**2022年广东省初中学业水平考试一模**

**英语**

**说明：**

**1.全卷共10页，满分为120分，考试用时为90分钟。**

**2.答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡填写自己的准考证号、姓名、考场号、座位号。用2B铅笔把对应该号码的标号涂黑。**

**3.选择题每小题选出答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。答案不能答在试题上。**

**4.非选择题必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上。如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案。不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。**

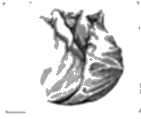
**5.考生务必保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束时，将试卷和答题卡一并交回。**

一、听力理解（本大题分为A、B、C、D四部分，共30小题，每小题1分，共30分）

A.听句子（本题共5小题，每小题1分，共5分）

根据所听内容，选择符合题意的图画回答问题，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每小题听一遍。

1. What did the speaker have for lunch yesterday?

A B C

2. Where is Lucy's coffee cup now?

A B C

3. When will the school art festival begin?

A B C

4. How many Bing DwenDwens has John got so far?

A B C

5. Which picture is the speaker talking about?

A B C

B.听对话（本题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

回答每段对话后面的问题，在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话，回答第6小题。

6. Where is Mary going?

A. To the airport. B. To the bus station. C. To the railway station.

听第二段对话，回答第7小题。

7. How is the weather these days?

A. Cold. B. Warm. C. Hot.

听第三段对话，回答第8小题。

8. How long have the speakers stayed at home?

A. For a week. B. For two weeks. C. For three weeks.

听第四段对话，回答第9小题。

9. What color is the handbag that the speakers will buy for their mother?

A. Black. B. Red. C. Purple.

听第五段对话，回答第10小题。

10. When do the speakers have biology lessons this term?

A. On Tuesdays. B. On Wednesdays. C. On Thursdays.

听第六段对话，回答第11-12小题。

11. What's the number of the plane?

A. CN126. B. CN136. C. CN146.

12. When did the passenger who got COVID-19 take the plane?

A. Yesterday morning. B. Yesterday afternoon. C. Last night.

听第七段对话，回答第13-15小题。

13. Which cinema will the speakers go tonight?

A. Xingying Cinema. B. Dadi Cinema. C. Bluego Cinema.

14. Who is the main character in the movie?

A. Wang Qing. B. Zhang Ping. C. Wang Ping.

15. How do the speakers go to the cinema?

A. By car. B. By taxi. C. By bus.

C.听短文（本题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

请根据所听内容，在每小题所给出的三个选项中，选出一个能完成句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。短文听两遍。

听第一篇短文，回答第16-20小题。

16. The age of Peter is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 8 B. 9 C. 10

17. In Peter's dream, when people are at work, he can help them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. do some shopping B. do hard jobs C. do some housework

18. Knowing Peter's dream, Peter's parents are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. sad B. angry C. happy

19. According to Peter's parents, Peter's dream can encourage Peter to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. get over difficulties B. try out new ideas C. become a helpful man

20. In the writer's opinion, Peter's dream is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. fun B. strange C. foolish

听第二篇短文，回答第21-25小题。

21. If you receive an invitation, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. tell your parents about it B. answer it quickly C. telephone your friends

22. When you accept the invitation, you'd better write down your host's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. telephone number B. WeChat number C. e-mail

23. You'd better arrive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_than the beginning time.

A. thirty minutes earlier B. twenty minutes earlier C. twenty minutes later

24. If you are a dinner guest, you can express your thanks to the host by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. sending him or her a note B. giving him or her a call C. giving himor her a gift

25. This passage is about dealing with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a custom B. a dinner party C. an invitation

D.听填信息（本题共5小题，每小题1分，共5分）

你将听到一则关于小区共享图书馆招募志愿者的公告。请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡，并将答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。短文听两遍。

|  |
| --- |
| **Volunteers needed for the little free library in our community**  ⦁**The place of the little free library**: In Building 3, 26 Gate 5.  ⦁**The number of volunteers needed**: 27 .  **⦁The opening time of the library**: In the evening from 28 to Sunday.  ⦁**Ways to sign-up (报名)**: 29 us the form through WeChat or come to our office and 30 the form. |

二、语法选择（本大题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后按照句子结构的语法和上下文连贯的要求，从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Have you ever looked up at the night sky and seen a blue moon? A blue moon doesn't happen at 31 fixed time and it is not a common sight. And most of the time, it isn't actually blue. A blue moon takes place when there 32 two full moons in one month. Most months have 30 33 31 days, so sometimes a month will have two full moons.

In fact, the moon doesn't change the color to make 34 appear orange, red or blue. Instead, particles (微粒) in the Earth’s atmosphere (大气层) lead to the result. For example, the moon 35 appeared blue in Indonesia in 1883.That year, the volcano Krakatoa erupted (爆发).The ash (灰) 36 into the air, which stayed in the atmosphere for quite a while. It had the effect of making the moon appear blue.

In 2020, sky-watchers were in for a treat when a blue moon lighted up the night sky 37 October 31, the first time that had happened in nearly 20 years.

The blue moon also has another 38 . Have you ever heard the phrase “once in a blue moon”? When people say that, they mean 39 something uncommon happens—like a blue moon.

What other colors have you seen the moon takes on? Carry on watching the night sky and you are sure 40 a beautiful moon at some point.

31. A. a B. an C. the D. /

32. A. is B. was C. are D. were

33. A. but B. so C. and D. or

34. A. it B. itself C. its D. it's

35. A. suddenly B. more suddenly C. most suddenly D. the most sudden

36. A. send out B. sent out C. is sent out D. was sent out

37. A. in B. at C. from D. on

38. A. meaning B. meanings C. meaning's D. meanings'

39. A. what B. whether C. that D. when

40. A. saw B. see C. to see D. seen

三、完形填空（本大题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Many years ago, back in the seventies when I was young, there used to be a Polish lady called Mrs. Jankowski, who lived in one of the flats in our building. Her husband 41 many years ago, and she lived with her cat Misty. Everyone in the building liked her a lot and she liked them, too. For the past few years, as she was getting 42 , people in the building helped her as much as they could. Some neighbors used to get her medicine and gave her a 43 in their cars when she needed to see a doctor. My mother liked to visit her and take her some homemade biscuits, cakes and pies. Others came and brought her books, did some shopping for her and took her to have lunch with their family. She had a nice comfortable flat which she 44 . Although she had been living in the UK for nearly forty years, she still had a strong 45 for her native country, Poland. You could 46 this through the way she decorated (装饰) her flat. As a child and until I got married, I used to like visiting her to keep her company, play with Misty and 47 her stories about her childhood in Poland. She was a good 48 . I visit Mrs. Jankowski whenever I go over to visit my parents. She is like family to me and I love her 49 . My mother called me a few days ago and told me that Mrs. Jankowski had a 50 for the first time from Poland and to my great surprise, she also told to me that it was her twin sister.

41. A. appeared B. returned C. disabled1 D. died

42. A. younger B. older C. stronger D. fatter

43. A. hand B. lift C. book D. cake

44. A. was interested in B. was proud of C. was worried about D. was angry with

45. A. love B. shame C. respect D. hate

46. A. send B. share C. sense D. hear

47. A. write down B. hear of C. make up D. listen to

48. A. cook B. storyteller C. cleaner D. master

49. A. carefully B. silently C. dearly D. excitedly

50. A. sister B. traveler C. visitor D. stranger

四、阅读理解（本大题共15小题，每小题2分，共30分）

阅读A、B两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

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| --- |
| **SUPER SALE! Computer World**  Is your current computer too slow? Is your printer too old? Are your ink cartridges (墨盒) not cheap enough? If so, now it’s the time to come to the super sale at our Crawley store and update your technology.  There's an amazing special on some of the laptops, printers and touchscreen computers only on August 31st. Look out for our own Computer World netbook. It's as powerful as famous brands, but half the price!  Buy one, get one free on all our ink cartridges.  Subscribe (订阅) to our newsletter (简讯) for 10％ off. Sale starts at 9:00 am, but you can have a look at our best offers from 8: 30 am. Our cheapest computers are now only $200! You won't find a better price anywhere in town!  Also, it's a good chance for you to get your old computer or laptop repaired! Everyone who comes to our super sale will receive our computer service for FREE! If you can't bring it in and you live within 5 miles away from our store, we also offer pick-up and delivery service for a small fee.  If you have any question or want any further details of our products, visit our website *www.cracley. computer.com*, call us at 354-482-3098, or directly come to our super sale! |

51. How long does the sale last?

A. For one hour. B. For one day. C. For a weekend. D. For a month.

52. If you pay for two ink cartridges, you will get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cartridges in total.

A. two B. three C. four D. five

53. You can get 10% off if you get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. look at offers on the Internet B. subscribe to Crawley store's newsletter

C. come early enough D. buy the cheapest computer

54. Which of the following statements is possible?

A. On the super sale Tony happily had his printer fixed.

B. Tom has to pay the Crawley store a small fee for its pick-up service.

C. The worker of the Crawley store traveled 6 miles to pick up a broken laptop.

D. Amy got her computer repaired for free at the Crawley store on August 30th.

55. If you want to know the price of some laptops, you can do the following things EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. calling 354-482-3098 B. coming to the super sale

C. going to the Crawley store at any time D. visiting *www.crawley.computer.com*

B

It is calculated that by the year 2230, the entire population of the USA will be dangerously overweight. Nine years ago only one in eight was obese (肥胖) . Nowadays in five Americans one is obese and the number continues to rise. One of the problems is the big amounts of what they eat. The drink and food portions (分量) are so large in America that a new vocabulary has appeared on the menus to fit the portions. Food sizes no longer stop at large, but run through jumbo, supreme, monster and super size.

Everybody is not only eating more, but also **consuming** more and more junk food. And everybody knows what food like this can do to their weight and health. Americans eat about 20 teaspoons of sugar a day, twice the suggested safe amount and 25 percent more than 10 years ago.

Besides, most of the Americans sit at a desk all day, go past a drive-through restaurant, head home, open the garage door and head for the armchair, television with voice control and mobile phone resting on the arms. Everything is electric, and everything has been motorized or electrified.

The growth of obesity among children is also worrying American health experts. Children are spending long hours sitting, watching TV, surfing the Internet or playing computer games. As a result, 12 percent of teenagers are overweight.

The Center for Disease Control has already warned the nation about an epidemic (泛滥) of obesity, but it is hard for people to give up their eating habits even if they know about the health risks they run.

56. The numbers mentioned in Paragraph 1 is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. to warn Americans about the danger of obesity

B. to show the improvement of living standards in America

C. to show the sharp increase in obese population of the USA

D. to compare the growth of obesity between America and China

57. The underlined word “**consuming**” means “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. eating B. selling C. throwing D. preparing

58.What can you indicate (推断) from Paragraph 4？

A. Some of the children in America don't have healthy habits.

B. Most of the Americans are too lazy to do things themselves.

C. Americans are becoming lazy because everything is motorized or electrified.

D. Only 12 percent of teenagers are overweight so there's nothing to worry about.

59. Which of the following statements is NOT true?

A. A new vocabulary has appeared on the menus to fit the larger portion.

B. The development of science and technology has freed people's hands.

C. Americans go to drive-through restaurants because they don't have time to make dinner.

D. People know what their eating habits will do lo their health but they can't give them up.

60. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

A. The growth of obesity among Americans B. Unhealthy eating habits

C. More food, more obesity D. Health risks of obesity

C

配对阅读。左栏是五种意外情况，右栏是七个急救方法，请将二者进行匹配，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

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| 61. Adam likes climbing mountains with his friends on weekends. Last weekend, he was bitten by a snake when he was climbing mountains.  62. Tom is 12 years old. He often watches TV when he is eating. Yesterday, he choked (噎) a piece of chicken while having lunch.  63. Peter is good at playing football. He usually plays football after school. Last Friday afternoon, he got hit in the right eye with a ball during a football game.  64. John, whose son is working abroad, lives alone. Yesterday, he fell down on the way to the supermarket and his arms were bleeding and in great pain.  65. Sam's mother had her left hand burned while cooking dinner for him. Her hand became red and she felt painful. | A. If the patient is bleeding, try to stop the bleeding first. Don't move the patient. Keep the arm still by using a sling (吊带) and send for an ambulance or a doctor at once.  B. Stand behind the person and put your arms around him. Make a fist (拳头) with one hand and make quick and hard movements till the food comes out.  C. If you get hit in the eye with a ball, rock, or something else, put an ice bag on your eye for 15 minutes. Then call somebody to take you to the doctor.  D. If something gets into your eyes, don’t rub (揉) your eyes. Wash your eyes with clean water. If you don't feel better, go to the hospital at once.  E. Clean the bitten area with soap and water. Cover it with a clean and dry dressing. Get to a doctor at once and tell him or her what kind of snake it is or describe the situation.  F. To help someone whose nose is bleeding, make him sit up or place something cold on the bridge of the nose. Don't be nervous, and breathe through the mouth.  G. Use running water to cool the burned area for 15 to20 minutes and cover the burn with a clean cloth. And then go to the hospital. |

五、短文填空（本大题共10小题，每小题1. 5分，共15分）

请阅读下面这篇文章，在所给的每个空格中填入一个形式正确、意义相符的单词，并将答案写在答题卡上对应题目的答题位置。

When looking at a pair of used chopsticks, most people would see nothing but waste. But Felix Bock would see boxes, tables, shelves and so on.

In 2016, Felix Bock, a doctoral student at the University of British Columbia, Canada, found out people 66 away about 100, 000 pairs of chopsticks every day in Vancouver alone. He felt he needed to do 67 . So he started the company ChopValue in the same year. The company collected used chopsticks 68 restaurants, schools and shopping centers in Canada and the US, and turned them into furniture and other artworks. Now in its fifth year, with 69 growth of the company, Bock employs(雇佣) 40 people. By using his special methods of steam and press machines, he has 70 million pairs of chopsticks.

Bock takes 71 in his work. And he hopes the idea behind ChopValue will help people rethink 72 they see as waste. “I believe every small action can help,” he said. “And I am happy that my business provides a 73 way for people.” Hundreds of restaurants across North America pay a small sum of money to Bock for the recycling of their 74 chopsticks. Bock doesn't stop there. Now he is busy taking his business to more countries and has set up 75 for recycling local wood like chopsticks in 10 countries.

六、读写综合（本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分）

A.回答问题（本题共5小题，每小题2分，共10分）

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答5个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整，并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置。

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| It's said, “No farmers, no food.” What we put on our tables comes from those who work hard on farms. To celebrate farmers' hard work, the Chinese government created the Chinese Farmers’ Harvest (收获) Festival. In 2018, the national festival that was specially set up for farmers was first celebrated. It is celebrated on the autumnal equinox (秋分) every year.  The action shows the government’s concern about agriculture (农业) and its people to draw the whole society's attention to Chinese farmers who work hard to help the country develop faster.  The festival falling on the autumnal equinox also shows respect for traditional 24 solar terms which Chinese people have followed since about 2, 200 years ago. At the same time, it mirrors Chinese people's knowledge of seasonal changes in nature and their efforts to adapt to natural rules. Although the weather is different in different parts of China, most crops (庄稼) are harvested in autumn. So it’s the best time to celebrate the harvest.  The festival is especially important to China, an agricultural country with thousands of years of history. A whole year's hard work brings big harvests, filling farmers with joy. Not only will this festival celebrate harvests, but it will call for more attention to traditional culture. |

76. Why did the Chinese government create the Chinese Farmers' Harvest Festival?

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77. When was the Chinese Farmers' Harvest Festival first celebrated?

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78. Who works hard to help the country develop faster?

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79. How long have Chinese people followed the traditional 24 solar terms?

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80. What do you think of the Chinese Farmers' Harvest Festival in China?

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B.书面表达（本题15分）

请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡指定的位置。

81.假如你是李华，你的家乡将举办庆祝“农民丰收节”（Farmers’ Harvest Festival）的活动，请你写一封电子邮件，邀请你的美国交换生朋友Bill来参加。内容包括：

（1）农民丰收节的时间和地点；

（2）农民丰收节的活动内容（2项）；

（3）邀请Bill来参加此活动。

参考词汇：民俗 folk

作文要求：

（1）不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和考生的真实姓名。

（2）语句连贯，词数80个左右。邮件的开头和结尾已经给出，不计入总词数，也不必抄写在答题卡上。

Dear Bill,

How is everything going?

…

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua