.  
D. It's red because red is the color of the Olympic Games.

50. Which of the following is NOT TRUE?

- A. The two mascots are in different colors and shapes.  
B. "Bing Dwen Dwen" likes ice sports and is good at them.  
C. The two lovely mascots first showed on TV on September 17, 2019.  
D. We call it "Shuey Rhon Rhon" because it wears an ice shell and looks fat.

### C

"Amy! Milk!" Mama called.

Milk. It was Amy's turn to get it. Amy sighed and shut her first-aid(急救)book.

Amy tied the cow close to a tree. Somewhere down the mountain, some volunteer doctors were teaching medical skills to village nurses. Amy heard Betty drive off hours ago. "She should have taken me with her. She thinks I'm too young," Amy thought. "But she's wrong. I am already 15!"

Amy carried the milk back to Mama, then wandered up the road. Roy, a village boy, was trying to stand on a horseback. "No wonder they don't trust kids with anything important," Amy thought.

She had just turned away when she heard a heavy fall and a few cries. Roy was on the ground. "Roy!" The kids nearby ran towards him. "Get Betty," one said. Amy shook her head. "Betty's gone to the city."

The kids didn't know what to do. Amy ran to Roy and saw one of his legs out of shape. A broken leg! She remembered what the first aid book said about it.

"Victor!" Amy called to one of the boys. "Go get Roy's mama, and find someone with a truck." She turned to the others. "Give me your shirts. We need something to tie his leg with."

Amy then found a strong, straight stick. She carefully wrapped the shirts around Roy's leg and the stick. Roy cried out in pain. "I know it hurts," Amy said softly. "But this will hold it still until you get to the hospital."

When Amy was done, she looked up and saw Roy's mama and a man watching beside a truck. "Thank you, Amy," Roy's mama said. Amy helped them lift Roy into the truck, then they drove down the hillside towards the hospital.

The next day, Betty came to Amy's home. "I heard what you did," Betty said, "You kept your head in an emergency. That's an important skill."

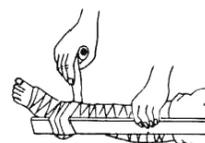
Amy's face turned red, "I was afraid ..."

Betty shook her head. "It's OK for a nurse to be afraid, as long as she has a clear head. The volunteer doctors are coming tomorrow with vaccines. We need some more hands. Can you help?"

"I'd love to." Amy replied at once.

"Come early, then. There is a lot to learn."

Amy smiled. "I'll bring my first-aid book."



51. Why didn't Betty take Amy with her to the medical training?  
A. Amy was busy reading  
B. Amy had to milk the cow.  
C. Betty left too early in the morning.  
D. Betty thought Amy wasn't old enough.
52. What happened to Roy?  
A. He fell off the horseback  
B. He was kicked by the horse.  
C. He successfully stood on the horseback.  
D. He was pulled off the horseback by the kids.
53. What is the correct order of Amy's first-aid actions?  
a. She found a proper stick.  
b. She helped lift Roy into the truck.  
c. She asked the boys for some shirts.  
d. She tied the shirts around the broken leg.  
e. She sent someone to get Roy's mum and a truck.  
A. c-e-a-b-d      B. a-c-e-d-b      C. e-c-a-d-b      D. e-c-a-b-d
54. Why did Betty invite Amy to help the doctors in the end?  
A. Amy had similar experiences before.  
B. Amy was cool-headed when giving first-aid.  
C. Betty regretted not taking Amy to the training.  
D. Betty realized that Amy had become a good doctor.
55. Which sentence best describes a lesson from the story?  
A. Only trained doctors and nurses can provide first-aid.  
B. Knowledge from books can help solve real-life problems.  
C. Children need enough practice before they can be helpful.  
D. Helping with housework is important to children's health.

B. 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通

顺连贯，其中有一项是多余的。(共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，计 10 分)

How much do you know about Chicago, Illinois, in the United States? 56 And it is! Chicago is actually the third most populous(人口总多的) city in the US, right after New York City and Los Angeles, according to the US 2010 Census.

57 It is for good reason. The city lies right next to Lake Michigan and heavy gusts(一阵风) of wind blow through the city.

Chicago is very well known for its art and culture. In fact, *TripAdvisor* says that the Art Institute of Chicago is the No. 1 place to visit in the city. 58

If you're not feeling like a museum, your best choice is to visit Millennium Park. This is one of my personal favorites. This park holds the famous Cloud Gate, and it looks kind of like a big reflective bean(反光的豆子). 59

Chicago has lot of fun things to do. If you enjoy heights, go to visit the famous Willis Tower! 60 You'll be standing over the city, but don't worry – it's completely safe. Doesn't Chicago sound like a fun city?

- A. You might think it's a big city.
- B. Many people enjoy taking photos in its reflection.
- C. "The Windy City" is Chicago's most famous nickname.
- D. It is not only a school, but also a world-class art museum.
- E. You can go up to the top of it and step out onto a glass box.
- F. The following are some useful suggestions on travelling in Chicago.

(第 II 卷 非选择题 共 45 分)

C. 阅读与回答问题 (共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，计 10 分)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题。



What type of book do you like? I prefer the book about Chinese culture. Here is an excerpt(选段).

The dragon (龙) is a great animal in Chinese culture. It brings the wind and rain. It is said that every year on the second day of the second lunar (阴历的) month, the dragon wakes up from its winter sleep and raises its head. Because of this, the day is called "Dragon Head-raising Day" (Longtaitou). This year, it falls on March 4.

Old people believed that after Longtaitou, there would be more rain. And rain is very important to farming. So Longtaitou was the start of spring and farming.

People have many ways to celebrate the Longtaitou festival. The most popular one is to have a haircut. Many believe that a haircut during the first lunar month may bring bad luck to your uncles — mainly your mother's brothers. They hope getting a haircut on Longtaitou gets rid of bad luck.

Among Chinese people's festival traditions, there is always a place for food. During the Longtaitou festival, people eat food named after dragons. Noodles are called dragon's beard (longxu). Dumplings are dragon's ears (long'er). And spring rolls are dragon's scales (鳞片) (longlin).

People also hold activities like dragon dancing on the day. In some places in Shandong province, people make dragon lanterns too. Small reed (芦苇) boats go down the rivers and carry the lanterns, which stand for people's best wishes and good luck.

61. When does the day Longtaitou come this year?

62. What did old people think of Longtaitou?

63. Why do people get haircuts on this day?

64. How many kinds of food are mentioned(提及) in Paragraph 5?

65. What can we learn from this story?

五、词汇 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 20 分)

A、请根据句意及所给中文写出单词。(每空一词)

66. Yancheng is on the north-eastern \_\_\_\_\_ of Jiangsu province. (海岸)

67. You can go to Mount Huang in any season \_\_\_\_\_ winter because it's dangerous to climb the mountains on cold and snowy days. (除了)

68. The young \_\_\_\_\_ decided to start their tour to China immediately. (夫妇)

69. There is no doubt that Australian seasons are the \_\_\_\_\_ of ours. (对立的人、物)

70. The baby likes putting his \_\_\_\_\_ in his mouth and sucking them. (手指)

B、用所给单词的适当形式填空。(每空一词)

71. Yancheng is famous for many places of natural \_\_\_\_\_ and its rare birds. (beautiful)

72. Gulliver was tied to the ground and he found himself \_\_\_\_\_ to move. (able)

73. *The double reduction policy* continues in 2022, and \_\_\_\_\_ our life has been even more colorful. (recent)

74. This blind box is one of my \_\_\_\_\_. Please look after it for me. (relative)

75. The film *The Battle At Lake Changjin* is so heartshaking that I have \_\_\_\_\_ it twice. (see)

C、缺词填空

先通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后根据短文内容和所给首字母, 在空格内填入一个适当的词, 使短文意思完整。



Jasmine(茉莉)

I bought a jasmine plant for my office. When I bought it, someone told me that it would bloom (开花) and the sweet smell would f\_\_\_\_\_ 76 my office. I had the plant for two months, and every day I looked at it, b\_\_\_\_\_ 77 there weren't any flowers or pleasant smell. I was not happy, so I gave the plant to my friend Linda.

One day, another friend Mary rang me up and invited me to her office. When I walked in, her jasmine flowers surprised me. I r\_\_\_\_\_ 78 out to touch the flowers. Mary cut some and gave them to me. I couldn't h\_\_\_\_\_ 79 smelling them. Surrounded (包围) by the sweet smell of only a handful of these flowers, I s\_\_\_\_\_ 80 understood something.

Mary bought her plant the same time I did. It t\_\_\_\_\_ 81 a year for her jasmine to bloom. I was so impatient for m\_\_\_\_\_ 82 to bloom. I regretted (后悔) I gave it away.

In a way my life is l\_\_\_\_\_ 83 the jasmine plant. I need to be patient and let things happen.

Last Sunday Linda told me that she was going abroad. Before she left, she gave the plant b\_\_\_\_\_ 84 to me. This time I am going to w\_\_\_\_\_ 85. I have learned that when we want something in our life, we have to be patient. I am slowly learning to have that patience to wait for my jasmine to bloom.

六、书面表达 (共 15 分)

“Travel broadens our mind and enriches our life.” 你一定有过愉快的假期旅行吧。某英文网站正在举行“My favourite trip”为主题的征文活动, 请根据提示, 写一篇英语短文投稿。

提示: 1. When and where did you go?

2. What did you see/do/eat...?

3. Why do you like it best?

...

注意事项:

(1) 词数: 80 词左右 (文章开头已给出, 不计入总词数);

(2) 文中不能出现真实姓名、校名等信息;

(3) 文章必须包含所有要点, 可适当发挥, 使短文连贯、通顺。