四十三中学初三年级英语学科第**2**周知识训练

考试时间：**40** 分钟 满分：**100** 分 出题人：韩维潇审题人：孙琦 日期：**2022.03.16**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 一、单项选择：（每题 1 分，共 15 分）  1. Listen,the wind is blowing so strongly. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ awful weather! |  |
| A. a B. an C. the  2.--I want to be a singer when I grow up, so I practise singing every day.  --Very well. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it. | D. / |
| A. Help with B. Stick with C. Catch up with  3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he found his wallet stolen. | D. Keep in touch with |
| A. With surprise B. In surprised C. In surprise | D. To surprise |

1. I don’t think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ possible to learn a foreign language without much memory work.

A. it B. its C. this D. that

1. Don’t just stare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your computer screen all the time. You’d better do some exercise.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. to B. at C. with  6. --- The little girl was lucky to stay\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the snowstorm.  --- It's so amazing. | D. for |
| A. alive B. live C. lives  7. Sandy feels unhappy because nobody seems to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her progress. | D. lively |
| A. notice B. look C. watch | D. read |

8. Most of the power lines were so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ damaged that they could not be repaired.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. bad B. worse C. badly  9. --Nick, I lost my pen and I couldn’t find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anywhere. --There are many pens in that box. Just take\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | D. worst |
| A. it; it B. it; one C. one; it  10. What natural disasters can you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after you read the text? | D. one; one |
| A think of B think over C think about  11. --What a traffic jam! I’m late again.  --Yes, the traffic is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than it used to be. | D think |
| A very good B even better C very bad  12. --Sorry, I have no time \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party with you. | D even worse |
| A. going B. go C. to going  13. --You’d better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ early. It is good for your health.  --Thanks. I’ll do as you say. | D. to go |
| A get up B sit around C awake up  14. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he can’t finish it on his own. | D pack up |
| A so hard work B such a hard work C so a hard work | D such hard work |

15.--This is amazing! I’ve never won anything before in my life. I can’t believe my luck. --That is really good news. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A I’m sorry to hear that B Don’t say that C Well done D I’m so happy for you

二、完型填空：（每题 1 分，共 15 分）

What can people do when natural disasters happen? Can we stop them? No, we can’t. The only thing we can do is to 16 after the disasters.

Last year I met Mr. Flood. It started raining and 17 raining almost a month: the water on the streets

got higher and higher every day. We used 18 instead of cars. We lost lots of things, including our businesses, our jobs and our homes. Schools 19 and farms were destroyed. We ran out of food and clean water. In some places the water was higher than the buildings. I felt like we lived in a(n) 20 world.

Because of the flood, lots of 21 broke out. Some people 22 . The soil and other things made the water become very, very 23 . That was in summer time, so though it was raining, the 24 was still high. The hot weather and dirty water 25 the air very bad. Hospitals didn’t have enough rooms for 26 .

When the flood was over, I looked around my city. The word “ 27 ” can describe the situation. Everything was destroyed and lots of people were sick, but we were very 28 , I think. We had to 29 our city, take care of the sick people, and start our schools again. I just 30 that one day, people can stop the

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| natural disasters whenever they happen. After all, people are very clever. | | |  |
| 16. A. wake up | B. make up | C. clean up | D. look up |
| 17. A. kept | B. finished | C. stopped | D. had |
| 18. A. bikes | B. trains | C. boats | D. ships |
| 19. A. started | B. closed | C. opened | D. set up |
| 20. A. water | B. fire | C. ice | D. snow |
| 21. A. happiness | B. illnesses | C. safeness | D. kindness |
| 22. A. ran | B. slept | C. died | D. laughed |
| 23. A. dirty | B. clean | C. clear | D. beautiful |
| 24. A. temperature | B. weather | C. water | D. food |
| 25. A. had | B. made | C. changed | D. have |
| 26. A. nurses | B. doctors | C. patients | D. doctor |
| 27. A. sad | B. beautiful | C. good | D. happy |
| 28. A. weak | B. strong | C. happy | D. excited |
| 29. A. rebuild | B. return | C. remain | D. reduce |
| 30. A. seem | B. hope | C. see | D. listen |

1. 选择正确选项补全短文：（每题 2 分，共 10 分）

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A. leave for | B. get out alive | C. objects that were floating in the river |
| D. on the news | E. for ten days |  |

Kevin: It’s been raining badly\_\_\_31\_\_\_.How terrible the weather is!

Kate: I heard \_\_\_32\_\_\_ that the heavy rain has caused floods in several towns.

Kevin: Really? Has anyone been hurt?

Kate: Yes. Some people were hit by\_\_\_33\_\_\_. The government ask people to \_\_\_34\_\_\_higher ground, but this was paid no attention. Many people just sat around and waited for the rain to stop. When the floods came, they had no time to pack up and leave.

Kevin: That was terrible.

Kate: Yes, but fortunately everyone was able to\_\_\_35\_\_\_. Nobody was killed.

1. 阅读理解：（每题 2 分，共 16 分）

A

A serious earthquake can be a terrible experience, and it is easy to forget safety measures(措施) in disorder(混乱). Fortunately, most earthquake safety measures are common sense, but if you forget everything else, remember the following instructions: drop, cover, and hold on. Also, most of earthquake deaths happen after the earthquake, so remember that the danger does not end when the shaking does!

If you stay indoors during an earthquake, move away from unsupported areas and windows. Try to get under a doorway or another area of the building which is held up by strong beams(梁). Stay under a table or desk only if it is very strong. Do not rush to lifts, because it is far safer to stay where you are. Cover your head with your arms around it and curl(蜷缩) into a ball, and wait for the shaking to stop.

If you stay outdoors during an earthquake, move to an area which is as open as possible. Don't move to buildings, electric poles and other objects which may fall during an earthquake and injure you. Protect your head and stay low to the ground till the shaking ends and it is safe to move.

After an earthquake, many buildings are less strong, although they appear safe. If you stay indoors, move people from the building quickly and help disabled or injured people. Once outdoors, move well away from the building so that if it falls down, you will not be injured. Wait till public safety officials announce that it is safe to stay indoors.

By planning ahead and keeping calm during an earthquake, you can greatly increase your chances of survival without injury.

36. We can learn from the passage that earthquake safety measures .

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. are planned for children | B. help us to keep safe |
| C. are not necessary | D. are not easy to understand |
| 37. According to the passage, it isn't a good choice | during an earthquake. |
| A. to cover the head with arms around it | B. to stay under a strong table |
| C. to get under a doorway | D. to take a lift |

1. If you stay outdoors during an earthquake, you can do all the following except .
   1. trying to protect your head B. moving to an open place

C. moving away from buildings D. taking the disabled people into the room

1. The purpose of the passage is mainly to tell us how to .
   1. stay away from an earthquake B. predict an earthquake

C. control an earthquake D. keep safe during and after an earthquake B

# Nature's Warnings

When the sky suddenly turns dark and the wind is strong, watch out! A dangerous storm might be coming. Storms are scary. Watch for flashes of lightning(闪电). Listen for thunder. If nature sends these warnings, don't wait for rain. Act right away to keep safe.

**Safety Steps**

At the first flash of lightning, quickly get inside a building or a car. Do not go into a shed (棚) for protection. It is not closed like a building, so it is not safe.

Even after you are indoors, be careful. It is not smart to go near doors and windows. They can blow in or break.

A room with no windows is the safest place to be.

Do not wash your hands during a storm. Do not use anything that runs on electricity either. Water and electrical lines are like roads for lightning. Even if you really want to play computer games, don't! It is better to be bored than to risk getting hurt. Try reading a book instead. Reading is more fun than playing computer games.

If you can't get to somewhere safe, stay out in the open. You may feel safe under a tree, but that is not a good place to be. Lightning is pulling toward tall poles and trees. Stay down in an open space and cover your cars to protect them. Loud thunder can damage your hearing.

**Lightning Strikes**

Lightning does not strike people very often. It is not likely that you will ever see that happen. If you do, call 120. Only trained emergency workers should care for a person who has been hit by lightning.

If you follow these rules, you should stay safe during a storm.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 40.From Paragraph l, we learn that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |  |
| A.storms are frightening and harmful | B.storms often come without warnings |
| C.people should wait and watch lightning | D.people should take action after the storm |

41.During a storm you had better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A.use a computer for a while B.listen for thunder by a window

C.leave the room and stay out D.find a closed or an open place

42.If a person is hit by lightning, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A.call for emergency help B.stay down in a safe space C.move him or her to safety D.cover his or her ears quickly

43.The best title for the passage is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A.Training Steps B.Home Rules C.Natural Order D.Storm Safety

1. 阅读短文，用所给词的正确形式填空：（每题 2 分，共 14 分）

Whenever disasters happen, there are plenty of sad stories. But sometimes these stories have surprising\_\_\_44\_\_\_ (end). Once a hurricane(飓风) hit where Shirley and her parents lived. Their house seemed \_\_\_45\_\_\_ (be) pulled down. They went out of the house quickly. Nobody but Shirley noticed Doggy, her pet dog, go missing. At that moment, Shirley ‘s father got \_\_\_46\_\_\_ (bad) hurt when he tried to stop flying sticks from hitting Shirley. All her family were so busy \_\_\_47\_\_\_ (take) care of her father and getting ready to move away that they didn’t have any time to look for doggy. When they reached a much \_\_\_48\_\_ (safe) place 10 kilometers away from home, Doggy didn’t still show up. Several weeks later, it was raining heavily outside. Suddenly, she heard a loud noise. It was a bark. She opened the door quickly and \_\_\_49\_\_\_ (can’t) believe her eyes. It was Doggy standing and barking in the rain. How could he find the new house?

People usually say dogs and cats good at finding \_\_\_50\_\_\_ (they) way home by their sense of smell. But that doesn’t explain how Doggy came to the new house. “I wish he could talk,” said Shirley.

1. 阅读并回答问题：（每题 2 分，共 10 分）

Radio announcer: This is a government announcement. An asteroid will travel very close to the Earth. It is possible that it will hit the Earth. Please do not go outside.

Arthur: What are we going to do, Helen?

Helen: Oh, no! I’m only 14. I haven’t even started my life! Barry, I’m scared.

Barry: Helen, don’t cry. I’m sure everything will be OK.

Joseph: Well, I want to go home.

Arthur: No, Joseph. The government advised us not to go outside. We should stay here.

Joseph: I’m going to phone my mum and dad. If this is my last day on Earth, I want to say “thank you” to my parents for everything they’ve done for me. Arthur, is the phone working?

Arthur: Yes, it is. Go on and use it, Joseph. I’m going to prepare a disaster survival kit. What shall I put in my survival kit, Barry?

Barry: Food, water and some medicine.

Helen: I’m going to make a list of everything I want to do with my life if the asteroid doesn’t hit the Earth.

Barry: That’s a good idea, Helen. I’m going to think of all the good things in my life and write them down. Radio announcer: This is a government announcement. The asteroid is moving away from the Earth. It will not hit the Earth!

1. What did the government advise people to do when the asteroid came?
2. Why did Joseph want to phone his parents?
3. Who wanted to make a list of everything he or she wanted to do?
4. How many things did Barry suggest putting in the survival kit?
5. Did the asteroid hit the Earth?

七、综合阅读：（每题 2 分，共 20 分）

A

Last week in Geography class, we learned that(A) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the ice in the North and South Poles melted, sea level around the world would rise, and many cities would be flooded and disappear.

Last night. I dreamt about a great flood:

It was nine o’clock in the morning. My bedroom floor was a pool of water. I looked out of the window. Water was (B) here and there. It covered roads, parks and small houses. Large objects, such as coaches and boats, passed by my window. They were floating in the water. I could not just stand there! I had to do something!

I emailed my best friend. “What should we do about the flood?” I asked. My friend replied, “I have no time to (C) think about the flood. I’m playing computer games ...”I shouted, “The WATER! Look at the WATER!” (D)但是我的呼喊不被理睬。In offices and homes, people just sat and stared at their computer screens. (F) They didn’t seem to want to leave. Computers were more important than the flood.

Very soon, the water came into people’s rooms. It poured onto their desks and covered their computers. To my surprise, people finally started to notice the flood, but it was too late.

Then I awoke. There was no water. I was safe-- (G) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_now.

56.在文中(A)和(G)的空白处分别填入适当的单词:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

57.写出文中画线部分(B)和(C)同义词或近义词：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 58. 将文中画线部分(D)译成英语：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

59.将文中画线部分(F)改写为：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they didn’t want to leave.

60.从文中找出本文主旨大意的句子\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B

In 1989, a big earthquake hit the United Stated, killing thousands of people in less than four minutes. During the aftershocks, a father rushed to his son's school. Tears began to fill his eyes. Remembering his son's classroom was in the back right corner of the building, he rushed there and started digging through the ruins.①

As he was digging, other helpless parents (A)came. They said to him, "It's too late! They're all dead! There's

(B) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we can do!"

To each parent he responded with one line, "Are you going to help me now?" (C)And then he continued to dig for his son, stone by stone. ②

The fire chief and police came and said, "It is dangerous here. We'll take care of it. Go home"

He (D) replied, "Are you going to help me now?"

He dug for 8 hours, 12 hours, 24 hours, 36 hours. In the 38th hour, (F)他听到了他儿子的声音 after pulling back a large stone.③

He screamed his son's name, "Tony!" He heard back, "Dad? It's me, Dad!"

Two months later, when Tony was asked (F)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he could be saved, he said, "My dad saved me. I knew he would always be there for me! He did it. I loved my dad!"

61．写出文中划线部分(A)和(D)的同义词或近义词 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

62．在文中(B)和(F)的空白处分别填入适当词 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

63．将文中划线部分(C)改写为 And then he went on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his son, one stone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another.

64．文中划线部分(F)译成英语：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

65．在文中①, ②, ③选出能够填入 He was sad to find that the building fell down completely.的位置\_\_\_\_\_.

# 四十三中学初三年级英语学科第2周知识训练

考试时间：**40** 分钟 满分：**100** 分 出题人：韩维潇 审题人：孙琦 日期：**2022.03.16**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 班级 姓名一、单选（共 15 小题，满分 15 分） | 分数 |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. |
| 11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

二、完形填空（共 15 小题，满分 15 分）

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 26. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 27. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_30.

三、选择正确选项补全短文（共 5 小题，满分 10 分）

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

四、阅读理解（共 8 小题，满分 16 分）

36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

40.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_41.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_42. 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 阅读短文，用所给词的正确形式填空：（每题 7 分，共 14 分）

44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_45.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_46.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_48.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_49. 50.

1. 阅读回答问题（共 5 小题，满分 10 分）
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. 综合阅读（共 10 小题，满分 20 分）

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 63. |
| 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 64. |
| 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

