# 2021-2022年山东省菏泽市某校初三下期中英语试卷

### 一、单选题

1. —Have you ever seen the movie The Battle At Lake Changjin?  
—Yes. This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ educational film and it has become one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most popular films in China.

A.an; the B.a; the C.a; an

2. The doctors and nurses did their best to fight the virus（病毒）. They are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our time.

A.leaders B.heroes C.enemies

3. —How do you improve your writing?  
—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ writing an e-mail to my penfriend once a week.

A.By B.For C.On

4. —I'm worried about tomorrow's talent show.  
—Be confident! If you don't believe in yourself, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will.

A.nobody B.anybody C.everybody

5. This book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be Lily's. Look! Her name is on it.

A.must B.can C.can't

6. We will achieve our China Dream \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we work hard and never give up.

A.and B.so C.if

7. The rich man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of his money to help the poor children in the mountain village.

A.gave away B.took away C.threw away

8. —I called you at 8:30 last night, but you didn't answer. What were you doing?  
—I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.took a shower B.was taking a shower  
C.have taken a shower

9. —Hi, Tom. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?  
—At 12:30 tomorrow afternoon.

A.when you will arrive B.when will you arrive  
C.where you will arrive

10. —Could you please take a photo for me? Here's my mobile phone.  
—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! Are you ready? Say cheese!

A.Good luck B.With pleasure  
C.Best wishes

### 二、完形填空

**I Make a Long Journey**

One fine morning, I set out to travel across to the other side of my island.

Of course, I carried my gun with me. In my pocket（1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two biscuits. My dog（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behind me. I went past my summer house, and toward evening came to a fine open place close by the sea. It was a beautiful（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The sky was clear and the air was still. The waters stretched（伸展）away and away toward the setting sun.

I found this side of the island much more beautiful than that where my castle（城堡）was. Here were large, open fields, green with grass and（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with flowers.

I saw many green parrots among the trees, and I thought（5）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I would catch one and teach it to talk. After a great deal of（6）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I knocked a young one down with my stick. He was a good fighter, and it was no easy matter to get him. But at last I（7）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him up and put him in my bag.

He was not hurt, and I carried him home. It was a long time（8）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I could make him talk. But at last he became a great pet and would call me by my name.

（9）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parrots there were many other birds in the woods.

I traveled very（10）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the island, for I wished to see everything. Often I did not go more than two miles in a day.



（1）

A.were B.was C.had

（2）

A.killed B.followed C.taught

（3）

A.boat B.year C.sight

（4）

A.sweet B.terrible C.excited

（5）

A.what B.how C.which

（6）

A.money B.bread C.trouble

（7）

A.picked B.looked C.gave

（8）

A.after B.before C.since

（9）

A.Except B.Beside C.Besides

（10）

A.slowly B.quickly C.loudly

### 三、阅读理解

The book festival is coming!

Do you have some books you don't want?

Your old love may be someone's new favorite. Bring one book to the Town Library & get another one home for free!

When & How:

March 2-March 14

Bring one book for one book festival card.

March 16-March 31

Bring one card for one book you like to read.

What books:

All kinds of books EXCEPT school books, comic books（连环画）and dictionaries.

Notice:

①Your book must be in good shape, without any pages missing.

②Your book must be clean, and nothing is written on it.

Want to know more? Please call 885-3637.（We are closed on Mondays. ）

Town Library

（1）Amy is preparing books for the book festival. Which might be a right choice?

A.A school book with exercises in it.

B.A book of short stories in English.

C.A dictionary of medicine.

（2）If you want to know more about the book festival, you can call \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.885-3637 B.next Monday  
C.this Monday

（3）Where might you see the material?

A.In a diary. B.In a storybook.  
C.In a magazine.

To: Grace Yang  
Date: 6 September  
Dear Grace,

Thank you for your application（申请）for the position of sales manager.

We would like to invite you for an interview at 10 a.m. on 21 September at our office at The Shard, 32 London Bridge Street, London.

You will meet with our head of sales, Susan Park, and the interview will last for about 45 minutes. During this time, you will have the opportunity to find out more about the position and learn more about our company.

Please bring your CV（a short document that shows your experience）and references（推荐信） to the interview. You will also need to show your ID card at reception（按待处）to receive a visitor's pass. Please ask for me as soon as you arrive.

If you have any questions or if you wish to reschedule（更改日期）, please call me at 666-1234 or email me by 12 September.

I look forward to meeting you.

Best regards,

Anna Green

Human Resources Assistant

（1）Who wants to get the position of sales manager?

A.Anna Green. B.Susan Park. C.Grace Yang.

（2）When is the job interview?

A.On 6 September. B.On 12 September.  
C.On 21 September.

（3）What does Grace need to bring to the interview?  
a. Her CV.  
b. Her references.  
c. An application form.  
d. Her ID card.

A.ab B.abd C.abc

（4）This passage is most probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.an invitation to a job interview

B.an advertisement

C.a newspaper article

How do you deal with plastic bags from the supermarket? Throw them away or recycle them? How about eating them?

The bags are no harmful to the environment. Humans and animals can safely eat them. Indian company EnviGreen has made a bag with natural materials. It looks and feels just like plastic, but can break down（分解）easily.

Ashwath Hedge who set up EnviGreen company spent four years doing experiments（实验）with

12 natural materials. They include potatoes, corn, vegetable oil and bananas. He made the material into liquid（液体）and used the liquid to make the bag.

Although the EnviGreen bag is more expensive than a common plastic bag, it has many advantages. According to the Wall Street Journal, it takes 1,000 years for common plastic begs to break down. But an EnviGreen bag can naturally break down in less than 180 days. It also breaks down in less than a day in water, and in less than a minute in boiling water. Hedge was happy to show it in his interview; he put an EnviGreen bag in water and ate it with a smile.

There are more than 15,000 tons of plastic waste in India every day. But only 9,000 tons are processed. In China, 3 billion plastic bags are used every day. Maybe the EnviGreen bag could be a solution to the world problem of plastic pollution.



（1）According to Paragraph 2, we can know the followings EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.the EnviGreen bag is a little harmful to the environment

B.the EnviGreen bag can be eaten by humans and animals

C.the EnviGreen bag can break down easily

（2）The main idea of the third paragraph is "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_".

A.what Hedge thinks of the new bag

B.how Hedge makes the EnviGreen bag

C.how long it takes Hedge to make the bag

（3）The underlined sentence in Paragraph 4 shows that the EnviGreen bag \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.is safe and can break down quickly

B.is useful although it is more expensive

C.will be used more widely than a common bag

（4）From the last paragraph, we can infer（推断）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.all of Indian plastic waste is processed

B.China produces more plastic waste than India

C.the EnviGreen bag may help solve the problem of plastic pollution

Yuan Longping, "father of hybrid rice", passed away in a hospital in Changsha, capital of Hunan Province on May 22 at the age of 91. When a hearse（灵车）drove out of the hospital, people gathered on the roadside in the rain to see it off and pay their respect to the top rice scientist.

Yuan Longping was born in Beijing in 1930. He graduated from Southwest Agriculture College in 1953 and has given his whole attention to farming education and research.

Yuan started hybrid rice research in 1964 and succeeded in cultivating（培育）the world's first high-yield hybrid rice strain（品种）in 1973. Yuan Longping has helped China work a great wonder—feeding nearly one-fifth of the world's population with less than 9 percent of the world's total land.

Yuan once said he had two dreams—to enjoy the cool under the rice crops taller than men and that hybrid rice could be grown all over the world to help solve the global food scarcity（短缺）.

In China, the annual planting area of hybrid rice has now exceeded（超过）16 million hectares, or 57 percent of the total planting area of rice, helping feed an extra 80 million people a year in a country where rice is a staple（主食）for the majority population. Its annual growth area has reached 8 million hectares in countries including India, Bangladesh, Vietnam, Brazil and the US, with each hectare on average producing about 2 tons more grain than the local strains do.

President Xi Jinping expressed condolences（慰唁）to Yuan's family on May 23 and called on people to learn from him. Yuan will be long remembered for his contribution to the world!



（1）The underlined phrase "passed away" in Paragraph 1 means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.felt well B.died  
C.was in poor health

（2）Which is the right order of the following events?  
a. Yuan Longping cultivated the world's first high-yield hybrid rice strain.  
b. Yuan Longping began his special connection with hybrid rice research.  
c. Hybrid rice has since been grown all over the world.  
d. Yuan Longping graduated from Southwest Agriculture College.

A.d - b - a - c B.c - a - b - d C.b - d - c - a

（3）Paragraph 5 is mainly about Yuan Longping's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.training courses offered in different countries

B.dreams to solve the global food scarcity

C.contribution to help feed the world

（4）Which of the following is NOT true about Yuan Longping?

A.He set up China's leading position in hybrid rice research in the world.

B.He successfully discovered the world's first high-yield hybrid rice strain.

C.He was known as "father of hybrid rice".

阅读下面短文，完成相关任务。

Scientists are working on something new. It is a machine that can give blind people a new way to read. Soon, the blind may be able to read almost everything.

The machine is called the Finger Reader. It looks like a ring. The Finger Reader can scan（扫描）words and then a computer voice will read the words out loudly. It works more quickly than any other reading machine.

Making the Finger Reader wasn't easy. The scientists come up with different ways and tried many times. It took them three years to make it. Many blind people helped to test the machine. Jerry Berrier, a 62-year-old man, was one of them. Jerry was born blind. He likes the Finger Reader because it's small. It can be used anywhere.

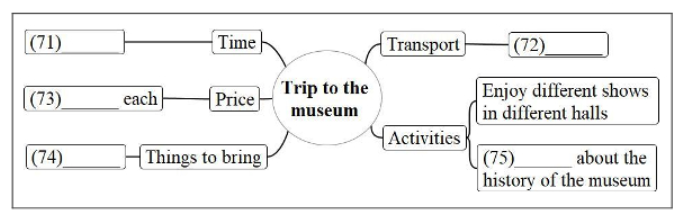
However, the Finger Reader is not ready for sale. Scientists still need to improve it because it doesn't yet work with smartphones. The Finger Reader can read books, magazines, newspapers and computer screens, but it has problems reading a touch screen.

About 285 million people in the world have vision（视力）problems. Scientists believe that many people may want to buy one if the Finger Reader is on sale.

  
（1）What does the Finger Reader look like?  
（2）How long did it take the scientists to make the Finger Reader?  
（3）Why is the Finger Reader not ready for dale?  
（4）请把划线句子翻译成汉语。  
（5）请给短文拟一个恰当的标题。

信息归纳阅读短文，用英语完成思维导图。

Hello. I want to tell you about the trip to the museum. We'll visit the museum next Thursday by subway. The museum doesn't have audio guides but I know the museum very well, so you're lucky to have me with you. In the morning, we'll enjoy different shows in different halls. Each of the halls is named after a color and each hall has shows from a country. In the afternoon, we will watch a film about the history of the museum. There isn't a cinema there, but we can use a special education room. Remember, in a student group, we only pay $12 each. Inside the museum, there is no restaurant. So please bring some sandwiches for lunch. We can sit and eat them together in the garden.



### 四、语法填空

阅读下面短文，用方框内所给词汇的适当形式填空，使短文语义完整。

|  |
| --- |
| something look house appear strange eat never loud away village |

Long ago, there was a monster（怪物）, and it was called Nian. It was big and powerful. It also（1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like a lion with a horn（角）on its head.

Every Chinese New Year's Eve, Nian would do harm to a village by the sea. It would（2）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its crops, animals, and even people. Everyone lived in fear of Nian, but they didn't know how to stop Nian.

A stranger came to the（3）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one year. The stranger was looking for food. A kind old woman saw him and offered him（4）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to eat. Then, she told him about Nian.

The stranger said, "Let me stay in your house this evening. I promise to help you stay（5）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the monster forever." The old woman agreed and left. After that, the stranger got down to work. Soon, night came, and Nian showed up. It was going to enter the woman's（6）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. However, it saw three red banners（横幅）around the door and stopped still.

All of a sudden, there were（7）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noises everywhere, and there were also lots of tiny fires in the air. Then, the stranger（8）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was in all red, and he was lighting more firecrackers（鞭炮）．

That scared Nian, and it ran away. When the villagers returned, they saw that the（9）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wasn 't hurt. They asked him to share his secret, and he did.

The villagers copied the stranger's actions year after year, and Nian（10）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ returned. Today, people celebrate Chinese New Year the same way.



### 五、书面表达

在你的心目中你的同桌是一个怎样的人呢？下周某中学生英语杂志社举办题为My deskmate的征文活动。请你根据下面的思维导图用英语写一篇短文介绍你的同桌，参加此活动。  
  
要求：1. 内容应包括思维导图中的所有要点；  
2. 语言表达准确，语意要通顺、连贯；  
3. 词数100左右，短文开头已给出，不计入总词数。

Li Hua is my deskmate. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

# 参考答案与试题解析

# 2021-2022年山东省菏泽市某校初三下期中英语试卷

### 一、单选题

1.

#### 【答案】

A

#### 【考点】

不定冠词

定冠词

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

2.

#### 【答案】

B

#### 【考点】

名词辨析

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

B

3.

#### 【答案】

A

#### 【考点】

介词辨析

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

4.

#### 【答案】

A

#### 【考点】

不定代词

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

5.

#### 【答案】

A

#### 【考点】

情态动词

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

6.

#### 【答案】

C

#### 【考点】

连词辨析

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

C

7.

#### 【答案】

A

#### 【考点】

V.+away

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

8.

#### 【答案】

B

#### 【考点】

过去进行时

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

B

9.

#### 【答案】

A

#### 【考点】

宾语从句

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

10.

#### 【答案】

B

#### 【考点】

其他情景交际话题

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

B

### 二、完形填空

#### 【答案】

A

B

C

A

B

C

A

B

C

A

#### 【考点】

记叙文完形

人物故事类

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

B

C

A

B

C

A

B

C

A

### 三、阅读理解

#### 【答案】

B

A

C

#### 【考点】

应用文阅读

广告布告类阅读

细节理解题

文章出处题

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

B

A

C

#### 【答案】

C

C

B

A

#### 【考点】

应用文阅读

日常生活类阅读

细节理解题

推理判断题

文章出处题

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

C

C

B

A

#### 【答案】

A

B

A

C

#### 【考点】

说明文阅读

环境保护类阅读

细节理解题

段落大意题

句意猜测题

推理判断题

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

A

B

A

C

#### 【答案】

B

A

C

B

#### 【考点】

记叙文阅读

人物故事类阅读

词义猜测题

阅读排序型

段落大意题

细节理解题

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

B

A

C

B

#### 【答案】

It looks like a ring.  
Three years.  
Because it doesn't yet work with smartphones.  
科学家们想出不同的方法并尝试了许多次。  
The Finger Reader

#### 【考点】

科普知识类阅读

说明文阅读

综合型

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

It looks like a ring.  
Three years.  
Because it doesn't yet work with smartphones.  
科学家们想出不同的方法并尝试了许多次。  
The Finger Reader

#### 【答案】

71.（N）next Thursday  
72.（B）by subway  
73. $12  
74.（S）some sandwiches  
75. watch a film

#### 【考点】

记叙文阅读

日常生活类阅读

填表格型

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

71.（N）next Thursday  
72.（B）by subway  
73. $12  
74.（S）some sandwiches  
75. watch a film

### 四、语法填空

#### 【答案】

looked  
eat  
village  
something  
away  
house  
loud  
appeared  
stranger  
never

#### 【考点】

选词填空（篇）

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

looked  
eat  
village  
something  
away  
house  
loud  
appeared  
stranger  
never

### 五、书面表达

#### 【答案】

Li Hua is my deskmate. She is the same age as me. She is tall with a round face and big eyes. She is a top student in our class. She doesn't talk too much, but she is a kind and helpful girl. For Li Hua, she thinks helping others makes her happy.

Once I was asked to read a text in an English class. I pronounced some words so badly that some of my classmates laughed at me. At that time I felt so helpless that I wanted to give up English. After Li Hua heard this, she encouraged me and helped me to correct my poor pronunciation. She told me to speak more and not to be afraid of making mistakes. With her help, my pronunciation has improved a lot.

I feel very proud and lucky to have such a good deskmate.

#### 【考点】

图表作文

#### 【解析】

此题暂无解析

#### 【解答】

Li Hua is my deskmate. She is the same age as me. She is tall with a round face and big eyes. She is a top student in our class. She doesn't talk too much, but she is a kind and helpful girl. For Li Hua, she thinks helping others makes her happy.

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