

2022 年怀化市初中学业水平考试试卷

英 语

温馨提示:

1. 本试卷分试题卷和答题卡两部分。试题卷中听力材料将以中速朗读两遍。
2. 全部答案必须按要求写在答题卡上。
3. 选择题符合题意的答案只有 1 个。不选、多选、错选的,均不给分。
4. 本试卷共 81 小题,满分 120 分;全部试卷共 10 页,其中试题卷 8 页,答题卡 2 页。100 分钟完成。完成后,试题卷和答题卡分别交回。答题卡按要求密封装订成册。

第一部分 听力技能 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

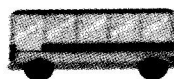
1. How will Tom go to school today?



B.



C.



2. What can the boy help his mother?



B.



C.



3. What does Sally look like?

A. She's heavy.

B. She's short.

C. She's tall.

4. How was the weather last night?

A. Snowy.

B. Rainy.

C. Windy.

5. How many English songs can the little boy sing?

A. 10.

B. 100.

C. 1000.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白, 每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. Why did Mrs. Miller go out?

A. To buy a cake.

B. To meet her daughter.

C. To have a meeting.

7. What time may Mrs. Miller come back?

A. At 3:00.

B. At 4:00.

C. At 6:00.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. What animals does Cindy like?

A. Pandas.

B. Elephants.

C. Lions.

9. Why does Henry like lions?

A. Because they're cute.

B. Because they're strong.

C. Because they're beautiful.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What will the boy do tomorrow?

A. Fly kites.

B. Have a picnic.

C. Make some food.

11. What does the girl think of having a picnic?

A. Exciting.

B. Boring.

C. Wonderful.

12. Who will make delicious food?

A. The boy's mom.

B. The girl's mom.

C. The boy's father.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does Alice get some news from?

A. The Internet.

B. The book.

C. The newspaper.

14. What music does Alice like best?

A. Rock music.

B. Country music.

C. Classical music.

15. What is the show about?

A. New inventions.

B. Paintings.

C. Cars.

16. When will the boy see the show?

A. This Friday.

B. This Saturday.

C. This Sunday.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Where is Dr. Smith from?

A. France.

B. China.

C. England.

18. What does Dr. Smith talk about?

A. Protecting our teeth.

B. Protecting our eyes.

C. Protecting our hair.

19. What should we wear when out in the sun?

A. Sunglasses.

B. Gloves.

C. Warm clothes.

20. How often should we get an eye examination?

A. Every 2 years.

B. Every 3 weeks.

C. Every 4 months.

第二部分 知识运用 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

第一节 单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从 A、B、C 三个选项中选择正确的答案填空。

21. As we know, Singapore is _____ Asian country.

A. a

B. an

C. the

22. The air in Huaihua is _____ than before.
A. good B. better C. best
23. I want to buy something special for my grandmother, _____ her birthday is coming.
A. because B. although C. so
24. The teacher told Jack _____ off the light when he left the classroom.
A. turn B. turning C. to turn
25. — Would you like to go to the history museum with me?
— _____.
A. Sure, I'd love to B. Yes, I do C. That's right
26. Mingming will have a class meeting _____ 3:30 this afternoon.
A. on B. in C. at
27. We _____ each other since I came to Changsha, but we often send emails.
A. haven't seen B. didn't see C. don't see
28. — Whose English book is this?
— It _____ be Lily's, but I'm not sure.
A. might B. can't C. must
29. Tea _____ by accident about 5000 years ago.
A. invented B. was invented C. is invented
30. — Do you know _____?
— She is a teacher.
A. What is Linda's job B. What Linda's job is C. What was Linda's job

第二节 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面的短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I often hear some students say English is difficult, so they can't learn it well. 31 English is very easy for me. I'm good 32 it. I'm very glad to tell you 33 about how I study English.

34, I think an interest in English is very important. When I was in Grade Three, we had a new 35 — English, it was new for me. I was interested in it. I worked hard at it. Soon we had an English exam and I got a very good mark. How 36 I was! After that, I learned English harder. Our English teacher often teaches us English songs, and 37 sound nice. I often think how interesting English is!

Second, I think English is a foreign language. I learn it well in the following ways: 38 to the teacher carefully, read aloud and have a good vocabulary. Then practice again and again, never be tired. When I have a 39, I often understand it by 40 our English teacher.

31. A. And B. Or C. But
32. A. in B. for C. at
33. A. something B. anything C. nothing
34. A. First B. Second C. Third

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 35. A. class | B. subject | C. lesson |
| 36. A. sad | B. sorry | C. happy |
| 37. A. they | B. it | C. them |
| 38. A. hear | B. listen | C. tell |
| 39. A. idea | B. suggestion | C. question |
| 40. A. asking | B. answering | C. replying |

第三部分 阅读技能 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 阅读选择 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面的图表或短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Lefeng Swimming Pool	
Opening time	◆ 9:00 a.m.--10:00 p.m. from Monday to Sunday (Summer) ◆ 10:00 a.m.--9:00 p.m. from Monday to Sunday (Winter)
Ticket price	◆ Adults: 35 yuan/person ◆ Children: above 1.2 meters, 15 yuan/person; under 1.2 meters, free
Should not take	Food, pets, knives, rings
Things to remember	◆ Children under 1.2 meters should stay with adults. ◆ If you have health problems, you are not allowed to come in. ◆ You should follow the rules in the swimming pool.

41. You can get into Lefeng Swimming Pool at _____ in summer.
 A. 8:00 a.m. B. 10:00 a.m. C. 10:30 p.m.
42. An adult and a child (above 1.2 meters) should pay _____ for tickets.
 A. 35 yuan B. 45 yuan C. 50 yuan
43. What can visitors probably take to Lefeng Swimming Pool?
 A. Swimming caps. B. Food. C. Rings.

B

On August 5, 2021, Chinese sportswoman Quan Hongchan became the youngest Chinese diver (跳水运动员) to win a gold medal in the Tokyo Olympic Games.

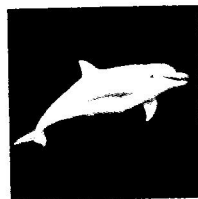


Quan was born on March 28, 2007 and grew up in the small village of Maihe, Zhanjiang, Guangdong province. She is the third among the five children in her family. Quan started diving at the age of 7 in Zhanjiang and joined the Guangdong provincial team in 2018. Quan has spent almost all her time on hard training. She had never been to a zoo or an amusement park before 2021.

When people asked her how to celebrate the success as an Olympic champion (冠军), Quan said, "In many ways. My mom had a car accident four years ago. I wanted to make more money to help cure (治愈) her. My gold medal is the best gift for her. Now, the most important thing is to prepare for our National Games which will be held in September."

44. Quan Hongchan won the gold medal in the Tokyo Olympic Games when she was _____ years old.
A. 7 B. 12 C. 14
45. Where was Quan Hongchan born?
A. In a busy city. B. In a small village. C. In a big town.
46. What happened to Quan's mother four years ago?
A. She had a car accident. B. She was ill. C. She got lost.
47. Which of the following is **TRUE** about Quan Hongchan?
A. She wanted to make money to cure her father.
B. She started skating at the age of 7.
C. She had never been to a zoo before 2021.

C



It's late autumn in the Arctic Ocean (大西洋). The water is covered with ice. It's difficult for the white whales to breathe, so they come up to find openings in the ice to get enough air. As the winter is coming, they know it's time to leave.

A group of about a hundred white whales swim south toward the Bering Sea. Halfway through their journey, their enemy, an orca (虎鲸) is swimming toward the white whales. With the help of large ice floes (浮冰), the white whales swim faster than the orca. This gives the white whales time to swim away.

After a few more days of swimming, they arrive at the Bering Sea. The white whales will rest, hunt, and play here until April, then they'll swim back to the Arctic Ocean.

48. Why do the white whales come up to find openings in the ice?
A. To get enough air. B. To get enough food. C. To keep warm.
49. What helps the white whales to swim away from the orca?
A. Their teeth. B. Large ice floes. C. Brave fights.
50. The white whales won't leave the Bering Sea until_____.
A. February B. March C. April
51. What's the best title of the passage?
A. How Can White Whales Live in Summer?
B. White Whales Are on the Move.
C. White Whales Are in Great Danger.

D

When you walk on the street, you may see a lot of Chinese restaurants. Chinese food has been enjoyed in western countries for a long time. To make westerners enjoy Chinese food better, Chinese restaurants have made some changes to the dishes.

“One example is the meat,” said Yin Hang, who is studying at the University of Wollongong in Australia. “We like to eat meat with the bone (骨头) in China, but people here don’t. Chinese restaurants provide big pieces of meat without bones.”

Some Chinese brands are also becoming more popular. In many cities in Europe, stores sell TCL televisions, Haier fridges and Lenovo computers, reported *Reuters* (路透社).

In the past, most western people thought Chinese products were cheap and unreliable. But things have changed greatly. "Made in China" has become cool and more people trust Chinese brands.

52. What do Chinese restaurants do to make westerners enjoy Chinese food better?

- A. Cut the prices.
- B. Provide a clean environment.
- C. Change the dishes.

53. According to *Reuters*, stores sell _____ in many cities in Europe.

- A. Australian brands
- B. Chinese brands
- C. European brands

54. What does the underlined word "unreliable" mean?

- A. 不可靠
- B. 不漂亮
- C. 不光滑

55. What is the passage about?

- A. Chinese food and products become more popular all over the world.
- B. Chinese like to eat meat without bones.
- C. Western people thought Chinese products were cheap.

第二节 阅读表达 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容回答问题。

Members of Shenzhou XIII gave a science lecture (讲座) to millions of students on December 9, 2021 in the Tiangong space station.



The three astronauts Zhai Zhigang, Wang Yaping and Ye Guangfu said hello to students, teachers and other viewers (观众) when the lecture started in the afternoon. They explained their life and work inside the space station.

The astronauts made some interesting scientific experiments (实验) in space, such as a "water ball". They also invited young viewers to do similar experiments along with them. Besides, they answered the questions from students during the lecture.

It was the first lecture of the Tiangong Class and more lectures will be held. Such activities will make young people know more about space and love science.

56. When did the members of Shenzhou XIII give the lecture?

57. How many members are there in Shenzhou XIII?

58. What did the astronauts explain inside the space station?

59. Did the astronauts invite young viewers to do similar experiments along with them?

60. What do you think of the lecture?

第四部分 写作技能 (共四节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 综合填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面的短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Journey to the West is 61 traditional Chinese book. The monkey king or Sun Wukong is one of the main characters in the book. The monkey king, who is loved by 62 (China) children, is not just a normal monkey. He can make 72 changes to 63 (he) shape and size, turning himself into different 64 (animal) and objects. The monkey king uses a magic stick to fight bad people 65 (brave). Sometimes, he can make the stick 66 small that he can keep it in his ear. And as soon as the TV programme 67 (come) out more than 30 years ago, children became interested 68 reading this story. The monkey king is 69 (smart) than others. He keeps fighting 70 (help) the weak and never gives up.

第二节 补全对话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

阅读下面的对话, 从对话后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A: Hello, Tom! Could you go shopping with me?

B: Sorry, 71. _____

A: Er..... but the club doesn't open for students before 2:00 p.m. on Monday afternoon. 72. _____

B: Because I'm going to practice playing basketball.

A: 73. _____

B: At 3:00 p.m. I go there an hour earlier so that I can warm up.

A: You are training harder than usual.

B: Yes, we'll have an important match next week and we want to do better.

A: 74. _____

B: Black Bears.

A: 75. _____ I do hope you will do better in the match.

B: Thank you!

- A. Why are you going there so early?
B. I have to go to our school club now.
C. The teacher will come to watch the match.
D. When do you start your practice?
E. Which team are you playing against?
F. Can I go with you?
G. Good luck!

第三节 英汉互译 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面的短文, 将划线部分的句子译成汉语或英语。

76. 你怎样去学校? Do you walk or ride a bike? Do you go by bus or by train?

I live in a small village. 77. There is a big river between my home and school. There is no bridge and the river runs too quickly for boats. So I go on a ropeway to cross the river to school. 78. I cross the river every school day. But I'm not afraid because I love school. 79. 我喜欢和我的同学玩。 And I love my teacher.

Many of the students and villagers in my hometown never leave the village. 80. It is my dream to have a bridge. Can my dream come true?

76. _____

77. _____

78. _____

79. _____

80. _____

第四节 作文 (满分 15 分)

81. 国家提出将“劳动教育 (labor education)”纳入中小学国家课程方案, 请结合自身的劳动经历, 谈谈你对劳动教育的看法。内容包括:

1. 你对劳动教育的看法	be good for health; relax from the hard study ...
2. 你自身的劳动经历及感受	at home: do the dishes; sweep the floor ... at school: clean the classroom; water flowers ...
3. 你对劳动教育课程的建议	offer different kinds of labor classes; hold competitions about labor skills ...

要求:

1. 文中请勿使用真实人名、校名和地名;
2. 包含以上表格内所有信息, 可适当发挥;
3. 词数: 80 词左右; 文章开头已给出, 但不计入总词数。

It's reported that labor education will be included in the education of middle schools and primary schools in China. I think _____
