**2022年初中生学业水平第一次调研测试**

**英语试题卷**

**考生须知：**

**1. 全卷共七大题，71小题，满分为120分。考试时间为100分钟。**

**2. 全卷分为卷I（选择题）和卷Ⅱ（非选择题）两部分，全部在“答题纸”上作答。卷I的答案必须用2B铅笔填涂；卷Ⅱ的答案必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔写在“答题纸”的相应位置上。**

**3. 请用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔在“答题纸”上先填写姓名和准考证号。**

**卷I**

**说明：本卷共有三大题，45小题，满分70分。**

**第一部分听力部分**

**一、听力（共15小题，满分25分）**

**第一节：听小对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确的选项，回答问题。（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

1. How will the man go to school?

A. By bus. B. By car. C. By bike.

2. What's wrong with the woman?

A. She's got a fever. B. She's got a cough. C. She's got a headache.

3. How is the weather going to be?

A. Rainy. B. Cloudy. C. Sunny

4. Why didn't the woman like staying in India?

A. Because of crowded traffic. B. Because of hot weather C. Because of living cost.

5. What's the possible relationship between the two speakers?

A. Waiter and customer. B. Doctor and patient. C. Dad and daughter.

**第二节：听长对话，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确的选项，回答问题。（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）**

听下面一段较长对话，回答6、7问题。

6. Where will the camp be held?

A. In Rome. B. In Huston. C. In Manchester.

7. How often will the boy practise soccer?

A. Every day. B. Twice a week. C. Once a month.

听下面一段较长对话，回答第8~10问题。

8. Where are the two speakers?

A. At the garden. B. At the restaurant. C. At the supermarket.

9. What does the girl like?

A. Carrots. B. Potatoes. C. Tomatoes.

10. How does the man describe his hobby?

A. Exciting. B. Relaxing. C. Boring.

**第三节：听下面一段独白，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确的选项，回答问题。（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）**

11. What does the speaker do?

A. A cook. B. A teacher. C. A presenter.

12. What is the new product?

A. A dishwasher. B. A cooking robot. C. A washing machine.

13. How long has the company spent designing the product?

A. For about 4 years. B. For about 5 years. C. For about 6 years.

14. What can the product do?

A. Wash dishes. B. Sweep the floor. C. Order meals online.

15. How can we get more information about the product?

A. Call the company. B. Visit the official website. C. Send the company emails.

**第二部分 笔试部分**

**二、完形填空（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）**

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。



Cassandra Naud is very hot on the Internet these days. She is a good 16 and she was born with a brown birthmark（胎记）under her right eye. It covers a large part of her face so it is very easy to be 17 . His parents were given a chance to remove the birthmark right after her birth. But they were 18 about that it might be dangerous for her, so they refused to put baby Cassandra under the 19 just for meeting the aesthetic（审美的）needs of public.

Cassandra experienced a 20 childhood in primary school though she had the great love of her parents. Her schoolmates often 21 her because of her birthmark. She was heartbroken with what they said and had to 22 in corners and fight back tears. She was even afraid of how she would be treated 23 she went to high school.

At the age of 13 she took an important 24 to change her life. She told her parents she wanted to have her birthmark removed. They were 25 that but they chose to understand her and respect her decision. So they 26 invited a great doctor to operate on her. The doctor said that if she had the operation, there, would be the 27 of being left with a lazy eye. After knowing this, she decided to keep her birthmark, and tried to find out the 28 side of it.

Cassandra dreamed of being an excellent dancer. She realised that the birthmark would make 29 more memorable and popular among the dancers. From then on, she began to 30 her birthmark, instead of trying to hide it, and she also learnt to face the world with bright smiles.

16. A. singer B. dancer C. actress D. doctor

17. A. seen B. moved C. cleaned D. changed

18. A. crazy B. angry C. excited D. worried

19. A. eyes B. face C. knife D. table

20. A. busy B. safe C. short D. hard

21. A. looked after B. listened to C. laughed at D. believed in

22. A. cry B. wait C. talk D. sleep

23. A. before. B. when C. until D. unless

24. A. note B. seat C. break D. decision

25. A. certain of B. surprised at C. pleased with D. interested in

26. A. never B. already C. immediately D. suddenly

27. A. risk B. wish C. pride D. dream

28. A. silent B. common C. modern D. pleasant

29. A. us B. them C. her D. it

30. A. miss B. love C. check D. find

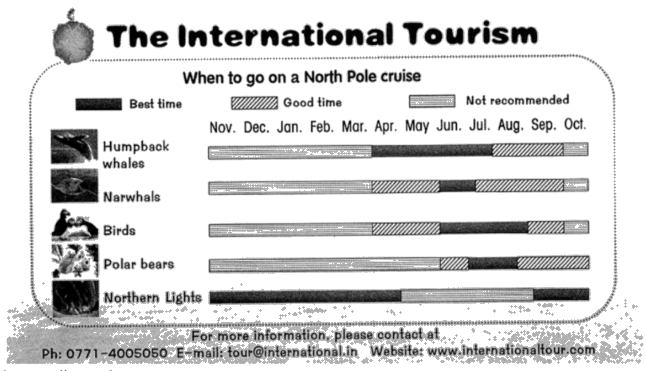
**三、阅读理解（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）**

阅读下面四篇短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Do you want to go somewhere exciting? The Arctic（北极）is a good place. The beauty of this place attracts thousands of tourists every year to see its wonderful wildlife, natural sights and local cultures. Even though the Arctic is a popular tourist area, don't forget that people live there too. Remember to show your respect to local culture and protect the local environment.

If you want to make an Arctic visiting plan, you can refer to the following chart.



31. According to the text, what should tourists pay attention to in the Arctic?

A. Wearing warm clothes and shoes. B. Following an experienced guide.

C. Respecting the local people and culture. D. Starting an environment protection project.

32. When is the best time to see most kinds of Arctic animals?

A. April& May. B. June& July. C. August& September. D. November. & December.

33. In which part of a newspaper may this passage appear?

A. Travel. B. Nature. C. Culture. D. Education.

B

It's commonly known that greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide（CO2）causes global warming. The whole world has made great efforts to improve the situation. Especially, the trees planted in China are playing an important role.

A report published in Nature shows that CO2 absorption（吸收）in two new forest areas in China is more than we thought. The two areas are located in China's southwestern and northeastern provinces. They make up over 35 percent of China's carbon sinks. Carbon sinks are natural systems that absorb and store CO2 from the air. The main natural carbon sinks are trees and other plants.

According to Paul Palmer, these provinces have been working on rapid forestation（造林）in large areas. Over the past 10 to 15 years, the forest areas have kept increasing by 400-4,400 square kilometers per year.

China is one of the world's biggest countries of human-produced CO2, A. In 1978, China began a national-level forestation project. Many trees have planted in the areas of northern China to act as windbreaks. For example, about one third of the Kubuqi Desert in Inner Mongolia is now covered with trees. In 2019, Alipay's Ant Forest program planted 122 million trees and won the UN Champions of the Earth award for helping 500 million people live low-carbon lives.

China's goal is to reach carbon neutrality by 2060. Carbon neutrality refers to removing as much CO2 as one puts into the air. If China's goal is achieved, it will lower global warming by around 0.2 to 0.3 C alone, according to Climate Action Tracker（CAT）.

34. China's two new forests areas\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. play an important role in tree-planting

B. are in the southwest and northeast of China

C. cover more than half of China's carbon sinks

D. mainly absorb and store trees and other plants

35. In Paragraph 3，Paul Palmer shows China's achievement in forestation by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. using numbers B. asking questions C. giving examples D. comparing facts

36. Which of the following can be put in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Paragraph 4?

A. and it has caused serious environmental problems

B. so the government will take steps to stop air pollution

C. though most of Chinese people are living low-carbon lives

D. but our country has been working on reducing its climate influence

37. The passage mainly talks about\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. what causes global warming B. what China does to lower global warming

C. how China produces so much CO2 D. how trees absorb and store CO2 from the air

C

Stress（压力）has been a part of my life for as long as I can remember. When I was a kid, I stressed over some news reports. Why was there so many bad things happening in the world? And every age and stage comes with new problems: exams, friends, love, loss, job, family and death. One night, while I was facing a writing deadline, I could feel the worry setting in. Was it possible that stress was making me feel good?

As a psychologist（心理学家）, Catherine Jackson, PhD, says, "In fact, stress is a must for people to live.” Good stress is known as “eustress" and it comes with different advantages. Many studies have shown that “eustress” will help people to keep healthy and energetic.

Dr. Jackson finds stress can also increase your power and creativity to complete a task. “Another advantage is improved performance," she adds. Low levels of stress can make a good influence on brain power and improve memory and learning abilities in short time.

Dr. Jackson suggests reconsidering the word "stress” as "**pressure**." This could change how you go on to do with the situation. But it's important to tell the difference between them. “Stress nearly takes people's breath away, and the goal is to reduce it," Dr. Jackson explains, "but pressure is having something depend on your performance for a good result.”

I changed the mind about stress that night. For the first time in my life, I was actually considering stress differently. In my case, my deadline finally had a good result. It's almost as if this pressure helped me get the job done. I might never be able to make bad stress disappear completely, but I can change my thoughts, and that's a step in the right direction.

38. The writer was stressful when he was little because of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. news B. exams C. love D. friends

39. According to Paragraph 2, “eustress” can help people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

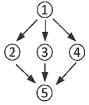
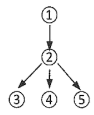
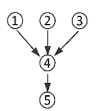
A. stay fit B. get high scores C. find good jobs D. increase creativity

40. The underline word "pressure” in Paragraph 4 means something that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. takes your breath away B. changes your mind

C. pushes you forward D. makes you nervous

41. Which of the following shows the structure of the whole passage?

A.  B.  C.  D. 

D

The next day would be Christmas, and Della had only $ 1.87 to buy a gift for Jim. Now, there were only two possessions（财产）. One was Jim's gold watch from his grandfather. The other was Della's hair.



She went to the street with tears. Then she saw a sign, “Hair Goods.”

"Will you buy my hair?” asked Della.

“I buy hair,” said the woman, “Take your hat off.”

“Twenty dollars,” said the woman.

“Give it to me quickly,” said Della.

The next two hours, she was searching through the stores for Jim's gift. She found a watch chain（表链）at last. As soon as she saw it she knew that it must be Jim's although it needed $21.

At about seven, Jim got home. "Jim, darling," she cried, "don't look at me that way. I had my hair cut off and sold. You don't know what a nice gift I've got for you. Let's be happy."

“You've cut off your hair?” asked Jim.

“Cut it off and sold it,” said Della. “Don't you like me just as well, anyhow?”

Jim took out a package and threw it upon the table.

“Don't make any mistake, Della," he said. "I don't think there's anything that could make me like my girl any less. But if you open that package, you may understand.”

After opening it, she burst into joy but then she cried. For there lay the set of combs（梳子）that Della had always wanted. They were expensive, she knew. And now, they were hers, but her hair was gone.

But she hugged him and said, "My hair grows fast, Jim!”

Jim had not yet seen his beautiful gift. She held it out to him. "Isn't it wonderful, Jim? You'll look at the time a hundred times a day now. Give me your watch. I want to see how it looks on it.”

But Jim put his hands under the back of his head and said, "Let's put our gifts away. I sold the watch to get the money to buy your combs.”

From The Gift of the Magi

By O·Henry

42. Which is the correct order of the following events?

a. Jim came back home at seven. B. Della decided to sell her hair.

C. Jim sent a set of combs to Della. D. Della bought a watch chain for Jim.

A. a-b-c-d. B. a-d-b-c. C. b-c-a-d. D. b-d-a-c.

43. How did Jim feel when he found Della's hair was cut?

A. Afraid. B. Worried. C. Happy. D. Surprised.

44. What can we infer（推断）from the underlined sentence "My hair grows fast, Jim!"?

A. Della regretted cutting her hair. B. Della wanted to show off her hair.

C. Della tried to make Jim happy. D. Della hoped to sell the new combs.

45. The purpose of the story is to

A. tell us how to choose proper gifts B. show the importance of Christmas

C. describe the love between Jim and Della D. teach us to be honest with our family

**卷Ⅱ**

**说明：本卷共有四大题，26小题，满分50分。**

**四、任务型阅读（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）**

假如你是李明，你将在学校的英语文化节向同学们推荐《秘密花园》这本书。

任务A：请补全46-49题的信息，每空限填一词。

任务B：请谈一谈你对这本的看法，完成第50题。不超过10个词。

The Secret Garden is written by Frances Hodgson Burnett. It is one of Burnett's most popular novels.

The Secret Garden was first published in ten issues of The American Magazine（November 1910-August 1911）. It was first published in book form in August 1911 by the Frederick A. Stokes Company in New York；it was also published that year by William Heinemann in London. Different editions（版本）were published in the late 1980s and early 1990s, such as a full-colour illustrated（有插图的）edition from David R. Godine Publisher in 1989.

Mary, a girl of The Secret Garden, gets the key to the garden and finds its hidden door. The girl loves the secret garden, where she plays with her cousin, Colin. Magically, all kinds of bad habits on them disappear.

|  |
| --- |
| Name: The Secret Garden Genre: Novel  46 : Frances Hodgson Burnett Main Characters: Mary and Colin  Storyline: Mary, whose parents were dead, went to live with her uncle. The garden of her uncle was a magic place to Mary. One day, Mary got the key and entered the garden. She found Colin there and 47 happily with him. The garden opened a new and wonderful world for them.  Publication history: |

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

50. What do you think of this book?

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**五、词汇运用（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

根据短文内容和所给中文提示，在空白处写出单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

To help people develop good habits，Clear Plate offers users credit points（虚拟信用值）that can be used to buy products.



After finishing dinner at the dining hall, Bi Haibao, a teacher, took some 51 （照片）of his empty plates and posted on a WeChat program called Clear Plate. After that, he 52 （收到）some credit points that could be used to buy products or give meals to people in need. Bi led a student 53 （队伍）to enter a competition for the activity. "It is surprising, as all the members had enjoyed 54 （节约）food by the end of the term," he said.

Liu Jinchen, who founded Clear Plate in 55 （十月）2018, said refusing food waste should be a lifestyle 56 （选择）. His program has helped about 4,200,000 people and given away over 20,000 meals. “It's not an easy job, but I can learn a lot and improve 57 （我自己）by doing these things.” Liu said. He believes that good behavior should be encouraged and it will 58 （或许）become a good habit. He has helped millions of people to form the habit of clearing the plates in an 59 （有趣）way.

Liu was named one of the 60 （十七）young leaders by the UN in 2020. And he is the only Chinese person to get the honor so far.

**六、语法填空（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。



Mulan Joins the Army is a well-known traditional story in China. In 1988, it 61 （make）into a popular cartoon Hua Mulan by the Walt Disney. 62 （recent）Walt Disney Film Company has remade the cartoon into a famous film Mulan.

Hua Mulan is a girl in a small village. The government asks Mulan's father 63 （join）the army, although he is very old and weak. To protect her father and little brother, Mulan dresses up as a boy and 64 （ride）her horse to fight against the enemy. In the wars, Mulan is one of 65 （brave）soldiers. She is never afraid of any challenge, 66 she wins the respect of other soldiers. She catches 67 （they）hearts with her courage and effort. 68 a nice girl she is! When she comes back home, her father is proud 69 her.

In the film, Chinese actress Liu Yifei plays the role of Hua Mulan. She is 70 great actress. She can speak English well and is really hard-working.

How does Hua Mulan try to turn herself from a young girl to a brave soldier? Watch the action movie and you'll find the answer.

**七、书面表达（共1小题；满分20分）**

71. 校学生会策划了主题为“Walk for Trees”的十公里徒步活动。假设你是学生会成员，请写一篇英语短文，在校英语报上介绍该活动的内容、益处并给出相关建议。要点提示如下：

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| WALK TOR TREES | |
| Activities | Benefits（益处） |
| ●walk for 10 kilometers  ●raise money to plant more trees  ●… | ●be good for health  ●… |
| Suggestions |
| ●wear comfortable shoes  ●… |

注意：1. 短文必须包含表中所有信息，并适当发挥；

2. 文中不得出现真实的人名和校名；

3. 词数：80~100；

4. 短文首句仅供参考选择使用，不计入总词数。

短文首句：On May 6th, we will have an activity called Walk for Trees.

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