**2020-2021学年江苏省南京市鼓楼区八年级（下）期末英语试卷**

一、听力部分（共**15**小题；每小题**1**分，计**15**分）

略

**二、单项填空（共10小题：每小题1分，满分10分）请认真阅读下列各题，从题中所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。**

16．In the film My sister，the elder sister is expected to raise her younger brother he can take care of himself.（　　）

A．since B．after C．till D．when

17．﹣﹣﹣ Diana，don't jump to any conclusion， when you don't think about it carefully.

﹣﹣﹣ No worries，dad.I will not.（　　）

A．exactly B．especially C．mostly D．nearly

18．﹣﹣﹣ Mum，I failed the maths exam again.It's too difficult.

﹣﹣﹣ Don't be afraid of that.Kites rise highest the wind，not with it.（　　）

A．against B．above C．across D．along

19．﹣﹣﹣ Oh，my god.I've 1 eft my keys at home again.

﹣﹣﹣ Why not choose a smart lock？You search for keys any more.Just use your finger.（　　）

A．mustn't B．can't C．needn't D．shouldn't

20．Don't your dictionary while reading.Try to guess the meaning of the new words.（　　）

A．turn on B．carry on C．click on D．depend on

21．﹣﹣ Jim，you've forgotten to return my book Robinson Crusoe.

﹣﹣ Oh，sorry.I haven't finished reading it yet.I'll make it if I another two days.（　　）

A．give B．am given

C．will give D．will be given

22．﹣﹣﹣ Mum，please change the channel.Our school is on TV at 7：30 tonight.

﹣﹣﹣ I watched it just now.It for a while.（　　）

A．has been over B．was over

C．has finished D．finished

23．According to the text，ideas are organized in the way of .（　　）

|  |
| --- |
| Rain is falling all around.It falls on the fields and trees.It rains on the umbrella.And it rains on the ships at sea. |

A．time order B．general to specific

C．space order D．specific to general

24．﹣﹣﹣ David，do you know Michael will go to study in another school？

﹣﹣﹣ Why？He says he enjoys life here，but I think .（　　）

A．walls have ears

B．seeing is believing

C．it's better to think twice

D．there is no smoke without fire

25．﹣﹣ What do you think of my project，Mr.Zhang？

﹣﹣ .You can do anything well if you put your heart into it.（　　）

A．My pleasure B．No problem

C．Come on D．Good job

**三、完形填空（共1小题；每小题10分，满分10分）请认真阅读下列短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

11．Bethany Hamilton is from Hawaii.When she was just 13 years old，she and her in friend were surfing in the ocean.While they were surfing.a shark attacked（袭击） Hamilton and she 26　 　her I left arm after that.

Hamilton was sent to the hospital right away.When she arrived，she had already lost more than half of her blood and 27　 　died.But doctors saved her life.

Hamilton loved surfing.and she didn't want to stop. 28 it was much harder for her now because she only had one arm.First，she got a special surfboard （冲浪板）.This board was thicker and it was29 to control （控制）.Then，she started to exercise her legs.She needed stronger legs because she had to kick more to push the board through the water.Finally，she learned how to surf with only one arm.Less than one month after the 30　 she was surfing again.

Today，Hamilton is a professional（职业的） surfer.She surfs in competitions around the world.She has been in competitions in the USA，Brazil，and Australia.In total，she has31　 　 four important competitions.She no longer needs a special surf board.She uses the same 32 　 of surfboard that everyone else uses.

Hamilton uses her experiences to 33people to never give up.She wrote a book about the shark attack and her difficulties.She also goes on TV shows.In 2011，her experiences were even made into a（n） 34She has also won several awards for her courage（勇气）.

Hamilton says that helping people has been a wonderful experience for her.She says that she has learned a lot about 35love，and being strong.However，although so many things have happened to her，she says she is still just a surfer.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 26、A.lost | B.cut | C.broke | D.hurt |
| 27、A badly | B.closely | C.almost | D.even |
| 28、A.Above all | B.Of course | C.By the way | D.At frst |
| 29、A easier | B.safer | C.quicker | D.softer |
| 30、A activity | B.accident | C.danger | D.disease |
| 31、A.held | B.chose | C.entered | D.won |
| 32、A style | B.material | C.kind | D.form |
| 33、A.warm | B.ask | C.expect | D.teach |
| 34、A interview | B.novel | C.programme | D.movie |
| 35、A.health | B.knowledge | C.life | D.education |

**四、阅读理解（共4小题；每小题3分，满分15分）阅读下面短文，从各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

Leaflet for Field Trip Day

On Friday，June 25，our class will take a field trip to North Park Zoo.The Zoo has lions，elephants，and other interesting animals.Many of the animals we are studying will be there for us to watch closely.

Our class will be divided into six teams.Each team will have five students and one leader.The leaders are listed in the table on the right.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Team 1 | Miss Banker |
| Team 2 | Mrs.Lopez |
| Team 3 | Mr.Harper |
| Team 4 | Miss Abel |
| Team 5 | Mr.Soto |
| Team 6 | Mrs.Thomas |

What You Need to Know

On the morning of the trip.the students will be divided into teams.One student from each team will receive a camera.The camera person will take pictures of the team，the animals，and other fun sights at the zoo.

All the students should wear blue shirts.Be sure to wear comfortable shoes because we will be walking all day.Please bring a bag lunch and a drink.We will have a picnic at the park inside the zoo.Bring a healthy snack，such as a piece of fruit and a drink，for later in the day.

When we are at the zoo，always stay with your team.Do not leave the team without telling the team leader.

Feeding the Animals

The ONLY animals that students are allowed to feed are those in the Children's Zoo.Special food can be bought at the zoo for 5 yuan and given to these animals.Do not feed your lunch to them.It is not good for the animals.

36、The chart shows what will happen in the field trip.Which can be put in the empty box？



A.The class visits the animals.

B.The class stops for a snack.

C.The class is divided into teams.

D.The class feeds the animals.

37、The main purpose to have the field trip is 　 　.

A.to enjoy the beautiful views

B.to work with team leaders

C.to see animals they are studying

D.to have a picnic inside the zoo

38、After reading this leaflet，the students can 　 　.

A understand directions to the zoo

B.know new facts about animals

C.find out what animals are at the zoo

D.learn what is needed for the field trip

B

In front of the house there was a beach.Peter liked to lie on the stand（看台） when the sun was warming it.From the back door of the house he would walk along a path as far as the sand，and stand by the water looking at the sea.When nothing very interesting was happening on the water，he would go down on his knees and take a handful of sand.Through his fingers ran the sand until only small stones and shells were left.Then，with a large sweep of his arm and with as much strength（力气） as possible，Peter would throw them away as far as he could.

At other times，he would lie on his back and look at the clouds，his hands idly（漫不经心地） searching the sand at his sides.He never stopped playing with the sand and feeling it run through his fingers.He lost himself in the changes of the clouds.

From time to time some fishing boats came close enough to the beach.Peter could see what the fishermen were doing.Then with his hands clasped（紧握） he would look and look，while his whole body moved with the boat from side to side.When the fishermen pulled their nets or threw them into the water，Peter would do the same with an imaginary（想象的） net from his place on the beach.

On this small beach，Peter had a world of his own.

39、This passage mainly tells about 　 　.

A.the beach

B.the fishermen

C.Peter's love for the beach

D.the house by the beach

40、When did Peter lie on the sand？

A.When the sun was warming the beach.

B.When the clouds were flying by.

C.When fishermen were throwing the nets.

D.When fishing boats were coming to the beach.

41、What was the last thing Peter did？

A.He moved his body from side to side.

B.He pulled and threw his net in his mind.

C.He felt the sand run through his fingers.

D.He looked at the boats with his hands clasped.

C

Some people think that if they don't have a yard，they can't keep a garden.Luckily，that's not true.For people who live in apartment buildings，there's another choice（选择）：rooftop gardens 一gardens on the roofs（屋顶）.

Rooftop gardens are very popular in cities.Most building roofs go to waste.Putting a garden on your roof is a nice way to turn an empty space into something pretty and relaxing.

Rooftop gardens are not a new idea.About 2，600 years ago，people in Ancient （古老的） Mesopotamia built rooftop gardens.There were such gardens in Ancient Rome and Ancient Egypt.These gardens were very important.Many ancient cities had walls.If an army attacked （袭击） the city，the people hid behind the walls.The army usually tried to burn the city's food，so the people in the city kept their gardens on top of their walls.That way，they could continue to grow food.

Today's rooftop gardens don't keep us alive，but they still have nice benefits（好处）.Plants take in heat to make the whole building cooler.As a result，people in the building use their air conditioners less.It means more electricity（电） will be saved.One study found that if every roof in Tokyo had a garden，the city would save more than a million dollars a day on electricity.

Rooftop gardening is hard.Here are a few tips.First of all，be safe.Build a fence around your garden.You don't want the wind to blow plants off your roof!Also，remember that rooftop gardens get more sun.If you have a plant that shouldn't get too much sun，remember to put it in the shade sometimes.

There are many other things to keep in mind before you start a rooftop garden.Do some research and then give it a try.You'll make your little part of the city much nicer.



42、Why did people in the past have rooftop gardens？

A.To grow their crops.

B.To make the cities prettier.

C.To make their houses cooler.

D.To protect themselves from attack.

43、Most building roofs go to waste.What does this sentence mean？

A People tum the roofs into a waste bin.

B.People don't use that space for anything.

C.People often throw the waste onto the roofs.

D.People don't waste time on rooftop gardening

44、What can rooftop gardens do for a building today？

A.To make the whole building cooler.

B.To stop people from throwing rubbish.

C.To produce electricity for the building.

D.To protect the building against the wind.

45、Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage？

A Rooftop gardening is more energy﹣saving.

B.Rooftop gardens make the city much nicer.

C.Plants in rooftop gardens can get more sun.

D.The idea of rooftop gardens is born recently.

D

Cameron Oliver loves to care for the desert animals.He got the Abu Dhabi Award as a community hero for his contributions（贡献） to society.He was only 11 years old when he began his own campaign（运动） to save camels from eating plastic. "I found out that camels are eating rubbish people leave behind and it's killing them，" says the South African boy. "I love animals，so when I saw how the camels were dying，I thought I must do something to save them.

He was excited about getting this award.He said， "My life changed after I got the award because it opened a lot of doors for me.I am able to do a 1 ot more for my campaign.

"I just want to make it clear that the campaign is all about the camels，not me.Although I got the award，I still have a lot to do.I believe that the campaign will grow bigger and better from here.

，he is putting up posters at shopping malls and asking taxi drivers to place bumper stickers（车尾贴） on their cars.Cameron said，' "Earlier，I only had the support of my parents.However，with all the attention（注意） the campaign has got，a lot more people are interested.My friends are helping me too." He talked to different kinds of experts（专家） over the past few months and they told him that he needed to improve the situation.

A visit to a camel farm in July 2008 was the turning point of Cameron's life. "At the time，I go to ride camels and one baby camel kept licking（舔） my ear.I was deeply sad when I found such sweet animals were dying because of our carelessness.So I want to put a stop to it."



46、How did Cameron's life change after he got the award？

A.He got his parents support.

B.He got more people's help.

C.He had to do more for camels.

D.He became interested in camels.

47、Which of the following is the best to fill in the blank in Paragraph 4？

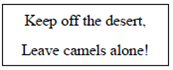
A.In order to get support from the public

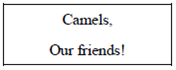
B.In order to raise money for the campaign

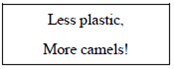
C.In order to share his experience with others

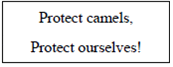
D.In order to make people know about camels

48、Which of the following might be Cameron's poster？

A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

49、Why does the writer mention （提到） Cameron's visit to a camel farm in 2008？

A.To tell the importance of the campaign.

B.To show the purpose of the campaign.

C.To introduce the result of the campaign.

D.To explain the reason for the campaign.

50、According to the passage，which is the correct order？

a.Cameron talked to different kinds of experts.

b.Cameron started his own campaign.

c.Cameron got the Abu Dhabi Award.

d.Cameron visited a camel farm.

A.d﹣b﹣c﹣a

B.d﹣a﹣b﹣c

C.b﹣d﹣c﹣a

D.b﹣a﹣c﹣d

**五、非选择题（共50分）语言基础知识（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）A）根据括号中所给的汉语或音标写出单词，使句子意思完整正确。**

51．﹣﹣﹣ How do you come to school every day，Jim？

﹣﹣﹣ I ride to school 　 　（除……之外） when it rains.

52．﹣﹣﹣ Your dog is so cute，Uncle Wang.

﹣﹣﹣ Thanks，Lily.You can 　 　（触摸） and hold her.

53．﹣﹣﹣ You look unhappy today.What's the matter？

﹣﹣﹣ My mum has decided to 　 　（惩罚） me because I got home late without telling her.

54．"Every child has a 　 　（权利） to education You must send your daughter to school，" a policeman said to a young father.

55．Linda is my best friend because we have 　 　（相似的） hobbies and interests.

**B）根据句子意思，用括号中所给词的适当形式填空。**

56．　 　 （medicine） teams from across China rushed to Hubei to help in January，2020.

57．My aunt is an excellent eye doctor.She does more than 300 　 　（operate） every year.

58．During the summer holiday，we should not only finish our homework but also have something 　 　（meaning） to do.

59．The north and south of Nanjing are 　 　（separate） by the Yangtze River.

60．Don't cut in on someone while they are talking，or 　 　（explain） something to you.

**C）根据短文内容，从下方方框中选择适当单词或词组填空，使内容完整正确。**

|  |
| --- |
| work for ready so far comfortable set up |

MSF stands for Medecins Sans Frontieres.It's also known as Doctors Without Borders （无国界医生）.Medecins Sans Frontieres is French.This organization was 61　by some French doctors in 1971.Since then，MSF has sent trained doctors all over the world to help people who have suffered from disasters，such as wars and illness.

Every year about 3，000 doctors and nurses 62　 MSF.And over 27，000 doctors have volunteered for MSF 63.The organization received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1999.All kinds of doctors can volunteer for MSF.They need to be 64　to go anywhere in the world.Most of MSF's work is in Africa.When MSF chooses doctors for a task，they have to go for at least six months.

But why would doctors have a 65 　life and a good pay to join MSF？Some of them say the experience is a great help in their life.And they say that it's great to give others a helping hand.

**D.请根据汉语句子及括号后面的提示，将下列句子译成英语，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为相应横线上。**

66．Cindy在公共场合举止有礼。（behave politely）

67．她乐于助人，经常做志愿者。（It's... ）

68．她通过发传单募集资金。（hand out leaflets）

69．她为帮助他人而感到自豪。（feel proud）

70．她相信每个人都能做点有益的事。（make a difference）

**六、阅读填空（共1小题：每小题10分，满分10分）A）请认真阅读下列短文，根据所读内容在文章后表格中小题的空格填入一个最恰当的单词，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为相应横线上。注意：每个空格只填1个单词。**

The Paralympic Games（残奥会） are a part of the Olympics.They happen at the same time as the Olympics，but they are different.The athletes in the Paralympic Games all have disabilities.Some of them have physical disabilities.For example，they might be blind，or they might need wheelchairs.Other people have intellectual disabilities.

On 29 July 1948，the day of the Opening Ceremony（开幕式） of the London Olympic Games，Dr Guttmann organized the first competition for wheelchair athletes.He named it the Stoke Mandeville Games.It was a milestone（里程碑） event in Paralympic history.Sixteen soldiers who were hurt in World War I took part in archery（射箭）.

The Stoke Mandeville Games later became the Paralympic Games which first took place in Rome，Italy，in 1960.About 400 athletes from 23 countries played in eight sports.Since then they have taken place every four years.People who weren't soldiers were allowed to play in the games for the first time.

In 1976，the Paralympic Games grew bigger.The 1976 Paralympic Games had swimming.table tennis，volleyball，and 10 other sports.The Games saw 1.657 Para athletes from 40 countries take part.This year the first Paralympic Winter Games took place in Sweden，with only two sports﹣ skiing and ice sledge racing.The most recent Paralympic Games took place in Rio in 2016.It had 22 sports and 4328 （2，657 men and 1 671 women） athletes from 159 countries.About 2.15 million people watched the games at the stadiums.It set a record（创纪录） of 4.1 billion TV viewers.The Paralympic Games are to give people confidence.Many Paralympic athletes can show other disabled people that if they work hard and don't give up，they can do anything they want to do.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The Paralympic Games | |
| Introduction | The Paralympic Games are 71　 　at the same time as the Olympics.  The athletes with72　 take part in the Paralympic Games . |
| 73 | The Paralympic Games came 74　the Stoke Mandeville Games in1948.  The 75　Paralympic Games took place in Rome，in1960.  From76 　 on people who weren't soldiers could play in the games.  The 77　of athletes and events rose in the 1976 Paralympic Games.  The first Paralympic Winter Games had only two sports， 78　 skiing and ice sledge racing.  The Rio Paralympic Games in 2016 had the79　 TV viewers. |
| Purpose | The Paralympic Games are to give people confidence.  They also give Paralympic athletes a80　 　 to achieve their best. |

**B）请根据短文内容及首字母提示，填写所缺单词，并将答案填写在答题卡标号为相应位置上。**

One morning there was a loud knock at Dean （牧师） Swift's door.The servant （仆人） opened it.A man handed her a fine duck land said， "Here's a present for the Dean.It's from Mr .Boyle." Then he walked a 　 81　.

Mr.Boyle was a sporting neighbour and he was a fan of Dean Swift.The next time，the man brought a quail. "Here's s 　 82　 else for the Dean，he said simply，and threw it to the servant.

"That man has no m 　 　83，" the servant complained.。The next time he comes，"said the Dean， "let me know，and I will go to the door." It was not long u 　 84　 the man came with a present.The Dean went to the door.

"This is Mr.Boyle s rabbit，" said the man. "See here，" said the Dean in as 　85 　voice，" that is not the way to send a message.Just walk inside and pretend （假装） that you are Dean Swift.I will go out and pretend that I am bringing him a present." The man a 86　 　 and he walked inside.The Dean took the rabbit and went out.Then he knocked gently at the door.The door was o 　 87　 by the man.The Dean bowed （鞠躬） and said，"If you please，sir，Mr.Boyle 's compliments （致意），and he wishes you could a 　 88　this fine rabbit." "Oh，thank you，" said the man very politely.Then，he gave the Dean a shilling （先令＜货币单位＞）."And here is something for your trouble."

The lesson in manners was not forgotten；the man was always very p 　89 　 when he brought the presents.And the Dean always gives the man a "tip" for his problem.Jonathan Swift，often called Dean Swift，was famous as a w 　90　 Among other books he wrote Gulliver's Travels.

**七、书面表达（满分10分）**

学校英语俱乐部准备组织一次英语征文活动，倡导低碳生活。请根据下面表格信息，以"How to be a greener person"为题写一篇英语短文。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Situation | too much waste  ... |
| Actions | recycle/separate  save... |
| Hope | ... |

注意：

（1）对所有要点逐一﹣陈述，适当发挥。

（2）词数80左右，文章的开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

（3）文中不得提及有关考生个人身份的任何信息，如校名、人名等。

How to be a greener person

It's our duty to protect the environment around us.