

2022 年苏州市初中学业水平考试试卷

英 语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共七大题, 满分 100 分(不含听力口语 30 分), 考试用时 100 分钟;
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考点名称、考场号、座位号用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔填写在答题卡相对应的位置上, 并认真核对条形码上的准考证号、姓名是否与本人相符合;
3. 答选择题必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑, 如需改动, 请用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案; 答非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔写在答题卡指定的位置上, 不在答题区域内的答案一律无效, 不得用其他笔答题;
4. 考生答题必须答在答题卡上, 答在试卷和草稿纸上一律无效。

第一部分 完形填空(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Like most children growing up in the countryside, Mike loved being outdoors and traveled around every inch of the area.

With a deep love of the land, he had a strong wish to 1 it. When Mike saw rubbish floating in the rivers, he got 2. He knew he had to do something. While only in third grade, Mike started a group. Its purpose was to 3 the countryside and teach other young people about pollution and its dangers.

But Mike faced a challenge. As he was 4, he found it hard to speak out in public. However, with his mom's help, Mike 5 dealt with his fear. He said, "I took responsibility (责任) and did what needed to be done. When your heart is into it, 6 will stop you."

Mike worked hard to 7 his idea to the public. He handed out leaflets and even appeared on radio and TV. His efforts paid off. He won 8 from several thousand people. And his group collected and recycled more than 22,000 pounds of rubbish.

Now as a college student, Mike's 9 remains the same. He often says, "I want to create a 10 life for my kids and grandkids. It's beautiful countryside, where I'm from, and I want my kids to see it like I see it."

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. A. practise | B. protect | C. prepare | D. provide |
| 2. A. weak | B. tired | C. relaxed | D. angry |
| 3. A. clean up | B. break into | C. set up | D. move into |
| 4. A. shy | B. sad | C. proud | D. polite |

5. A. clearly B. carefully C. successfully D. traditionally
 6. A. anything B. nothing C. something D. everything
 7. A. accept B. change C. follow D. introduce
 8. A. courage B. victory C. support D. reward
 9. A. wish B. chance C. luck D. fear
 10. A. busier B. harder C. better D. crazier

第二部分 阅读理解(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

请认真阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

win!

June 23, Thursday - June 26, Sunday

MUSIC FESTIVAL

Country music <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Time: Thursday 7 PM - 9 PM Place: the Central Square <p>WESTERN</p> <p>£10 Adults £5 Children</p>	Folk <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Time: Friday 5 PM - 7 PM Place: the Grand Park <p>TRADITIONAL</p> <p>Free for all</p>
Jazz <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Time: Saturday 6 PM - 8 PM Place: the Riverside Music House <p>MODERN</p> <p>£25 Adults £10 Children</p>	Rock <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Time: Sunday 7 PM - 9 PM Place: the Sports Centre <p>EX</p> <p>£20 Adults £10 Children</p>

For more information, please contact Katie at 5555-1234 or Kabe@musicfest.com

11. If you are free on Sunday night, which concert can you attend?
 A. Country music. B. Folk. C. Jazz. D. Rock.
12. How much will Mr. Green pay if he goes to the country music concert with his two kids?
 A. £ 10. B. £ 20. C. £ 30. D. £ 40.
13. Which date is suitable for modern jazz lovers?
 A. June 23. B. June 24. C. June 25. D. June 26.

On warm winter days, Yang Liheng, 89, enjoys sitting by the window and looking through old photos. These photos bring him joy and happiness once more.

For Yang, one of the long-expected activities during the Spring Festival is to take photos with family members. On the early morning of the second day of the Chinese New Year when the whole family reunite, he would dress up and wait for the photo to be taken.

Yang became a photographer in the late 1950s. With his camera, Yang recorded the great changes of his hometown over time. "I had a painful childhood, but I got a chance to be a photographer after the founding (成立) of the People's Republic of China." Yang told Beijing Review. "I want to record, in the form of photographs, the local customs, the scenes and people's brave spirit of fighting against the hard conditions here in my hometown."

"I used to take pictures for everyone else, but seldom turned my camera at my family members," Yang said. "My grandson gave me the idea to record the growth and development of my own family." Taking family photos then became a tradition for Yang's family. Though now some of his grandchildren are working and living in other cities, they try their best to return home during the Spring Festival and prepare for the special moment.

Last year was an important year for Yang Liheng. Most of his photos were displayed in Yinchuan to show the development of the area over the past sixty years.

14. What does Yang expect most during the Spring Festival?

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. Wearing new clothes. | B. Having a big dinner. |
| C. Taking a family photo. | D. Visiting his relatives. |

15. What does the underlined word "reunite" in paragraph 2 mean?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| A. Get separated. | B. Get much wealthier. |
| C. Get improved. | D. Get together again. |

16. What is the main idea of paragraph 3?

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|--------------------------------------|--|
| A. When Yang was interviewed. | B. Where Yang learnt to take photos. |
| C. Why Yang had a painful childhood. | D. What Yang recorded with his camera. |

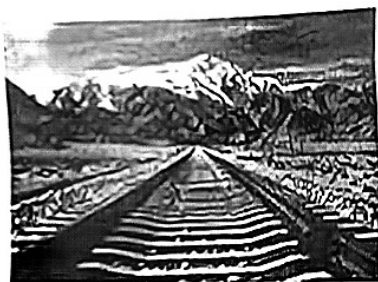
17. What do we know about Yang's family?

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. It is full of love. | B. It is full of mysteries. |
| C. It is a rich family. | D. It is having a hard time. |

C

All aboard! Let's take a ride on the world's highest railway — the Qinghai-Tibet Railway (青藏铁路). Sit back and enjoy the journey. Get ready for the trip of a lifetime.

We're leaving Qinghai Station. The scenery along the way is some of the wildest in all of China. Keep your eyes open as we race through this beautiful land. You might see a rare Tibetan antelope (藏羚羊) from your window.



Before we begin our journey, let's learn about this amazing railway. It's truly one of the great engineering wonders of the 21st century. When it was completed on July 1, 2006, the Tibet Railway set nine world records, including the world's highest railway at 5,072 metres above sea level, the world's highest tunnel (隧道) at 4,905 metres, and the longest tunnel ever built on permafrost (冻土).

As we travel higher, the air gets thinner and thinner. Soon there will only be 50 to 60 percent of the oxygen which we are used to breathing. But don't be afraid. Each rail car has two separate oxygen systems. One system spreads oxygen throughout the train at all times. And each passenger can also get a personal oxygen mask just like those used in planes.

Here are a few more things to think about as our train leaves the station. The designers solved three main challenges when building this great railway. First, the high altitude (海拔) made the task difficult because there was no enough oxygen. Second, much of the railway runs across permafrost, a type of ground that keeps changing as the weather warms and cools. Finally, the railway goes through some of the most sensitive ecology (敏感的环境) in China. Great care was necessary to make sure of the smallest possible influence on nature.

All three challenges were met, making our trip possible. All aboard! The train to Tibet is leaving in fifteen minutes.

18. Where are the passengers?

- A. On a bus. B. On a train. C. On a ship. D. On a plane.

19. How does the text show the railway is amazing in paragraph 3?

- A. By telling a story.
B. By using a designer's words.
C. By introducing its world records.
D. By comparing the present with the past.

20. How many oxygen systems are there in each rail car?

- A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

21. Which of the following increased the difficulty of building the railway?

- A. The changing ground. B. The polluted air.
C. The dangerous animals. D. The hot weather.

D

When I was little, I was really little. But my dream was big. I dreamed of being a basketball player. I tried out for the teams at school, but I was never given a chance.

As I got older, I did grow a little bigger, but not a lot bigger. On my 12th birthday, I decided to try a new sport: running. I told Grandpa, "I'm going to be an athlete."

"Dave," Grandpa began gently, "if you can't be big, you can do something big."

I ran 12 miles on my 12th birthday. On my 13th birthday, I did it again, but I added an extra mile. On my 14th birthday, I ran 14 miles. 15 on my 15th, 16 on my 16th, and you guessed it — 17 miles on my 17th birthday.

All this running inspired (激发) another big dream. Someday, I'd run the Boston Marathon (波士顿马拉松赛). I told Grandpa about my decision.

"But, Dave, you haven't trained for the marathon. Are you sure you're ready?" Grandpa asked. But he still promised to walk over and cheer me on.

I ran fast that day. But I fell at Mile 18 and was driven to the hospital. Later that night, I called Grandpa and told him I failed.

"No," he said calmly, "you didn't fail. You discovered something."

"I did?" I asked.

"Yes, you discovered that big dreams don't just come true. They take work. If you train and work hard, I promise to wait for you next year and cheer you on."

I trained every day, running miles and miles. Sadly, just two months into my training, Grandpa died. He wouldn't be waiting for my second Boston Marathon. I decided I'd run for him.

That day, I ran fast. "Keep going! You can do it!" His words filled my head as I forced my legs to make each painful step. As I crossed the finish line, I threw my arms in the air and cried, "Grandpa, we did it!"

22. Why did Dave fail to join the school basketball team?

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. He couldn't run fast. | B. He didn't work hard. |
| C. He was not tall enough. | D. He wasn't a quick learner. |

23. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 4 refer to?

- A. Adding an extra mile.
B. Running on his birthday.
C. Training for the marathon.
D. Trying out for the basketball team.

24. Which of the following words best describes Grandpa?

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|
| A. Creative. | B. Modest. | C. Generous. | D. Encouraging. |
|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|

25. What is the best title for the text?

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| A. Dream Big | B. The Boston Marathon |
| C. Think Twice | D. The Story of Grandpa |

第三部分 信息还原(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

请认真阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Every year, millions of birds are killed or hurt when they fly into buildings. Why does this happen? 26 Birds are flying into windows and tall buildings that are all covered by glass.

Many birds fly from one place to another. Most of the time, they live in the wild, such as forests and wetlands. 27 They might see small trees and flowers inside a window and want to rest on these plants. The birds do not know there is glass between them and the plants. 28

Some birds fly at night. They use the moon and stars to help guide them in the right direction. Tall buildings with lights on at night can confuse (迷惑) the birds. 29 The birds see the light, but they cannot tell that the light is coming from inside a building. They fly toward the light and crash into a building. On many mornings, there might be several dead birds lying on the ground.

30 Many office buildings now turn off their lights at night. This helps reduce the number of birds that fly into buildings and it also helps save energy.

- A. The answer is glass.
B. People are trying to solve the problem.
C. These birds have no idea what glass is.
D. As a result, they fly right into the glass.
E. In this way, they can avoid crashing into glass.
F. People don't know how to deal with the problem.
G. This is a big problem, especially on foggy and rainy nights.

第四部分 词汇运用(共 13 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 13 分)

第一节 根据下列句子所给汉语注释或首字母,在答题卡标有题号的横线上,写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

31. Suzhou is very attractive with different kinds of ancient ▲ (桥).
32. His parents hope he can follow his heart when he ▲ (选择) his job.
33. Asking questions is one of the ▲ (最容易的) ways to lead you to active learning.
34. The Tiangong space station is the ▲ (骄傲) of all Chinese.
35. It's necessary for teenagers to learn how to spend their pocket money ▲ (明智地).
36. The doctor's advice on keeping healthy is w ▲ taking.
37. Kate has p ▲ her bedroom blue because the colour brings peace to her mind and body.
38. You can't make much progress in study without m ▲ your time well.

第二节 请认真阅读下面短文,从方框中选择适当的单词或短语,在答题卡标有题号的横线上,填入其正确形式。每个单词或短语仅用一次。

dish finish until have a gift for so that

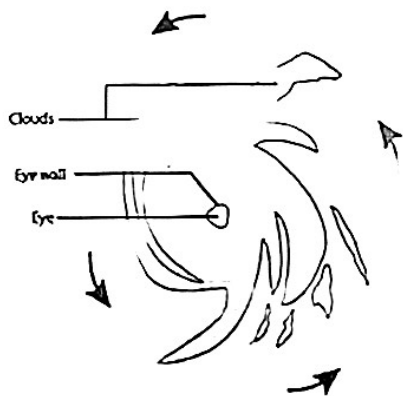
Mom often says, "Cooking is an important skill, and it can be fun!" But I had no interest in cooking at all 39 I met with a cooking app(应用软件). There are different kinds of recipes(菜谱) in the app. They offer detailed instructions 40 users can follow them step by step. Most of them even include photos or videos, which are quite useful for beginners. Last week, I picked up a popular recipe to cook fish. When I 41, it was exactly what I wanted and tasted delicious. Then I tried more recipes. Now I can cook a couple of 42. I find cooking is great fun and it seems that I 43 cooking. My plan is to invite my friends over next weekend and show them my new skills. I hope they will like my cooking.

第五部分 短文填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文,在答题卡标有题号的横线上,填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A hurricane(飓风) is a huge storm that forms over warm ocean water. Hurricanes have winds that move in 44 circle. Hurricane winds are very 45 (power), and can move at speeds from 120 km/h to over 300 km/h.

The centre of hurricane winds is called the eye. Winds in the eye (be) not very strong. Around the eye is an area called the eye wall. The wall is where winds are the 47 (strong) and rain is the heaviest.



Strong winds and heavy rain can do a lot of damage(破坏) when a hurricane moves over land.

Hurricane winds can be strong enough to break 48 (window) into pieces. The winds can even knock over tall trees, which might fall on buildings or cars. Strong winds can pick up objects and send (they) into the air, causing damage.

Heavy rain from a hurricane can cause floods in areas that are not close 50 a coast. The floodwater can be very deep. It sometimes 51 (reach) almost up to the top of houses. Water goes into the houses 52 (quick) and does a lot of damage. Wooden structures(结构) might not be safe after a flood.

 there is no way to prevent a hurricane, you can get prepared for it.

第六部分 阅读表达(共3小题;54题2分,55题2分,56题3分,满分7分)

请认真阅读下面短文,用英语回答短文后的问题,并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

A library is a place to keep books and store knowledge. Recently libraries are not as popular as before because people prefer to use the Internet to find out information, rather than books. With a click of a mouse, it is possible to find out almost anything people care to know.

But being in a room that is full of books is a fantastic thing. Just think about how many words there are in a library. Each of those words has been thought of, and carefully chosen, by tens of thousands of people. That must make it a special place to be.

Maybe all kinds of things can happen in libraries. Sometimes, you see that a library is used for poetry workshops or guitar lessons. Also, they may have writers visiting and talking about their books. All of these activities are much better because they are in a library.

Lots of schools have libraries. If your school has a library, it's probably not just a place to read books. Libraries are also quiet places to be. They are calmer than the playground or the dining hall. It's the books that keep us calm and peaceful.

54. Why are libraries less popular than before?

55. What activities can be organized in a library?

56. What type of book would you like to borrow from your school library? Why?

第七部分 书面表达(共1题;满分25分)

《苏州日报》英文专刊以“Practice makes perfect”为题向中学生开展征文活动,请你用英语写一篇短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 你对该谚语的理解;
2. 你生活中的一个事例(例如:运动、乐器、家务、学习等方面);
3. 你的感悟。

注意:1. 词数100,短文开头已给出,不计入总词数;

2. 内容需涵盖所有要点,可适当发挥;

3. 文中不得出现与考生相关的真实校名和姓名等信息。

Practice makes perfect

Have you heard of the saying “practice makes perfect”? It means _____

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2022 年苏州市初中学业水平考试试卷
英语试题参考答案

第一部分 完形填空

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|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. D | 3. A | 4. A | 5. C |
| 6. B | 7. D | 8. C | 9. A | 10. C |

第二部分 阅读理解

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11. D | 12. B | 13. C | 14. C | 15. D |
| 16. D | 17. A | 18. B | 19. C | 20. B |
| 21. A | 22. C | 23. B | 24. D | 25. A |

第三部分 信息还原

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 26. A | 27. C | 28. D | 29. G | 30. B |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

第四部分 词汇运用

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|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|
| 31. bridges | 32. chooses/picks | 33. easiest | 34. pride | 35. wisely |
| 36. worth | 37. painted | 38. managing | 39. until | 40. so that |
| 41. finished | 42. dishes | 43. have a gift for | | |

第五部分 短文填空

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 44. a | 45. powerful | 46. are | 47. strongest | 48. windows |
| 49. them | 50. to | 51. reaches | 52. quickly | |
| 53. Although/Though | | | | |

第六部分 阅读表达

54. Because people prefer to use the Internet to find out information, rather than books.
55. Having poetry workshops/guitar lessons. Listening to writers' talks about their books.
56. Novel/Science/History/Travel/... Because they can improve my knowledge of the past/
science.../They help me relax after a busy day. (言之有理即可)

第七部分 书面表达

略