

2021-2022 学年第二学期初三练习卷

英 语

2022. 05

学生练习答题须知:

1. 答题前, 考生先将自己的姓名、考号、原班级均用阿拉伯数字填写清楚。
2. 客观题必须使用2B铅笔填写, 主观题必须使用0.5毫米黑色签字笔, 不得用铅笔、红笔或圆珠笔答题, 不能用涂改液、修正带, 字迹工整, 笔迹清楚。
3. 请按照题号顺序在各题目的答题区域内作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效, 在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。
4. 每道题右侧的方框为评分区, 考生不得将答案写在该区域, 也不得污损该区域。
5. 保持卡面清洁, 不要折叠, 不要弄破。

第 I 卷 共 49 分

一、单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下列各题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- () 1. Tim Cook, the CEO of Apple, made his _____ sixth visit to China and was warmly welcomed by his Chinese followers.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 2. I choose to run _____ my problems, and not away from them, because that is what heroes do.
A. through B. beyond C. towards D. against
- () 3. ---Will you please show me how to operate the new machine?
---Sure. It's a piece of cake. Now let me tell you _____ to do first.
A. what B. how C. whether D. which
- () 4. Yang Jiang's essay collection *We Three* is so popular that it _____ into different languages for readers around the world to read every year.
A. translate B. was translated C. is translated D. translated
- () 5. ---Have you ever been to Singapore, Ann?
---Yes. I _____ there for a week with my parents last year.
A. have gone B. have been C. went D. was
- () 6. ---Keep going like that—you're doing _____.
--- Thank you for your encouragement.
A. fine B. good C. beautiful D. excellent
- () 7. ---Kids, what do you think it is like growing up?
--- It's just like a journey with rain _____ rainbows, I think.
A. as good as B. as well as C. as often as D. as soon as
- () 8. ---The rain came to a stop the night before. The fields are still full of water.
---It _____ for nearly a week.
A. has rained B. had rained C. would rain D. was raining
- () 9. ---Presidents in the USA often _____ to keep their campaign(竞选) promises.
---Yes. But few Americans complain about it.
A. try B. manage C. fail D. prefer
- () 10. ---Ken, _____, but your TV is going too loud.
---Oh, I'm sorry. I'll turn it down right now.
A. I'd like to talk with you B. I'm really tired of this
C. I hate to say this D. I need your help

二、完型填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,

并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It takes both rain and sunshine to create a rainbow. Lives are not different. There is happiness and sadness. There is the good and the bad. If we can face adversity (逆境) bravely and take right 11 to deal with it, it'll end up making us cleverer and more powerful. We cannot 12 all the events that happen in our lives, but we can decide how we deal with them.

There is a good 13. Richard wanted to sell Indian tea in St. Louis World Fair (世界博览会) in 1904. It was summer and the weather was very hot. No one wanted to 14 his tea and of course no one had interest in this new kind of drink. Richard saw that all other iced drinks were doing very good business. He came to 15 that he should also make his tea into an iced drink, mix in sugar and sell it. He did as he thought and people loved it. His 16 and quick decision make it a very successful business. And in this way, Richard successfully 17 iced tea to the world.

When things go 18 in our lives, we should think quickly and act quickly. Human beings are not like an acorn (松果) which has no 19. An acorn cannot decide 20 to become a big tree or to become food for the squirrels (松鼠). Human beings have choices. If nature gives us a lemon, we have a choice: Either cry for good luck or make lemonade.

- () 11. A. tools B. places C. actions D. patterns
() 12. A. provide B. control C. satisfy D. require
() 13. A. plan B. secret C. agreement D. example
() 14. ~~A. taste~~ B. sell C. boil D. repeat
() 15. A. say B. fear C. ~~realize~~ D. check
() 16. A. correct B. strange C. stupid D. silent
() 17. ~~A. threw~~ B. introduced C. drank D. changed
() 18. A. mad B. young C. old D. wrong
() 19. A. time B. value C. choice D. reason
() 20. A. whether B. how C. when D. why

三、阅读理解 (共 12 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 24 分)

请认真阅读下列短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

"We said no to the invitation to the birthday party because my child says they're not even friends."

When I read the above words, I felt heartache.

I know birthday parties can be like a trouble, but let's believe the parents who sent that invitation weren't trying to get more gifts for their kids or make things more complicated.

For some kids, managing school and friends is easy. Maybe you have a child who's outgoing, self-confident or maybe you have a child who doesn't have any problems. However, for some kids, school and friends can be very difficult.

A birthday party is a fun, exciting and good opportunity. It is a chance for the kid on the sidelines to play with other kids who don't play with him/her at school or who don't call him/her a friend.

Sometimes even when the birthday party and the theme have been decided on and the difficult decision about whom to invite has been made, there can still be doubts. Those invitations can stay untouched in the bottom of the child's backpack for days, because he/she is too scared to hand them out.

I don't know your child, and I don't know you. I do know there are parents who lie awake at night wondering if their child will have the courage to hand out the invitations in the

morning; I do know there are parents who hope they can depend on other parents to teach their children to be kind enough to show up. Maybe you'll never have to be one of the parents who find it hard. I know what that's like, because I have children who find it easy. But I also have a child who doesn't. And because of that, we've become a family that says yes to every invitation we receive.

Sometimes a birthday party invitation is not just a birthday party invitation; it's also an invitation to be a friend.

- () 21. What's the author's attitude toward the words in Para. 1?
A. Worried. B. Sad. C. Interested. D. Excited.
- () 22. What can we learn from the passage?
A. Children are very different from each other.
B. Some children at school need special attention.
C. Children should be encouraged to play games.
D. Not all children can deal with school problems well.
- () 23. To some children, what does a birthday party mean?
A. A chance to have some fun outdoors.
B. A chance to get many gifts from others.
C. A chance to play and make friends with others.
D. A chance to invite other children to their homes.
- () 24. What does the author mainly want to tell us?
A. Kids really love going to parties.
B. Kids should learn to make friends.
C. Some kids aren't good at making friends.
D. We'd better accept birthday party invitations.

B

What do you want to be when you grow up? My answer has always been a vet.

We didn't have pets growing up because my mother was scared of animals. She transferred(转移) some of this fear to me. It's not common you find someone who's scared of animals but wants to be a vet. Still, I knew this is what I wanted.

Vet school was nothing like I had imagined. Within the first few weeks, any fears I had about being a vet vanished. In the fourth year, we were introduced to surgery. I loved it. Stitching(缝) wounds was like a satisfying game of Tetris(俄罗斯方块), where all the pieces fit beautifully together to make something broken whole again. It solidified(使坚固) my belief that this was the right fit for me.

These were the most challenging and rewarding two years of my life, and before I knew it, they were over. I was officially a veterinary surgeon(兽医). Surprisingly, I felt empty after I finished. Why wasn't I excited to move on? I had completely forgotten to think about what comes next. I felt as if I had spent the last decade of my life writing exams and working crazy hours only to come out on the other side, completely clueless.

There were so many options to choose from. I could start a clinic, work at another practice or even pursue further studies. It was my father who suggested I travel to gain some perspective. I hesitantly decided to spend some time in New Zealand with my aunt who also happens to be a vet.

New Zealand was beautiful! I finally had a chance to think about what I wanted. One of the vets there allowed me to observe their practice. Working with vet nurses really stood out for me. We don't have vet nurses in India! It is a blessing to have such experienced and dedicated individuals as a part of your support system. After a whole year of what felt like aimless wandering, this experience helped me decide I wanted to work overseas.

So, to all the other confused vets out there who haven't figured things out: It's completely

okay to feel confused! Most people feel the same way at some point in their careers. Don't be afraid to try new things even if you feel difficult or impossible.

- () 25. Why didn't the author consider raising a pet of her own before?
- A. Because she had been wounded by a pet.
 - B. Because she was not interested in animals.
 - C. Because her family couldn't afford to buy her one.
 - D. Because her mother passed on her fear of animals to her.
- () 26. What does the underlined word "vanished" in paragraph 3 probably mean?
- A. Erupted.
 - B. Disappeared
 - C. Increased
 - D. Realized.
- () 27. How did the author feel after she graduated as a real vet?
- A. Lost.
 - B. Ashamed.
 - C. Confident.
 - D. Excited.
- () 28. What does the text mainly tell us?
- A. Different people have different dream jobs.
 - B. How the author became a vet with the help of her aunt.
 - C. By traveling abroad, people can broaden their knowledge circles.
 - D. People will find what they really want if they are brave enough to try.

C

On a freezing cold day, a couple had to move into a small apartment because of their failure in business. The husband worked day and night to support the family but gave no care of his wife. So she thought, "He doesn't love me any more. He just cares about his business ... not me".

One day, she was about to take a shower when he stopped her at the door, "Let me take it first, okay?" "Why not me first?" she asked. "I am tired, honey, you take it later, okay?" She was entirely unhappy.

One day she found nothing to do and turned on his computer. A few words came into her sight. Reading them, she burst into tears. It was his diary:

Today, I was quite sad. She asked me why I was always taking the shower first, and I said to her, "I was exhausted." She was unhappy. In her mind, I treated her not as well as usual, but what could I do? I was not as rich as before! We moved to the small apartment, and there was only one shower in the bathroom. It was so cold to take a shower in such a cold winter. But I found that if one person took the shower first, the room could get a little warmer. So every day I rushed to the bathroom first. I was thinking that, when she took the shower, the room would get warmer, even if it was only 1°C.

Now I cannot give her a comfortable life, take her to good restaurants, or buy expensive dresses for her, but at least, I can give her 1°C love

- () 29. Why did the couple move to the small apartment?
- A. Both of them were out of work.
 - B. They wanted to live a better life.
 - C. The man could take better care of his business.
 - D. They were too poor to live in the former house.
- () 30. Which of the following can replace the underlined word "exhausted"?
- A. Devoted.
 - B. Worried.
 - C. Tired.
 - D. Injured.
- () 31. What can be inferred from the passage?
- A. They would live a richer life soon.
 - B. The woman misunderstood her husband.
 - C. The man would care less about his business.
 - D. The woman would get angry after reading the diary.
- () 32. What's the best title of the passage?
- A. A Love Story
 - B. 1°C Love

四、信息还原 (共 5 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卷上将该项涂黑, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Have a Successful Teenage Life

Everyone wants to succeed in their life, don't they? Even as a teenager, you can achieve success in your life; it really isn't so hard. 35

• **Do well in school.** No matter how boring it is now, education will help you be a productive member in society. Try your best for excellence in school: listen to the teachers, do your homework, study, and get good grades. Doing so will help you get into a better university, which will enable you to have a bright future. 34

• **Do good in your community.** Volunteering can not only improve your community's status, it could make you happier. Studies show that people who volunteer are less likely to develop depression than people who don't. 35 For example, if you love animals, volunteer at an animal shelter. If you love helping the environment, plant trees or pick up litter. When you help others, it will make you feel better about yourself.

• 36 Remember, they're there to help you be the best that you can be. Respect them and value their opinions, even if they annoy you sometimes. 37 You don't get to choose your teachers or your family, but you still have to put up with them. Learn how to deal with people now, because when you're an adult, you don't get to choose your boss or your co-workers, so learn how to respect them now.

A. Live life to the fullest.

B. School sets you up on the right road!

C. Be nice to your parents and teachers.

D. Find chances to do volunteer work that interests you.

E. It will help you pass time and develop your personality.

F. Here are some important points that you may find helpful.

G. Keep in mind that they do the things they do because they care about you.

第 II 卷共 51 分

五、词汇检测 (共 10 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

根据下列句子所给的汉语注释、首字母或音标, 在答题卷相应的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式, 每空限填一词。

38. I have never _____ (后悔) the decision to be a volunteer teacher in the west of China.

39. In order to communicate well with foreign visitors, you'd better _____ (发音) each word correctly.

40. Tan Dun is one of the greatest _____ (音乐家) in the world. I like him very much.

41. Chinese people hope to get better _____ (医疗的) treatment in the near future.

42. Just now, the new driver _____ (描述) the traffic accident to the police.

43. I don't know how long I can _____ (借) this magazine.

44. We are going to Paris next week. It's a good chance to try some _____ (法国) dishes.

45. Many TV series celebrated the _____ (一百) birthday of the Communist Party of China.

46. --- Jack, can you explain why I can't find your homework?

--- What? I remember _____ it in to the monitor this morning.

47. --- Jimmy, can you help me carry the box?

--- Mom, I need a rest. I'm really _____ out after the basketball game.

六、句子翻译 15(每空一分, 计 15 分)

1. 提出“中国梦”这个鼓舞人心的想法已经有近 8 年时间了。

_____ 48 _____ 49 _____ 8 years _____ 50 _____ the encouraging idea "Chinese Dream" was come up with.

2. 有时我们很难不去编造谎言来应对不好的事情。

Sometimes we find it hard _____ 51 _____ ~~_____ 52 _____~~ ~~_____ 53 _____~~ up lies to deal with something bad.

3. 除非你赶时间, 否则你可以坐地铁去那儿。

You can take the underground there _____ 54 _____ 55 _____ 56 _____ in a hurry.

4. 我们推荐他是因为他能使所有东西保持井然有序。

We _____ 57 _____ him because he can keep everything _____ 58 _____ 59 _____.

5. 我不想再迟到了。你可以明天早晨 7 点钟叫醒我吗?

I don't want to be late again. Can you _____ 60 _____ 61 _____ 62 _____ at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning?

七、阅读表达 (共 3 小题; 第 1 题 1 分, 第 2 题 2 分, 第 3 题 3 分, 满分 6 分)

Many space-lovers dream of traveling into space, but it costs too much to make that dream come true. Luckily, here is a chance for people who love exploring space. An unusual new reality TV show called Space Hero is in the works.

Space Hero must be popular and attractive because it will be the world's first reality show in space. It will send a lucky winner to the International Space Station ISS who can stay there for ten days. According to the show creators, a seat for the winner has already been booked with the NASA on spaceship.

How will the show work? The plan of the show is to first pick a group of space-lovers from around the world. The show is open to anyone who is older than 18. "We're opening space to everyone, not only to astronauts and rich people", one of the creators said. Twelve men and twelve women will be picked. And then the contestants (参赛者) will be taken to a "Space Village" to take part in hard space training for the final trip.

In the end, the people who watch the show can choose their favorite person to be sent to space. When the winner has been picked, the show will follow that lucky person's journey and film during the whole time. The creators of Space Hero hope the show will encourage (鼓励) interest in space travel.

63. Who will decide on the winner of the show finally?

64. Why do the creators of Space Hero make the reality show?

65. Do you want to a contestant? Why or why not?

八、书面表达(共 20 分)

假定你是李明, 你的英国朋友 David 给你发了一封邮件, 了解一下有关疫情期间你在家进行线上学习的情况。请你认真阅读下面的邮件, 并根据信中的内容和生活实际用英语回复, 可以有适当的发挥。

To: liming@163.com

From: david@gmail.com

Subject: online learning

Dear Li Ming,

During the COVID-19 pandemic(大流行), a lot has happened. Many schools in my country are closed and so is mine. We have started online learning instead. I've heard you kept learning that way for a long time. Could you tell me something about online learning?

- What subjects were included in your online lessons?
- How much time did you spend every day online?
- Did your teachers help a lot when you studied at home?
- How did you like online lessons?
- What should I pay attention to when I'm taking online lessons?

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Best wishes,

David

- 注意：1.词数 90 左右。开头和结尾已经写好，不计入总词数；
2.回复须包括所有要点，可适当发挥，使短文连贯，通顺；
3.文中不得提及真实的人名、校名等相关信息。

Dear David,

I'm very happy to hear from you. In your mail, you asked about how I studied online during the COVID-19 pandemic. I do have something to share with you.

写

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答

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I hope my reply will be of some help to you.

Yours,

Li Ming