

# 2021~2022 学年度八年级第二学期期末考试

## 英 语

### 注意事项:

1. 满分 120 分, 答题时间为 100 分钟。
2. 请将各题答案填写在答题卡上。

### 一、听力理解(20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

#### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

- ( ) 1. Where may the speakers be?  
A. At the doctor's.      B. At a restaurant.      C. In a supermarket.
- ( ) 2. Who did the girl watch a movie with yesterday?  
A. Her brother.      B. Her friend.      C. Her classmate.
- ( ) 3. What is the girl doing now?  
A. She's sweeping the floor.  
B. She's watering the flowers.  
C. She's watching the flowers.
- ( ) 4. How many times has the woman been to the new park?  
A. Once.      B. Twice.      C. Three times.
- ( ) 5. When did the woman buy the bike?  
A. This month.      B. Last month.      C. Three months ago.

#### 第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

- ( ) 6. What was the girl doing at 7:30 yesterday evening?  
A. She was reading.  
B. She was doing the dishes.  
C. She was walking the dog.
- ( ) 7. Why did the boy call?  
A. To ask for help with homework.  
B. To invite her for a party.  
C. To invite the girl to the movies.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 至第 9 两个小题。

- ( ) 8. How long has the boy had the pen?  
A. For about 10 days.      B. For about 14 days.      C. For about 20 days.



- ( )9. Where will the girl wait for the boy?  
A. At the supermarket gate. B. At the town center. C. At the school gate.

听下面一段独白,回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

- ( )10. How did the students get to the museum?  
A. By bike. B. By bus. C. By subway.
- ( )11. When did they get to the museum?  
A. At 7:50. B. At 8:00. C. At 8:30.
- ( )12. What did they do right after visiting the museum?  
A. They watched a movie.  
B. They did some shopping.  
C. They listened to a talk.

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。

- ( )13. What may the boy like to do in his spare time besides reading?  
A. Playing ball games. B. Making model planes. C. Writing stories.
- ( )14. What does the boy think of the book *Robinson Crusoe*?  
A. Boring. B. Difficult. C. Interesting.
- ( )15. When may they read books together?  
A. On Friday. B. On Saturday. C. On Monday.

### 第三节

听下面一篇短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。



A



B



C



D



E

16. \_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_ 19. \_\_\_\_\_ 20. \_\_\_\_\_

## 二、阅读理解(20 小题,每小题 2 分,共 40 分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料,然后按文后要求做题。

### A

If there is no COVID-19, welcome to Henan for a trip. There are many interesting places in the middle province of China. Here are some of them.



The Laojun Mountain

The Laojun Mountain is in Luanchuan, Luoyang, the southwest of Henan. It is 2,217 meters high. It's famous for its beautiful golden top. You can visit there all year round.

**Opening hours:** 8:00 a. m. — 17:00 p. m. all year round.




**Ticket price:** 100 yuan / person for adults

50 for students and people over 60 years old

But everyone needs to pay 100 yuan for cable-car (缆车)





	<p>The Yuntai Mountain lies in Jiaozuo, the north of Henan. It is famous for its beautiful water. The Yuntai Waterfall (瀑布) is 314 meters tall. It's the tallest waterfall in our country. The highest mount is 1,297.6 meters.</p> <p><b>Opening hours:</b> 6:00 a. m. —6:00 p. m. in spring and summer; 7:00 a. m. —5:00 p. m. in autumn and winter</p> <p><b>Ticket price:</b> 150 yuan / person (from March 1st to November 30th) 60 yuan / person (from December 1st to February 28th) Half price for students and people over 60 years old You can enjoy yourself there for two days each ticket.</p>
	<p>The Wangwu Mountain lies in Jiyuan. It's in the northwest of Henan. It is famous for the story of <i>An old man tried to move the mountains</i>. The highest place is 1715.7 meters.</p> <p><b>Opening hours:</b> 8:30—17:30 all year round</p> <p><b>Ticket price:</b> 50 yuan / person Half price for students and people over 60 years old</p>
	<p>The Baiyun Mountain is in Luoyang, the southwest of Henan. It's a national forest park. The highest mount is 2,216 meters.</p> <p><b>Opening hours:</b> 8:00 a. m. —18:00 p. m. all year round</p> <p><b>Ticket price:</b> 145 yuan/person Half price for students and people over 60 years old</p>

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

- ( ) 21. Which one is the highest of the four mountains?  
A. The Wangwu mountain.                      B. The Yuntai Mountain.  
C. The Laojun mountain.                      D. The Baiyun Mountain.
- ( ) 22. What is the Wangwu Mountain famous for?  
A. The story of *An old man tried to move the mountains*.  
B. The beautiful waterfall.  
C. The natural forests and clouds.  
D. The three golden tops.
- ( ) 23. How much should a thirty-year-old woman pay if she wants to visit the Laojun Mountain?  
A. 150 yuan.              B. 160 yuan.              C. 180 yuan.              D. 200 yuan.
- ( ) 24. How many hours is the Yuntai Mountain open to the visitors in summer?  
A. Eight hours.                      B. Ten hours.  
C. Twelve hours.                      D. Fourteen hours.



( )25. Where is the Baiyun Mountain?

A. In the south of Henan.

B. In the southwest of Henan.

C. In the northwest of Henan.

D. In the north of Henan.

B

One day, my friend, John Dancer, walked into Holiday Hotel with his friend, Charlie.

"Good morning!" he said to the clerk. "My name is John Dancer. I've booked a room here." The clerk said, "You're welcome to stay, sir. I'm sorry that we don't allow pets in this hotel." "Pets!" cried John. "Charlie isn't a pet. I'm blind and he's my eyes. He helps me a lot. Don't you, Charlie?" Charlie barked. It sounded like "Yes". Finally, the clerk agreed.

John told us what happened next in his own words.

"I was tired and went to sleep. Later, Charlie woke me up. He was pulling my blanket (毛毯) and barking. I smelt smoke! A fire! But where? I went to the door of my room and felt it. The door was so hot that I couldn't open it. The fire must be outside. I made my coat wet and put it along the bottom (底部) of the door."

"I tried the phone but failed. I coughed. The smoke was getting through the wet coat. I lay on the floor with Charlie in my arms and waited. The minutes seemed like hours. Then I heard the fire alarm. At that time, it sounded like beautiful music to me. Moments later, the firefighters found both of us safe on the ground."

"You saved Charlie's life!" I said.

"Yes, and he also saved mine," said John. "Didn't you, Charlie?"

Charlie barked. It sounded like "Yes".

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

( )26. Who is Charlie?

A. The hotel manager.

B. The blind man.

C. The writer's son.

D. A guide dog.

( )27. What's the meaning of the underlined word "clerk"?

A. 公务员

B. 接待员

C. 饲养员

D. 会员

( )28. Why does John think Charlie is his eyes?

A. Because Charlie can see everything clearly.

B. Because Charlie can help him out of the fire.

C. Because Charlie helps John a lot in his daily life.

D. Because John can see everything with Charlie's help.

( )29. Which of the following is WRONG?

A. Charlie tried to make John awake when the fire happened.

B. John guessed the fire must be out of the door.

C. John lay on the floor because he was too tired.

D. When John heard the fire alarm, he thought they would be saved.

( )30. What can we learn from the story?

A. The writer also saw the fire.

B. The fire happened in John's room.

C. John and Charlie were hurt in the fire.

D. The friendship between John and Charlie is deep.





## C

A recent report found that kids 30 years ago could run faster and longer than kids today. The report found that today's kids are 15% less healthy than kids from 30 years ago. What does that mean? Let's say you're a 12-year-old girl. You're not a sports star, but you're pretty good. Let's say your mom was the same kind of kid when she was your age. Now imagine we could set up a mile race between you and your mom from 30 years ago. Wouldn't that be cool? What wouldn't be so cool is that the study shows your mom would probably beat you in the race by 90 seconds. That's a lot. It was the same for boys. An average (普通的) boy from 30 years ago would beat an average boy today.

The scientists who did the study think there are some reasons for the big fall in health. First, too many of today's kids are overweight. That makes it harder for them to run fast. Second, kids today don't get enough exercise. Doctors say kids should get at least 60 minutes of exercise a day. That's why it is important for schools to have P. E. classes.

So what should kids do? If you don't want your mom and dad to think they are faster than you, don't spend a lot of time surfing the Internet, watching TV or movies. Instead, do things that will get you up and to move.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

- ( ) 31. According to the report, kids now are \_\_\_\_\_ kids 30 years ago.  
A. as healthy as B. 15% healthier than  
C. 15% less healthy than D. 12% less healthy than
- ( ) 32. What did the writer think of 90 seconds in the race?  
A. A large number. B. A very small number.  
C. A small number. D. A normal number.
- ( ) 33. What does the underlined word "That" refer to?  
A. Less exercise. B. Eating too much.  
C. Too much homework. D. Being too fat.
- ( ) 34. What does the last paragraph mainly talk about?  
A. Advice for kids.  
B. How to exercise.  
C. Why parents are faster.  
D. Disadvantages(缺点) of watching TV.
- ( ) 35. Which of the following is WRONG according to the passage?  
A. Your mum could beat you in a mile race when she was at the same age as you.  
B. Kids nowadays can run faster than those thirty years ago.  
C. Too many of today's kids are too fat to run faster than before.  
D. It's important for schools to have enough P. E. lessons.

## D

We all have days when we are tired and unhappy. That's OK. You need days like this, or how would you know you are happy? 36 Even if sadness is a part of life, let's try to make it small. Here are a few simple ways to help you feel better when you are feeling sad.

Stand up straight and this helps your energy flow (能量流动). When your energy is flowing freely, you can flow, too.





Smile! 37 This way cannot only leave you in a good feeling but also bring others a good mood.

Listen to music. It can be your favorite music. Some kinds of music work better than others. 38

Exercise. Even something as simple as taking a walk will get your blood flowing. It is a great way to clear your mind of anything that makes you sad.

39 You can find pleasure in reading a book, watching a sunrise (日出) or having a hot bath, or something like that.

These ways will cheer you up when you are down, but don't just use them when you are sad. 40 You will be surprised to learn that these simple ways will keep your sadness away. But if you are in a deep depression (沮丧), go to see a doctor.

根据材料内容,从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项,使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. So try and find out what kind of music works the best for you.  
B. It's easy to do and have good results.  
C. Take some "me" time.  
D. You'll enjoy your good days even more when you have a few bad days.  
E. Try and practice them every day to make them a habit.

36. \_\_\_\_\_ 37. \_\_\_\_\_ 38. \_\_\_\_\_ 39. \_\_\_\_\_ 40. \_\_\_\_\_

### 三、完形填空(15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

先通读短文,掌握其大意,然后从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

I have a good friend. He is a 41. His name is Michael. He likes 42 very much. One spring he traveled to Japan. He stayed there for a long time. There he made a friend with a Japanese young man. The Japanese liked taking 43 very much and he sent Michael a camera, and 44 him to learn to take photos. Michael was a clever man and put all his heart into it, so he made rapid 45 and he could take perfect photos soon. 46 the beautiful photos he took, Michael felt very happy. Ever since then, 47 he traveled, he took the camera with him.

Last 48, he told me he was going to visit China. I felt very happy at the news and invited him to come to my 49 —Shandong Province. We had a good time visiting Mount Tai. You know Mount Tai looks very beautiful in July. He 50 took photos during the trip. He said he wanted to collect the beautiful scenery in China.

Now his life is very 51 —just working and taking photos in his motherland, Germany. He often rode a bike to travel out on weekends. 52 wherever he went, he took photos. He took photos of peaceful villages and busy cities. Now he has got thousands of 53, and some of them are unusual. On one photo, there was a fox. 54 stood on the top of a rock and feared to fall down. Looking at the beautiful picture, it is 55 that it was taken by Michael.

- |                       |             |               |             |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| ( ) 41. A. Chinese    | B. German   | C. Japanese   | D. American |
| ( ) 42. A. drawing    | B. reading  | C. travelling | D. singing  |
| ( ) 43. A. exercise   | B. notes    | C. action     | D. photos   |
| ( ) 44. A. encouraged | B. made     | C. stopped    | D. regarded |
| ( ) 45. A. progress   | B. mistakes | C. steps      | D. friends  |





- ( )46. A. Taking in      B. Working out      C. Picking up      D. Looking at  
 ( )47. A. whatever      B. whenever      C. however      D. whoever  
 ( )48. A. spring      B. summer      C. autumn      D. winter  
 ( )49. A. country      B. family      C. hometown      D. school  
 ( )50. A. hardly      B. nearly      C. really      D. mostly  
 ( )51. A. simple      B. difficult      C. boring      D. tiring  
 ( )52. A. Then      B. And      C. So      D. Or  
 ( )53. A. cameras      B. jobs      C. photos      D. friends  
 ( )54. A. It      B. He      C. They      D. Its  
 ( )55. A. impossible      B. independent      C. unbelievable      D. unusual

得分	评分人

#### 四、语篇填空(15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

##### 第一节

阅读短文,从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空,使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词,每词限用一次。

complete free mother from we little but borrow solve even

When I was a little girl, my mother enjoyed reading books. She would ask my father to bring many books 56 the town library.

One Sunday, my father 57 a very popular novel from the library. But after he gave the book to my mother, she was 58 lost in it. She 59 forgot to cook lunch for us. We all felt very upset. One day, my aunt and my cousins visited 60 at our home. We had a great time 61 something was worrying my father. My mother always kept herself in her own room and read her new novel. My aunt noticed the problem and decided to 62 it in her own way.

My aunt took my 63 novel away and didn't give it to her until she promised that she would never get crazy about reading again. Since then, my family has enjoyed a peaceful life. Now my mother spends 64 time reading than before. She only reads books when she is 65.

56. \_\_\_\_\_ 57. \_\_\_\_\_ 58. \_\_\_\_\_ 59. \_\_\_\_\_ 60. \_\_\_\_\_  
 61. \_\_\_\_\_ 62. \_\_\_\_\_ 63. \_\_\_\_\_ 64. \_\_\_\_\_ 65. \_\_\_\_\_

##### 第二节

阅读短文,根据语篇要求填空,使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

Once upon a time there lived a clever man 66 Greece (希腊). His name was Aesop.

One day, when Aesop 67 taking a walk in the country, a man on the road stopped him. He said, "Kind sir, can you tell me how soon I can get to town?" "Go," Aesop answered.

"68 course I know I must go," said the man. "But I want to know how soon I can get to town." "Go," Aesop shouted to him again.

The man got angry. He thought that Aesop must be mad. And he walked away. Suddenly he heard Aesop shouting to him, "You will get to town in 69 hour." The man was in great surprise. He turned back and asked, "70 didn't you tell me that before?"

"How could I tell you that before?" answered Aesop. "I didn't know how fast you could walk."

66. \_\_\_\_\_ 67. \_\_\_\_\_ 68. \_\_\_\_\_ 69. \_\_\_\_\_ 70. \_\_\_\_\_



### 五、补全对话(5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

根据下面的对话情景,在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子,使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Hello, Lin Tao! May I ask you some questions?

B: Yes, of course. Go ahead!

A: 71. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: Yes, but only once.

A: Wow! You are so lucky! When did you go there?

B: 72. \_\_\_\_\_.

A: How did you go there?

B: 73. \_\_\_\_\_. The train ride was really great and interesting.

A: Have you visited Qomolangma there?

B: No, I haven't. But I have visited the Potala Palace(布达拉宫). 74. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_? Have you ever been to Tibet before?

A: No, never. But I have ever been to Xinjiang.

B: You must have visited Mountain Tian, haven't you?

A: Yes, I have. I have visited many interesting places there.

B: 75. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: It is great, especially the food there.

B: Sounds interesting. I am dreaming of visiting there one day.

### 六、书面表达(20 分)

每个人都有自己喜欢的物品,你最喜欢的是什么呢? 请以“My \_\_\_\_\_”为题,根据下面的要点和要求写一篇英语短文,给大家介绍一件自己所拥有的也是自己最喜欢的东西。

要点:

1. 用一个物品的名称把题目补充完整;
2. 主要介绍一下这件物品的来历,用途及自己喜欢的原因。

要求:

1. 包括以上所有信息,可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺,逻辑连贯;
3. 词数 100 左右。

My \_\_\_\_\_

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# 2021~2022 学年度八年级第二学期期末考试 英语参考答案

## 听力部分录音稿

### 一、听力理解

#### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

1. M: Take the medicine three times a day and you'll feel well soon.

W: Thank you, doctor.

2. M: What were you doing this time yesterday?

W: I was watching a movie with my friend Mike.

3. M: Have you watered the flowers?

W: No, I haven't. I'm sweeping the floor. I'll water them a moment later.

4. M: Have you been to the new park?

W: Yes, I have. I have been there twice, and I want to go there again. What about you?

M: I have been there only once.

5. M: Your new bike looks very nice.

W: Thank you for saying so.

M: How long have you had it?

W: For three months.

#### 第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

M: What were you doing at 7:30 yesterday evening?

W: I was taking my dog for a walk.

M: Did your mother go with you?

W: No. She was doing the dishes.

M: I called you but nobody answered.

W: Really? What's up?

M: I wanted you to help me with my math homework.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至第 9 两个小题。

W: Your pen looks very nice. How long have you had it?

M: I have had it for about two weeks.

W: Where did you buy it?

M: I bought it at the supermarket near the town center.

W: I'd like to buy one. Would you like to go with me?

M: Yes, I'd like to. What about making it after school this afternoon?

W: That's OK. I'll wait for you at the school gate at five this afternoon. See you then.

M: See you.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

To learn more about our city's history, students of our school visited the City Museum last Friday. We got to the school gate at 7:50. Six buses were waiting for us. We got on the buses and left at 8:00. It took us about half an hour to get to the museum. After a teacher told us some rules about the museum, we began to visit it. The museum was very large and we spent two hours seeing all the interesting things in the three-story building. Then, we watched a movie. It was about the history of our city. After the movie, we took some photos in front of the museum. We all felt very happy because we learned more about our city.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。

W: Hi, Mike! What's your hobby?

M: I have many hobbies. I like sports, music and movies, but my favorite is reading.

W: What kinds of books do you like?

M: I like reading many kinds of books, such as storybooks and history books.

W: Have you ever read *Robinson Crusoe*?

M: Yes, I have. I just finished reading it last week. It's very interesting. Do you like reading?

W: Yes, I do. What about reading books together this weekend?

M: Sounds great.

### 第三节

听下面一篇短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。

I have lots of old things. I have had my bike for five years. I rode it to school almost every day. On weekends, I usually rode it to play with my friends. The toy plane is my favorite. It was a birthday present from my father. It brought me lots of joy. Look at this book. It is *Treasure Island*. I like it very much and I have read it three times. Each time I read it, I can get something new. I have had this toy bear for five years, too. I like to sleep with it in my arms. It still looks very new now. I have had this dress for over a year. It looks very nice on me. I usually wear it on some important days. Though the things are a little old, I like them very much.

### 试题答案

1~5 ABABC 6~10 CABCB 11~15 CAACB 16~20 EDACB

21~25 CADCB 26~30 DBCCD 31~35 CADAB 36~40 DBACE



- 41~45 BCDA 46~50 DBBCD 51~55 ABCAC
56. from 57. borrowed 58. completely 59. even 60. us
61. but 62. solve 63. mother's 64. less 65. free
66. in 67. was 68. Of 69. an/one 70. Why
71. Have you ever been to Tibet
72. I went there last year/two years ago. . .
73. By train/I went there by train/I took the train there. . .
74. What/How about you
75. How do you like Xinjiang/What do you think of Xinjiang

书面表达

One Possible Version:

### **My Mountain Bike**

I have a mountain bike. It has been with me for over two years. It is a present from my dad. He gave me on my twelfth birthday. Though I have had it for more than two years, the bike looks still very new. The bike is red, my favorite color. It cost my dad two thousand yuan. I often ride my bike to school every day. I sometimes go cycling with my friends in the countryside on weekends. It is my first bike and I like it very much. I think it is one of my best friends, so I take good care of it. Thanks to my dad, I can own such a good birthday present.