

# 东方市 2022 年中考备考第二轮模拟检测

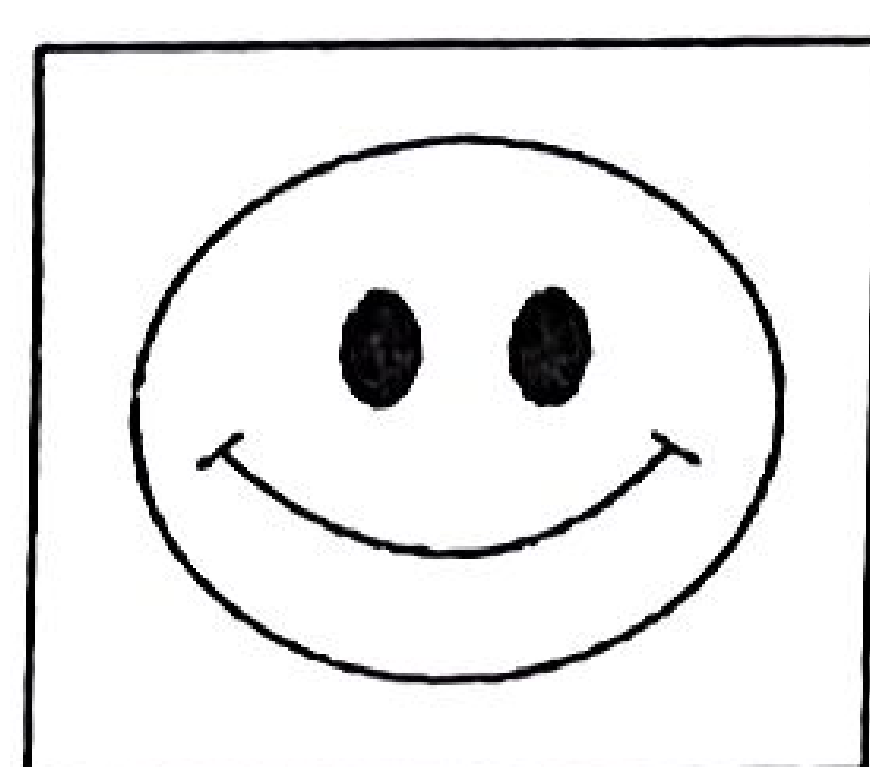
## 英语科试卷

温馨提示：本卷满分 120 分，考试时间 90 分钟，请将答案写在答题卡上

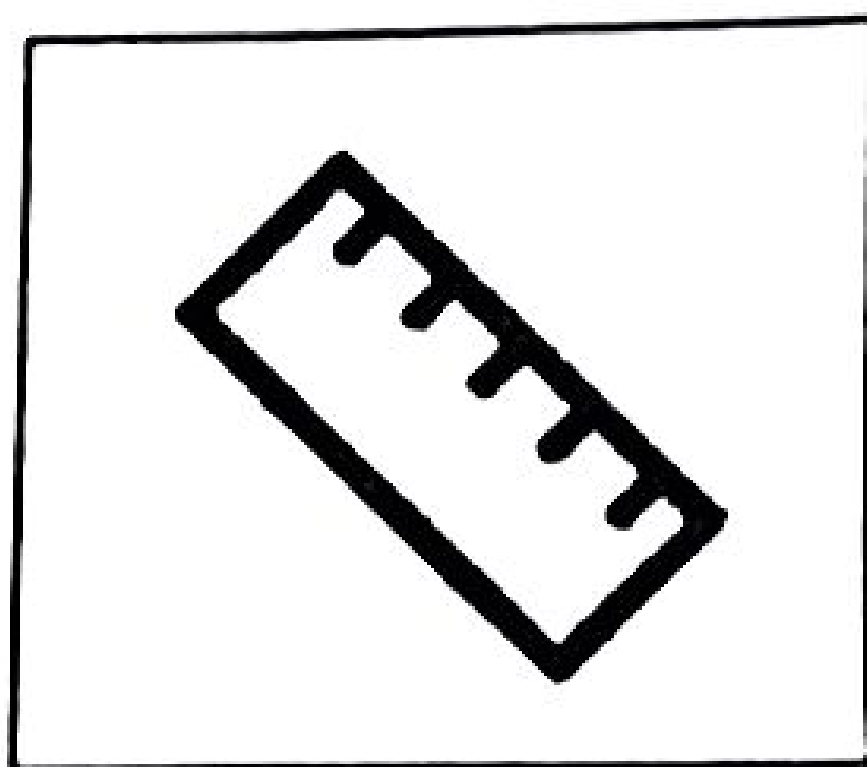
### 第一部分 听力（共四大题，满分 20 分）

#### I. 听句子选图画（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

看图听句子，选出与句子意思一致的图画。每个句子读一遍。



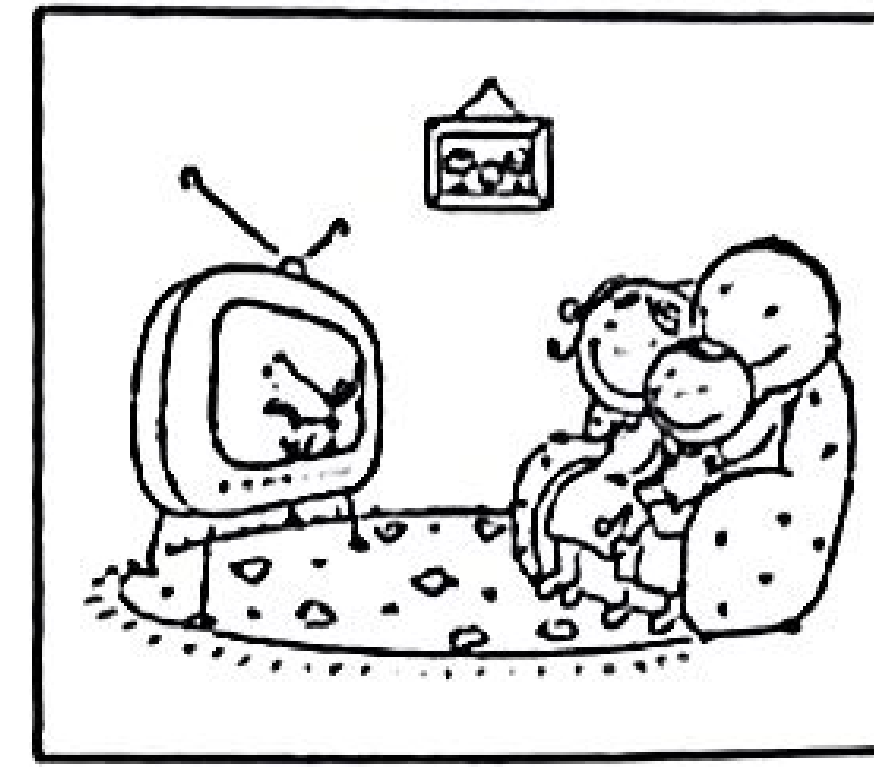
A



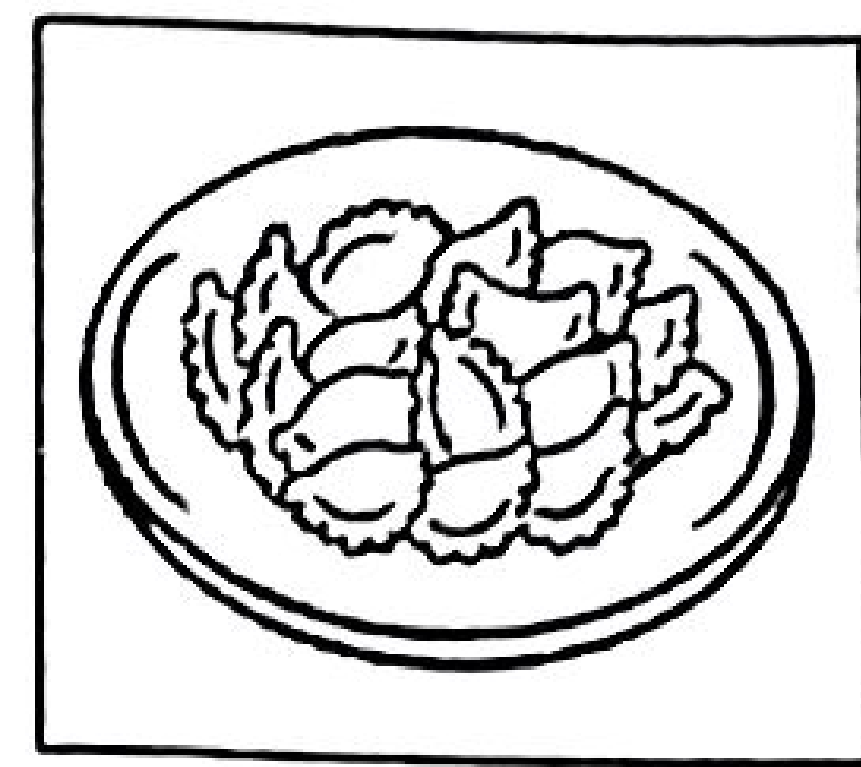
B



C



D



E

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_

#### II. 听句子选答语（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据你所听到的句子，选出正确的答语。每个句子读两遍。

- |                              |                     |                       |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| ( ) 6. A. Thank you.         | B. I think so.      | C. Yes, please.       |
| ( ) 7. A. It's eight.        | B. It's Tuesday.    | C. It's June 11th.    |
| ( ) 8. A. I prefer coffee.   | B. Here you are.    | C. No problem.        |
| ( ) 9. A. It sounds nice.    | B. What a pity!     | C. Good idea.         |
| ( ) 10. A. Yes, I'd love to. | B. The same to you. | C. It doesn't matter. |

#### III. 对话理解（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据你所听到的对话内容，选出能回答所提问题的最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

请听第一段对话，回答第 11 和第 12 小题。

- ( ) 11. Where does Tom want to go first?  
A. To the fruit shop. B. To the post office. C. To the flower shop.
- ( ) 12. What happened to Bill yesterday?  
A. His arm was hurt. B. His leg was hurt. C. His foot was hurt.

请听第二段对话，回答第 13~15 小题。

- ( ) 13. How does Dave like the Internet?  
A. He thinks it's great. B. He thinks it's just so-so. C. He doesn't like it at all.
- ( ) 14. Why does Dave always play games online?  
A. Because it can bring him friendship.  
B. Because it can make him happy.  
C. Because it can help him relax.
- ( ) 15. How many hours does Dave spend playing games every day?  
A. Over one hour. B. Over two hours. C. Over three hours.

#### IV. 短文理解（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据你所听到的短文内容，选出最佳选项。短文读两遍。

- ( ) 16. Mrs. Black often goes shopping on \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Monday B. Wednesday C. Sunday
- ( ) 17. This week she went to a clothes store after she \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. had breakfast B. cleaned the house C. washed the dishes
- ( ) 18. Mrs. Black bought a \_\_\_\_\_ for her mother.  
A. hat B. dress C. sweater



- ( ) 19. The T-shirt she bought for Mr. Black was \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. red B. white C. blue
- ( ) 20. It cost Mrs. Black \_\_\_\_\_ yuan to buy a scarf.  
A. 15 yuan B. 20 yuan C. 60 yuan

## 第二部分 笔试 (共七大题, 满分 100 分)

### V. 选择填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

A) 单词辨音 找出画线部分与其他单词发音不同的选项。(5 分)

- ( ) 21. A. note B. home C. clock  
( ) 22. A. drive B. pick C. ride  
( ) 23. A. tea B. meat C. bread  
( ) 24. A. climb B. brown C. because  
( ) 25. A. chair B. Chinese C. school

B) 单项选择 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项。(15 分)

- ( ) 26. \_\_\_\_\_ hour is 60 minutes.  
A. The B. A C. An
- ( ) 27. Under the double reduction policy( 双减政策 ), students can have more time for their hobbies \_\_\_\_\_ Saturdays and Sundays.  
A. in B. at C. on
- ( ) 28. —What a nice model plane!  
—Thanks. I made it with 3D printer by \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. itself B. myself C. himself
- ( ) 29. —How do you like the book The Mind Map Book?  
—I think it's \_\_\_\_\_. It teaches us how to use mind maps in our homework and life.  
A. harmful B. useful C. different
- ( ) 30. If you are hungry, you can buy some food in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. library B. bank C. shop
- ( ) 31. —Mum, can I go out to play basketball for a while?  
—No, you \_\_\_\_\_. The sun is much too bright now.  
A. can't B. needn't C. shouldn't
- ( ) 32. Could you please \_\_\_\_\_ the TV a little? I'm doing my homework.  
A. turn up B. turn down C. turn off
- ( ) 33. Michael and his friends practise \_\_\_\_\_ football after school every day.  
A. play B. to play C. playing
- ( ) 34. David is a tennis player. He \_\_\_\_\_ to play tennis when he was six years old.  
A. begins B. began C. will begin
- ( ) 35. I opened the window \_\_\_\_\_ fresh air might come in.  
A. so that B. as if C. as soon as
- ( ) 36. \_\_\_\_\_ bad weather it is! We have to stay at home.  
A. What B. How C. What a
- ( ) 37. Last month, many students in Hainan \_\_\_\_\_ to stay at home because of the COVID-19.  
A. tell B. are told C. were told
- ( ) 38. —I have lost a chance to go to Peking University.  
—\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. You're lucky. B. Congratulation! C. What a pity!
- ( ) 39. —Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?  
—Because the traffic was bad.  
A. why did you come late B. why you came late C. why were you late
- ( ) 40. —Please take your umbrella. It's raining cats and dogs outside now.  
—OK, I will.  
What is the best Chinese for the underlined expression?  
A. 倾盆大雨 B. 下猫和狗 C. 天上掉下馅饼



VI. 完形填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

Every school has rules for students to follow. However, some students may see the 41 as a way which teachers control them. Sometimes, they're unhappy and even feel 42. Well, if you think your life is hard, you might think about the 43 in ancient times. For some of them, life was really hard.

In the old days, people believed that teachers had to be very 44 and had the right to punish the students. Parents didn't mind if teachers punished their children when their children didn't do what they were 45 to do. Often, the stricter a teacher was, the more parents thought he or she was a good teacher.

In fact, following school rules can be very important. For example, running in the hallways could cause a student to 46. It may hurt himself or another person. Following the rules can also help the students in the classroom to learn 47 difficulty. In class, a teacher may ask students to raise their hands 48 they speak. If someone speaks out of turn, other students might not be able to hear the teacher 49. school rules can help students prepare for their own futures as well. When they 50 and go out on their own, they'll soon find that they still need to follow rules.

- Rules make the world much better. If there are no rules, life will be meaningless and in disorder.
- ( ) 41. A. rules

B. excuses

C. examples
- ( ) 42. A. tired

B. angry

C. good
- ( ) 43. A. doctors

B. parents

C. students
- ( ) 44. A. kind

B. clever

C. strict
- ( ) 45. A. told

B. heard

C. invited
- ( ) 46. A. come out

B. fall down

C. move on
- ( ) 47. A. about

B. without

C. from
- ( ) 48. A. before

B. though

C. if
- ( ) 49. A. luckily

B. clearly

C. quickly
- ( ) 50. A. hurry up

B. look up

C. grow up

VII. 阅读理解（一）（共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列 A、B、C 三篇短文，根据语言材料的内容，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项
 中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳选项。

A

Tom and Tim are in a restaurant

Menu

Sandwich		Drinks	
Chicken	\$ 5.20	Yogurt	\$ 2.00
Egg	\$ 3.60	Orange Juice	\$ 1.70
Beef	\$ 4.50	Coke	\$ 2.50
Turkey	\$ 6.50	Coffee	\$ 2.80
Rice		Desserts (甜食)	
Fried	\$ 3.50	Pizza	\$ 2.50
With chicken	\$ 4.80	Banana milk shake	\$ 3.50
With meat	\$ 4.50	chocolate	\$ 5.50

- ( ) 51. There are \_\_\_\_\_ kinds of sandwiches in the restaurant.

A. three

B. four

C. five
- ( ) 52. Of all the drinks in the restaurant, \_\_\_\_\_ is the cheapest.

A. coffee

B. yogurt

C. orange juice



- ( ) 53. Tim has only two dollars, and he can have \_\_\_\_\_ in the restaurant.  
A. yogurt or orange juice      B. coke      C. pizza
- ( ) 54. Tom wants to have the rice with chicken and a glass of orange juice, he should pay for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. \$ 1.70      B. \$ 4.80      C. \$ 6.50
- ( ) 55. We might get the information above from \_\_\_\_\_ of a restaurant.  
A. an ad      B. a report      C. a science book

### B

Wang Yaping, together with Zhai Zhigang and Ye Guangfu, went into space by taking the Shenzhou XIII spaceship on Oct 16.

41-year-old Wang Yaping became the first *female* (女性的) astronaut to enter the Tiangong space station. They would stay in space for 6 months.

Wang's space dream started in 2003. She was chosen to become an astronaut in 2010. She pushed herself hard and got the same training as men. "The space environment won't change because you are a woman," she said.



The hardest part is the high-G training. Sitting in a *spinning* (旋转的) machine, Wang would become blind for a while. "There's a red *button* (按钮)," said Wang. "If you can't tolerate it, you can stop it." But Wang never used the button. With that strong spirit, she finally realized her dream in 2013. She went into space by taking the Shenzhou X spaceship.

Catherine Coleman used to be a NASA astronaut. She sent a message to Wang before the Shenzhou XIII trip, "When you look out of the window and see the stars and the Earth, millions of women will looking out of that window with you." Wang carries the spirit of every young woman who dreams of something big.

- ( ) 56. The three astronauts went into space by taking the Shenzhou XIII spaceship on \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Feb 16      B. Oct 16      C. Oct 15
- ( ) 57. What can we learn from Wang's words in Paragraph 3?  
A. Both male and female astronauts can go into space.  
B. It's harder for a woman to live in space than a man.  
C. Men and women will face the same difficulties in space.
- ( ) 58. What does the underlined word "tolerate" mean in Chinese?  
A. 忍受      B. 改变      C. 破坏
- ( ) 59. Which of the following best describes Wang Yaping?  
A. clever      B. patient      C. hard- working
- ( ) 60. What is the best title of the passage?  
A. Dreams of all the Chinese women  
B. Chinese astronaut—Wang Yaping  
C. The Shenzhou XIII spaceship

### C

According to the recent (最近的) report, five of the ten most populous (人口众多的) countries are in Asia, three in the Americas, and one each in Europe and Africa. With over 1.4 billion people, China has the largest population in the world. India comes in second with 1.355 billion, and the United States comes in third with around 328 million. Indonesia comes in fourth and Pakistan comes in fifth of the world's most populous countries.

However, China is facing a serious aging population problem now. To solve the problem, China began relaxing its family planning policy (生育政策) in 2012. It said that if either one of the couples was the only child of their parents, they could have two children in 2013. And in 2016, China further relaxed the two-child policy (二胎政策) to all couples. In 2021, China allowed all couples to have three children.



However, a good family planning policy alone is not enough. The government should find ways to lower the cost of raising children and improve the elderly care services. Also, a friendly social and cultural environment should be provided for couples who want to have three children.

- ( ) 61. Half of the ten most populous countries are in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. The Americas                      B. Asia                      C. Africa
- ( ) 62. Which countries have a population of over 1 billion?  
A. China and the US.                      B. Indonesia and China.                      C. India and China.
- ( ) 63. When did China relax the two-child policy to all couples?  
A. In 2012.                      B. In 2013.                      C. In 2016.
- ( ) 64. What does the second paragraph mainly talk about?  
A. The changes of China's family planning policy.  
B. The influence of China's family planning policy.  
C. The problem of China's family planning policy.
- ( ) 65. To solve China's population problem, the government \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. need more people's help  
B. need to do more work  
C. should take care of elderly people

VIII. 情景对话 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

根据对话内容, 选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 其中有两项是多余的。

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 66 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Yes, I have.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 67 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Hope Project is a national charity(慈善机构) that helps young dropouts(辍学儿童) in poor areas to go back to school.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 68 \_\_\_\_\_

B: It was started in 1990.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 69 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Yes, I'd love to.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 70 \_\_\_\_\_

B: I can give my old books and pocket money to them.

- A. What can you do for them?  
B. What's Hope Project?  
C. Can you help them?  
D. Have you heard of Hope Project?  
E. Would you like to help the poor children?  
F. When was Hope Project started?  
G. How about doing something for the poor children?

IX. 阅读理解 (二) (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 按要求完成下列各题。

The summer holiday is coming. The Greens want to take a trip to Sanya. The Greens have different ideas about how to go to Sanya. The son Dale says, "Let's take the train. Travelling by train is really relaxing. We can enjoy the beautiful scenery(风景) from the window." The daughter Alice says, "But the train station is far from our home. If we go there by train, we have to leave early. So let's drive a car." "Why?" asks Dale. "Because we can stop at any time we want," answers Alice. "But I think travelling by car is boring. What about taking a bus?" says Dale. "Oh, I don't like that. There are



always too many people on the bus, and it takes a long time,” says Alice. Then they go to ask for their father’s idea. Mr. Green wants to take the plane because it is the fastest way. He says that if they spend too much time on the way, they won’t have much time to visit the city. Which do you think is the best way?

71. Where will the Greens go during the summer holiday? (根据短文内容回答问题)

72. Who suggests taking the train? (根据短文内容回答问题)

73. Why doesn’t Dale want to travel by car? (根据短文内容回答问题)

74. In the passage, the underlined word “it” refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

75. The topic sentence (主题句) in this passage is “\_\_\_\_\_”.

#### X. 词汇 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

A) 根据句意及所给的词首字母或汉语提示, 补全单词。

76. We often b\_\_\_\_\_ books from our school library.

77. Beijing is the c\_\_\_\_\_ of China.

78. When the lights are g\_\_\_\_\_, the traffic can go.

79. Have a rest, Gina. You must be very \_\_\_\_\_ (疲劳) after such a long train journey.

80. Every time I want to give up, my parents always \_\_\_\_\_ (鼓励) me to work harder.

B) 选用方框内所给词的适当形式, 完成短文。(每词限用一次)

smoke	tooth	they	mean	healthy
-------	-------	------	------	---------

Keeping a good diet is very important. This 81 eating lots of different kinds of food such as fresh fruit and vegetables. And doing exercise makes you much 82 and more relaxing.

But some things are bad for your health, like 83 and drinking alcohol (酒). It’s better to give up these things or try to do 84 less.

It is a good way to have regular(有规律的) check-ups with a dentist who will check your 85. And you can also visit an optometrist (验光师) who will check your eyes.

#### XI. 写作 (满分 15 分)

海南热带雨林国家公园是我国首批正式设立的 5 个国家公园之一。4 月 13 日习近平总书记考察五指山片区时指出, 海南要坚持生态立省不动摇, 把生态文明建设作为重中之重, 实现生态保护、绿色发展。请你用英语写一篇短文, 谈谈现在的环境问题, 作为学生的我们应该如何保护环境以及保护环境的重要性。

提示问题:

- What are the pollution problems?

- What should we do as students? (步行或骑自行车上学; 节约用水用电; 节约用纸; 不用塑料袋; 种树)

- Why is it important to protect the environment?

提示词: protect the environment 保护环境, plastic bag 塑料袋, ride a bike 骑自行车, save water 节约用水, plant more trees 种树

要求: 1) 词数 80 左右 (开头已给出, 不计入词数); 2) 要点齐全, 可适当发挥; 3) 条理清晰, 语句通顺, 意义连贯, 书写规范; 4) 文中不得出现真实姓名和校名。

As we know, the environment around us is getting worse and worse.