

2022 年中考模拟考试

英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷包含第 I 卷选择题(第 1~50 题)、第 II 卷非选择题(第 51~75 题及书面表达题)两部分。本次考试时间为 100 分钟,卷面总分为 120 分。考试形式为闭卷。
2. 本试卷中所有试题必须作答在答题卡上规定的位置,否则不给分。
3. 答题前,务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷及答题卡上。

第 I 卷 (选择题, 共 70 分)

一、单项选择 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

- () 1. Qingming Festival became _____ important holiday from an originally simple farming day.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 2. If it _____ tomorrow, the crops will be saved.
A. rains B. is going to rain C. will rain D. should rain
- () 3. —Linda, how many women teachers are there in your school?
—In our school, _____ of the teachers _____ women teachers.
A. third-fourth; are B. third-fourth; is
C. three-fourths; is D. three-fourths; are
- () 4. Hurry up, kids! The school bus _____ for us!
A. waits B. is waiting C. waited D. was waiting
- () 5. Bob, dinner is ready. Please wash your hands _____ you eat.
A. until B. after C. while D. before
- () 6. It is _____ for people to drive after drinking or without wearing a seat belt.
A. sick B. dangerous C. funny D. important
- () 7. —Dongtai develops so fast.
—That's true. It _____ a lot already.
A. changes B. changed C. will change D. has changed
- () 8. Yancheng-Xuzhou high-speed railway _____ in 2019. Now it brings much convenience to people.
A. finishes B. finished C. is finished D. was finished
- () 9. —Look at the sign "No Smoking".
—Sorry, I'll _____ my cigarette (香烟) at once.
A. put up B. put out C. put on D. put off
- () 10 Mr Wu devotes himself to the teaching and has achieved a lot. All the students and other teachers _____ him very much.
A. reply B. remind C. respect D. repeat
- () 11. —Did you see Kate and Millie?
—No, I saw _____ of them.
A. neither B. either C. both D. none

三、阅读理解 (共 20 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 40 分)

(一) 阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案。

A

On May 22, 2021, people in China and around the world felt sad. China's "Father of Hybrid Rice"—Yuan Longping passed away at 91 on this day.

Yuan spent his life researching hybrid rice, which ended hunger for millions of people not only in China, but around the world. Hybrid rice is grown in about 57 per cent of China's rice fields. It feeds more than 80 million people a year. It is also grown in over 40 countries, including India, the USA, Brazil, etc.

Yuan grew up in a time of war and famine(饥荒). Getting enough to eat was a serious problem in China at that time. After he finished high school, he decided to study agriculture. After seeing many people die of hunger during a serious famine, he decided to study hybrid rice.

In 1973, he succeeded in growing the world's first high-yield(高产的) hybrid rice. It could reach a yield of over 500 kg per mu(亩).

In 2019, he was awarded the Medal of the Republic, China's highest state honour. In 2020, hybrid rice achieved 1500 kilograms per mu in two growing seasons, setting a new world record.

Yuan once said he had two dreams. One was to enjoy the shade under rice crops that were taller than men. The other was that hybrid rice would be grown all over the world. I think his dreams might come true one day.

() 31. When was Yuan Longping born?

- A. In 1922. B. In 1930 C. In 1940. D. In 1957.

() 32. How did Yuan Longping help people solve the food problem?

- A. He developed the hybrid rice with his team.
B. He borrowed enough food from other countries.
C. He discovered another kind of food to eat.
D. He asked people to plant more rice in their fields.

() 33. What does this passage mainly tell us?

- A. The new kind of hybrid rice is worth studying forever.
B. How to plant the new kind of hybrid rice in China.
C. The yield of new hybrid rice is improving quickly.
D. We'll remember China's "Father of Hybrid Rice" forever.

B

In English, there is a popular proverb: All good things must come to an end. This, however, might not always be true. For the six friends in *Friends*, the "good things"—the friendships between them—have never really ended.

Perhaps you haven't seen *Friends*. The series tells the story of six young people. Rachel, Ross, Monica, Chandler, Phoebe and Joey came to New York City to find love, success and fun. Each of them had a different personality. However, they were able to put their differences aside and became good friends.

Seventeen years have now passed since the last episode(集) of *Friends* was aired on TV. However, the series is still very popular. Fans have long wanted to see the six friends reunite on the screen. That wish finally came true last month. A special episode, *Friends: The Reunion*, was aired online on May 27, 2021.

Your English teacher probably has recommended *Friends* to you. For sure, watching the series will help you learn English. But you can learn much more from it. One thing it can teach us all is how to build lasting

friendships. As Rachel once said, "Back in the 1990s, there were no cell phones. It was just friends sitting around and chatting together." If you want to have lifelong friends, don't just chat online. Make sure to always **BE THERE**—for your friends!

- () 34. What is the fans' wish?
- A. They can chat with the six friends.
 - B. The six friends can reunite on the screen.
 - C. They can learn more English from the TV series.
 - D. They can find love, success and fun in New York City
- () 35. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
- A. Young people liked sitting around and chatting online in the 1990s
 - B. Watching the series will only help you learn English and Western culture.
 - C. The friendships between the six friends have never really ended.
 - D. In the series, the six young people came to London to find success.
- () 36. What do Rachel's words mean at the end of the passage?
- A. It was the best way to chat on cell phones with your friends.
 - B. Rachel and her friends liked to sit around and chat together.
 - C. Being with your friends is the best way to have lifelong friends.
 - D. Rachel didn't know how to make friends with people in the 1990s

C

What makes smartphones fun and useful? The apps, of course. Besides popular ones like WeChat, QQ and Tik Tok, what other apps do you know? In fact, there are many apps that you can have fun with. Check out some of them here.

Vocabulary.com—iOS

Whether you are a linguist(语言学家) or a beginner looking to improve your English language skills, Vocabulary.com has something to offer. What makes Vocabulary.com special is that it is much more than just a dictionary. It has the basic features of a dictionary app—explanations, pronunciations and grammar tips—but it also has a word learning system. This means that you get to practise the words you learn through a fun point-based game. The game will help you remember words more quickly. The app knows that even if you look up a word, you might still forget it soon. So it helps you remember words by repeating them in the game. It's like carrying your English teacher in your pocket!

Prisma—Android/iOS

Are you a fan of art? Here's an app created just for you. Prisma is a photo-editing(图片编辑) app unlike any other. The photo filters(滤镜) on the app can make your pictures look like works of art.

What's more, the filters on Prisma never get old. Prisma offers a new photo filter every day. However, it also gives you the freedom to change the filters with its image-enhancing(图像增强) tools. Let your imagination go wild! You can have a portrait(肖像) painted by Picasso, too!

- () 37. Compared with other dictionaries, what's the main difference of Vocabulary.com?
- A. It helps you improve English.
 - B. It can explain the words better.
 - C. The tips in it are more accurate.
 - D. You can learn English by playing games.

- () 38. A mobile phone user who loves art can download Prisma to _____.
 A. take photos B. edit pictures
 C. record videos D. draw paintings
- () 39. Why do the filters on Prisma never get old?
 A. Prisma updates(更新) their filters daily.
 B. The imagine-enhancing tools are out of date.
 C. The filters in Prisma never change.
 D. You cannot have a portrait of yourself.
- () 40. What can we learn from the passage?
 A. Prisma fails to improve your imagination.
 B. All of us can remember words in a short time.
 C. Smartphones are useful with all kinds of interesting apps.
 D. Android users can download Vocabulary.com.

D

Natalie Portman, an American actress, won an Oscar. She graduated from Harvard. She has even tried out movie directing. And she brought her first movie to the 6th Beijing Film International Film Festival last month.

However, few people realize that Portman used to have some very different moments, and it happened during her time at Harvard University.

Portman went to Harvard at the age of 18. At the time, she had been acting for seven years and was already famous. But on that famous campus, she nearly lost her confidence.

She thought she could never read 1,000 pages every week or write a 50-page paper. She was shocked by her classmates—they thought that the workload(工作量) was easy to finish, compared with high school.

She started to think that she could only go to Harvard because she was famous. "I felt like every time I open my mouth, I would have to show that I wasn't just a foolish actress."

That feeling went on for two years. Luckily, things got better. In 2003, Portman graduated with a bachelor's degree in psychology.

Portman said that the experience taught her that one should be always confident. That way, she said, you can "try things that you never would have tried".

She tried a lot of new things with her first movie "A Tale of Love and Darkness". She directed it. She wrote part of the script. She also made the film in Hebrew(希伯来语), the language of Israel, her birthplace.

"All of these things were challenges I should have been afraid of, as I was completely unprepared," said Portman. "But once there, I had to figure it all out, and my belief that I could control these things was half the fight."

- () 41. When did Natalie Portman begin to act?
 A. At the age of 18. B. When she was a high school student.
 C. At the age of 11. D. When she was 7 years old.
- () 42. Where did she have a very hard time?
 A. In Israel. B. At the high school.
 C. In Beijing. D. At Harvard University.

- () 43. Which is true according to the passage?
- A. Portman did well in study all the time in university.
 - B. Students at Harvard usually choose easy projects.
 - C. Portman got a bachelor's degree of directing at Harvard.
 - D. Hebrew is Natalie Portman's mother language.
- () 44. Why did Portman think that she could only go to Harvard?
- A. Because she has been very famous.
 - B. Because she didn't want to be a foolish actress.
 - C. Because she wanted to learn more about confidence.
 - D. Because she wanted to challenge herself.
- () 45. Which can be the best title for the passage?
- A. A new wonderful film
 - B. A confident and successful woman
 - C. How to be confident
 - D. How to try things you've never tried

(二) 阅读下面短文, 从所给选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 使短文通顺, 结构完整, 其中有一项是多余选项。

A lot of teenagers in middle school want to do more sports. 46 But some students don't really know the benefits(好处) of doing sports. Here are some reasons for doing sports.

Watching TV and playing video games are becoming more and more popular among teenagers. 47 But getting teenagers to take part in a sport gives them an opportunity(机会) to go out and socialize(交往, 社交) with others. 48 What's more, they will learn how to work with others and get along with others harmoniously(和谐地).

One of the biggest problems in our society today is obesity(肥胖), and it's not just a problem with adults. 49 More and more kids are becoming overweight.

Encouraging teenagers to do more sports also benefits parents. It is a great way for parents to show they love their kids. 50 This is a great way for parents to spend time with their teenagers and talk to them.

Doing sports is a great way for teenagers to get out of the house, get moving, make friends and keep healthy. So why not join in and get into sports today?

- A. They may find new friends in this way.
- B. They prefer to stay at home rather than go out.
- C. Joining in a team sport will help teenagers get some exercise without feeling pressured(有压力的) to lose weight.
- D. Teenagers want to be stronger through doing sports.
- E. Parents can play with them and help them practice sports.
- F. Many do it because they think it will make them become more popular.

46. _____ 47. _____ 48. _____ 49. _____ 50. _____

第 II 卷 (非选择题, 共 50 分)

四. 阅读并回答问题 (共 5 小题, 每题 2 分, 计 10 分)

We can know many moving and beautiful stories through the social media, which really brings us lots of positive energy(正能量). We witness the beauty of people by meeting those kind people. Today, let's get to know a hero.

The story happened on January 6, 2020. Wang Chaoli, a villager to Henan, fell into the river along the road by accident. A young man jumped into the icy river and saved him. Before Wang said thanks, the man left with some simple words, "I'm a soldier." With his grateful heart, Wang decided to find the soldier.

However, there was little information about the soldier. The only clues(线索) were a 9-second short video and an unclear photo of him. But Wang didn't give up. Instead, he visited all the stands around and asked the owners to pay attention to any soldier who came here. After five months' search, Wang finally found the hero ---Zhou Zhaoqian. He said he just did what a soldier should do.

A man who always held a grateful heart and a hero who did a soldier should do created such a beautiful story for us.

回答下面 5 个问题, 每题答案不超过 6 个单词。

51. When did the story happen? _____
52. What was wrong with Wang at the beginning of the story? _____
53. What does Zhou Zhaoqian do? _____
54. What clues did Wang have to look for Zhou Zhaoqian? _____
55. How long did it take Wang to find Zhou? _____

五、词汇 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 20 分)

(一) 根据句意和汉语提示写出单词, 完成句子。

56. There is no doubt that classical music has a _____ (持久的) value.
57. Now they have ten days to decide _____ (是否) to buy the house or not.
58. I hope my dream can come _____ (真的, 真实的) after I graduate.
59. Nancy lives on the _____ (第四十) floor and she can see everything around very well.
60. "The more careful you are, the fewer _____ (错误) you will make," the teacher said to the students.

(二) 根据句意用所给单词的适当形式填空。

61. He is much _____ now because he does exercise every day. (health)
62. The bags behind the door are those _____. (act)
63. "Don't read in the sun. It's _____ (harm) to your eyes," the mother said to her son.
64. I am surprised that a cow has four _____. (stomach).
65. Mr. Zhang, an old man from a quiet village, is used to _____ (live) in a big city now.

(三) 根据短文内容及首字母提示, 填写所缺单词, 使其意思完整。

One day a professor entered the classroom and told the students about a surprising test. He gave the test p 66 to all the students and said: "Begin". The students were surprised to see that there was not a question but just a black dot (点) in the c 67 of the page. The professor noticed the students' face expression and told them, "I want you to write about what you see there."

The students were s 68 surprised but got started with the test. At the e 69 of the class, the professor took all the answer sheets and started r 70 each answer from each sheet in front of the students. All of them described about the black dot and tried to explain its position etc. After the professor f 71

reading, the whole class was silent.

Professor begin to explain, "Don't worry. I am not going to give you grades for this but I 72 want you to think about something. Here everyone focused on the black dot and wrote about it but no one wrote about the white paper. The 73 is with our life. The white paper represents our whole life and the black dot represents 74 in our life.

"Our lives are a gift 75 to us by God, with love and care, and we always have reasons to celebrate—our friends around us, the job that provides us our livelihood(生活), the miracles(奇迹) we see every day.

"Still we just focus on day to day problems like health issues, lack of money, problems in relationships etc., but we never see that these problems are very small compared with everything we have in our life."

66. _____ 67. _____ 68. _____ 69. _____ 70. _____
71. _____ 72. _____ 73. _____ 74. _____ 75. _____

六、书面表达 (共1题, 计20分)

近期, 新型冠状病毒 (novel coronavirus) 又一次在我国许多城市爆发并传播, 疫情防控形势 (epidemic situation) 非常严峻。作为一名中学生, 为了使自己和家人远离新型冠状病毒, 我们在日常生活中应该怎样保持健康呢? 请以 "How to keep ourselves healthy" 为题, 根据提供的信息和要求写一篇短文。内容要点如下:

1. 了解预防新型冠状病毒的知识, 不害怕新型冠状病毒; 保持充足睡眠, 多锻炼; 非必要不出门, 如需外出, 戴好口罩, 保持1米距离 (the distance of...)。
2. 卫生: 勤洗手, 注意室内干净, 经常开窗通风; 在公共场所, 不随地吐痰或打喷嚏, 不乱扔垃圾。
3. 饮食: 多喝水, 多吃新鲜水果和蔬菜, 不吃……
4. 小心感冒, 如果发烧 (have a fever)、咳嗽, ……

要求: 1. 词数100左右。短文的开头和结尾已为你写好, 不计入总数;

2. 短文须包括以上要点, 但不要逐字翻译, 适当发挥使短文连贯、通顺。

3. 短文不得出现真实的人名或校名等相关信息。

How to keep ourselves healthy

Recently, the novel coronavirus, also called COVID-19, has broken out in many cities in China. It influences our daily life and health. What's more, it can make people lose their lives. What can we do to keep ourselves healthy?

_____▲_____

_____▲_____

_____▲_____

_____▲_____

_____▲_____

_____▲_____

If we do like that, we'll have a happy and healthy life.