**八下英语期末模拟试题**

一、完形填空(本题有10小题，每小题1分;共计 10分)

阅读下面短文，然后在各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

Do you think hard work always pays off? What have you got by working hard? Here is the story about 1 I became successful. I'm a very smart person who has spent 2 10 years learning mechanics(机械学,) but I have no formal(正式的) education. I always tried my best to make people trust me. However, I never made it. I started out this year having just taken another factory job with a little 3 pay than my last one. I was making $13.50 an hour at my last job and even had a hard time living. 4 I was paid more, I still lived badly.

But 5 you held on and didn't run away, you would succeed one day.

Three months ago, my neighbor bought a used car that everyone thought had some serious problems. After taking a look at it, I said that I would be able to 6 it. It turned out that I 7 him $2,000 that he expected to pay to rebuild it. He was surprised at my work and told many of their friends about me.

In about two months more people came to me for work and I was making great money.

Then luckily I got a job 8 one of my customers(顾客) I was able to let them believe in me by solving difficult problems 9 .They offered me another job that started even higher. I finally improved my life.

So everyone, remember not to give up your dream easily because 10 will come to you in the end with your hard work.

1. A. what B. how C. where D. when

2. A. still B. quite C. almost D. hardly

3. A. less B. better C. heavier D. smaller

4. A. Although B. Unless C. Since D. If

5. A. as quickly as B. as soon as C. as far as D. as long as

6. A. drive B. repair C. buy D. sell

7. A. sent B. asked C. saved D. lent

8. A.in B. through C. by D. for

9. A. quickly B. quietly C. luckily D. happily

10. A. excitement B. success C. truth D. love

二、阅读理解 (本题有15小题，每小题2分; 共计30分)

**A**

An old man lived with his little grandson. Every day the old man got up early to read books. One day the grandson asked, “Grandpa, I want to read books like you. But I always forget what I read. What are the advantages (好处)of reading?”

The grandfather didn't answer his question, but he said to the boy, “Take this little basket to the river and bring back a basket of water for me.” The boy went to the river to fill the basket with water but all the water **leaked** before he got back home. The boy was sad, but his grandfather laughed and said, “You’ll have to walk faster next time.”

The next time the boy ran faster, but the basket was still empty before he returned home. The boy said, “See, Grandpa, it's no use!”

“Is it useless?” the old man said. “Look at the basket.”

The boy looked at the basket and found that the basket was different. It was much cleaner. That's what happens when you read books. Maybe you can’t understand or remember everything. Something in your mind will change after you read. Just like the basket.

11. After the grandson read books, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. threw the books B. got up late

C. always forgot what he read D. couldn’t sleep well as usual

12. The underlined word **“leaked”** may mean “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”in Chinese in the passage.

A.装满 B.漏出 C.沸腾 D.灌溉

13. We will\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after we read books.

A. not have any changes B. understand everything

C. change something in our mind D. never forget what we read

**B**

The study tour is a new way to spend your holidays. Have you ever heard about it?

When you have a study tour, you can see Big Ben, Sydney Opera House, the Statue of Liberty and many other buildings. You can visit many places of natural beauty. During your study tour, you may go traveling by yourself or with your friends.

When you travel to other countries, you can be served with different new foods and know more things about different customs (风俗).You read all these from books in the past, but now you have a chance to know them clearly. You can also make new friends from different countries. They can help you know more about their own countries.

Maybe you already have foreign teachers in your school to teach you English. But he or she won’t speak English with you all the time. During the study tour, you may speak it every day and almost everywhere because English can help you understand people from different countries better.

It also gives you a chance to live alone. You should do all the things by yourself. What should you do if you lose your way in a foreign country? Do you know how to book a room and how to book a flight? You should pay attention to all these things. And this helps you grow up.

14. Study tours can help you do a lot except\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. see many interesting places B. try many kinds of foods

C. make a lot of new friends D. get lost in foreign countries

15. During the study tour, you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. can learn how to live by yourself

B. have no chance to learn other cultures

C. can't improve your English

D. will feel nothing special in foreign countries

16. Which is the topic of this passage?

A. The study tour gives you a chance to live alone.

B. The study tour is a new way to spend your holidays.

C. Making new friends helps you know more about their countries.

D. English can help you understand people from different countries better.

**C**

阅读文章后的问题,正确的答案写T,错误的答案写F。

Li Shizhen was born in 1518. His father was a person who was interested in Chinese medicine. Li Shizhen often saw that people fell ill. He decided to study medicine so that he could help people who were ill.

Li Shizhen read many books about medicine. He found many of the old medical books were full of mistakes. So his wish was to write a new one.

He did his best to study medical science. He studied not only herbs(草药) in his garden, but also the wild ones. He set out to collect herbs and talk with old peasants(农民). He learned a lot from curing(治疗) patients.

After many years of hard work and study, Li Shizhen finished his great work *Compendium of Materia Medica*(《本草纲目》).At that time he was over sixty. His book is now one of the greatest contributions(贡献) of the Chinese people to the medical science of the world.

( )17. Li Shizhen's mother was interested in Chinese medicine.

( )18. Li Shizhen decided to study medicine because he wanted to help the people who were ill.

( )19. Li Shizhen finished his great work *Compendium of Materia Medica* when he was fifty.

( )20. Li Shizhen's book is the greatest contribution of the Chinese people to the medical science of the world.

**D**

When the weather gets warm，people love to play in the water. Many like to swim in pools，lakes and rivers.**21.**\_\_\_\_But water can be dangerous. About 10 people die from drowning(溺水) each day in the USA. These simple rules may help you enjoy the water safely.

**22**．\_\_\_\_ If you can't swim，don't go into the water. And take a swimming class. Swimming is much easier than you think. Classes are available at pools，schools and sports centers.

Be careful. Choose to swim in areas with lifeguards(救生员)．If you need help，the lifeguards can help you. **23.**\_\_\_\_

Don't swim alone. When you do swim，always swim with another person.**24.**\_\_\_\_If something happens，one of you can go and get help.

**25**．\_\_\_\_ But when you're in a boat，wear a life jacket. If you fall into the deep water，you will be safe.

Enjoy the water，but remember safety comes first.

A．Learn to swim.

B．You can take a shower.

C．Others like to swim in the ocean.

D．Swimming is more difficult than boating.

E．Boating is another way to enjoy the water.

F．The two of you can watch out for each other.

G．When you play in the water，don't push or jump on others.

三、.语法填空。(10分)

阅读下面材料，并填空。有的答案要填入适当的内容，有的答案要用括号内单词的正确形式，但每个答案不多于3个单词。

Have you ever been to Singapore? This small island ­­\_\_\_1\_\_\_ Southeast Asia is a wonderful and safe place \_\_\_2\_\_\_(take) a holiday.

On the one hand, more than three quarters of the population\_\_\_3\_\_\_ (be) Chinese, so you can \_\_\_4\_\_\_(simple) speak Putonghua a lot of the time. On the other hand, Singapore is an English-speaking country, so it's also a good place to practice your English.

In Singapore, however, you'll find a lot of food from China; you\_\_5\_\_\_ (not have) any problem getting rice, noodles or dumplings. Singapore is also an excellent place to try new food. \_\_\_6\_\_ you like Indian food, Western food or Japanese food, you'll find \_\_7\_\_\_all in Singapore!

Singapore has a Night Safari. At the Night Safari, you can watch lots of animals in a \_\_\_8\_\_\_(nature) environment than in a normal zoo. One great thing \_\_\_9\_\_\_ Singapore is that the temperature is almost the same all year round. This is because the island is so close to the equator. So you can choose to go \_\_\_10\_\_ you like-spring, summer autumn or winter. And, of course, it's not too far from China!

1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

四、根据汉语提示完成句子(每空一词)(35分)

1.公共汽车预定在5分钟后到达。

The bus is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_five minutes.

2.你们出国旅游的时候需要互相帮助。

When you travel abroad, you need to help\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3.自从他10岁以来,他已经读了很多书了。

He has already read many books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_he was ten.

4.我关于你的回忆里满满的都是幸福。

All my memories about you are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happiness.

5.这张老照片让他想起了他快乐的童年。

The old picture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his happy childhood.

6.这个学校超过四分之三的学生来自农村。

More than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the students in this school are from countryside.

7.去哈尔滨的最佳时间是冬季。

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Harbin is winter.

8.农村是个度假的好去处。

The countryside is a good place\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.

9.旅游对我们有好处。一方面,它是放松的好方式。另一方面，我们可以更多了解这个世界。

Traveling is good for us. On the one hand, it's a good way to relax. On\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we can know more about this world.

10.汤姆还需要几周的时间来完成这个项目。

Tom still needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_weeks to finish this project.

11.我不想放弃这些旧书。也许有一天还会用到。

I don't want to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_these old books. Maybe one day I will use them again.

12.钟南山被认为是中国最好的医生之一。

Zhong Nanshan is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_one of the best doctors in China.

13.说实在的,我真不想离开母校。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,I don't really want to leave my school.

14.根据地图,那个湖离这里不远了。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the map, that lake isn't far from here.

15.他喜欢夏天。至于我,我更喜欢冬天。

He likes summer. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_me, I like winter better.

五、读下面的一篇文章,做简单的笔记。(10分)

When Sarah was a teenager, she used to fight over almost everything with her family. But five years ago, while she was studying abroad in England, she heard a song full of feelings about returning home on the radio. It made Sarah think about her family and friends back in the US. She came to realize how much she actually missed all of them. Ever since then, she has been a fan of American country music.

Country is a traditional kind of music from the southern states of America. Nashville, Tennessee is the home of country music. Many songs these days are just about modern life in the US, such as the importance of money and success, but not about belonging to a group. However, country music brings us back to the “good old days” when people were kind to each other and trusted one another. It reminds us that the best things in life are free laughter, friends, family, and the beauty of nature and the countryside.

Sarah hasn’t been to Nashville yet, but it is her dream to go there one day. She has already read a lot about the place and done some research on it. She knows that there is a Country Music Hall of Fame and Museum in Nashville. There are also always a lot of great country music concerts with famous musicians and singers, like Garth Brooks. Sarah has already listened to most of his songs. “Garth is one of the most successful musicians in American history. He’s sold more than 120 million records. I hope to see him sing live one day!”

1. How Sarah feels after hearing the song full of feeling about returning home: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. The place where country music is from: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. What many songs these days is about: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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4. The things that are free in life: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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5. A famous country music place in Nashville: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

六、大意总结(10分)

读下面关于Zhong Wei对故乡的描述的文章,根据问题提示,尽可能用自己的话写出大意总结。词数不少于60,不多于 80 词。注意:在文章后标清你写的字数。

Some people still live in their hometown. However, others may only visit it once or twice a year. Nowadays, millions of Chinese leave the countryside to search for work in the cities. Among these is Zhong Wei, a 46-year-old husband and father. He has lived in Wenzhou for the last 13 years. With a hard job in a crayon factory, he doesn’t find much time to visit his hometown. “I used to return home at least once a year, but I haven’t been back for almost three years now. It's a shame, but I just don't have the time,” he says.

Many people like Zhong Wei have great interest to know how their hometowns have changed. Perhaps large hospitals and new roads have appeared. In many places, the government has also built new schools and sent teachers from the cities to help.

“I noticed that's true of my hometown,” adds Zhong Wei. “Children have learned to read and count at my old primary school since the mid-20th century. But now the buildings are really old. I hear they're going to build a new school there.” Zhong Wei thinks such developments are good, and he also knows that his hometown cannot always stay the same.

According to Zhong Wei, however, some things will never change. In my hometown, there was a big old tree opposite the school. It is still there and has become quite a symbol of the place. Most of the children in my time liked to play together under that big tree, especially during the summer holidays. It was such a happy childhood. Our hometown has left many soft and sweet memories in our hearts.

1.Do millions of Chinese leave the countryside? Why? (because)

2.Has Zhong Wei been away from his hometown for many years?

3. Have great changes taken places in Zhong Wei’s hometown? What does Zhong Wei think of it?

4.Will something never change for Zhong Wei? (and) What did the hometown leave in Zhong Wei's heart?

5. Does the author say yes to the home feelings? (and) Does the author want us to change our hometown?

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七、书面表达(15分)

随着年龄的增长，你周围的事物也发生了很大的变化。请根据以下提示，以“Great Changes Around Me”为题，写一篇短文。

写作要点: (1)过去:道路狭窄(narrow)，房屋老旧，空气, 河水……

(2)现在:路面洁净、宽阔，交通便利;高楼林立;蓝天白云,满城绿树鲜花,小鸟歌唱;人们…… (3)感受:……

写作要求:

(1)要点齐全,省略号处要适当发挥,但不要逐句翻译;

(2)语句连贯,条理清晰,详略得当,书写清楚;

(3)文中不得出现任何真实的信息(地名、校名和人名等);

(4)60-80词,短文的题目和开头已给出，不计入总词数。

**Great Changes Around Me**

In the past few years, great changes have taken place around me. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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