2022 届初中毕业生学业水平模拟考试（二）

英 语

注意事项：

1. 答题前, 务必将自己的姓名、准考证号清楚地填写在答题卡规定的位置上。
2. 答题时，认真阅读，选择题部分必须使用2B 铅笔，非选择题部分必须使用0.5 毫米黑色签字笔，将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置，字体工整、笔迹清楚。
3. 所有题目必须在答题卡规定的位置作答，否则无效。
4. 本试卷共8 页，共三个大题，满分90 分，答题时间100 分钟，考试形式为闭卷。
5. 考试结束后，上交答题卡。

第Ⅰ卷 选择题

第一部分 完形填空（共两节，16 小题；每小题1 分，共16 分）

第一节 阅读下面一篇短文，从短文前的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一个为多余选项。

A. ending B. valuable C. but D. like E. them F. hate G. prefer

What do you feel like watching today? While some people stick to only one kind of movie，I like to watch different kinds depending on how I feel that day.

When I’m down or tired，I 1 movies that can cheer me up. Comedies like *Men in Black* or cartoons like *Kung Fu Panda* often have funny dialog and usually have a happy 2 . After

watching the funny performances，I’m filled with hope again and the problems I have suddenly seem less serious. Laughing for two hours is a good way to relax and often leave me some 3 memories. I don’t watch dramas or documentaries when I’m sad or tired. Dramas like *Titanic* make me even sadder. Documentaries can be interesting， 4 when I’m tired，I don’t want to think too much. I don’t mind action movies 5 *Spider-Man* when I’m too tired to think. I can just shut off my brain，sit back and enjoy watching an exciting superhero who always saves the world

just in time.

Once in a while，I like to watch movies that are scary. They can be fun，but I’m too scared to watch 6 alone. I always bring a friend who isn’t afraid of these kinds of movies，and it doesn’t feel so scary anymore.

第二节 阅读下面一篇短文，从每题所给的A、B、C 三个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。

Nowadays，people all love beauty of rose. However，many people don’t know a flower that has also played a very 7 role and shouldn’t be forgotten. That is the Chinese rose.

Chinese rose first appeared in China and has been cultivated（培育）

8 more than 2，000 years. It was 9 in a large number during the Han Dynasty and was more common during the Tang Dynasty. 10

the environment of the Yangtze River in China was good for its growth，most of the Chinese roses were planted around the Yangtze River in ancient times. According to the 11 ，the rose was introduced to Europe through India in 1789，and more than 10，000 kinds have been created after thousands of hybridization（杂交）tests.

Chinese rose is 1-2meters high with thorns（刺）. There are 3-5 leaves，each2.5-6cm long and 1-3cm wide. Its flowers usually grow together. The 12 of the flowers usually changes from red，pink then to white. It usually blooms from April to September and 13 nice smell. Chinese rose likes light. In the growing season，it should be provided with enough sunlight，at least 6 hours’light. Otherwise，it will only grow long 14 but won’t bloom.

Chinese rose is of great value in greening. It can also be used as a medicine. In addition，it is one of the ten 15 flowers in China and is known as the“Queen of Flowers”. In ancient China，poets always wrote poems to 16 its beauty. As a symbol of happiness，beauty ，peace and friendship，it is so popular that some countries choose it as their national flower，such as Iraq and Syria.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 7. A. common | B. important | C. necessary |
| 8. A. for | B. with | C. from |
| 9. A. protected | B. produced | C. planted |
| 10. A.Because | B. Until | C.Unless |
| 11. A. tradition | B. history | C. culture |
| 12. A. shape | B.taste | C. color |
| 13. A. gives off | B. gives away | C. gives up |
| 14. A. trees | B. leaves | C. flowers |
| 15. A. heavy | B. light | C. famous |
| 16. A. watch | B. praise | C. enjoy |

第二部分 阅读理解（共三节，22 小题；每小题2 分，共44 分）

第一节 阅读下面三个语篇，从每题所给的A 、B 、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。

A

A lot of great inventions have made our life easier. Do you know that in the beginning some of them were not used in our daily life?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Water Purification system | In the 1960s，NASA created a way to purify（净化）astronauts drinking water by adding silver ions（银离子）into spacecraft’s water supply system. This technology is now widely used to help keep the water in swimming pools clean. |
| Camera phones | In the 1990s，a team at the Jet P ropulsion Laboratory（JP L）worked to create cameras as small enough to fit on spacecraft. Now lots of cameras use this technology ，which makes camera phones possible. |
| Memory foam（海绵） | It was developed by NASA in the 1970s to help make pilots seats more comfortable. Today memory foam is used to make more comfortable beds，chairs，sofas and even shoes. |
| Freeze-dried food | NASA did a lot of research on space food. One important thing was that they found a way of keeping food-freeze-drying. It keeps 98% of the nutrients of the food，but the food weighs about 80% less. Now freeze- dried food is often used by campers and included in emergency kits（应急包）. |

1. Which of the following was created by JP L?

A. Memory foam. B. Small cameras. C. Freeze-dried food.

1. Memory foam was developed for at first.

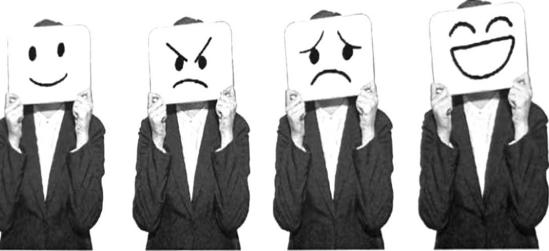
A. pilots B. campers C. doctors

1. The freeze-dried food weighs about of the fresh food.

A. 98% B. 80% C. 20%

1. Where can we find the passage?

A. In a science magazine. B. In a science report. C. In an astronaut’s diary.



on our shoulders.

B

We feel angry or guilty about the things we did or did not achieve，about the things we cannot have， and many other things. It seems that everyone carries their own bad emotions. But neither guilt nor anger can help us. Over time，they can be heavy weights

These bad emotions don’t do anything good for us at all. So you might ask yourself － is it possible to put down this heavy burden and give yourself a break? It is quite possible. Start by

actually looking at your feelings. How do they get inside of us? Why do we carry them for so long instead of putting them down? Can we live without them?

By thinking about our bad emotions，we can find healthy ways to deal with them. Unhealthy

behaviors are not the way to do this. They provide no relief. Instead，there are better ways to handle them. One of the best ways is forgiveness.

Forgiveness is a powerful tool. We should forgive ourselves first. We shouldn’t keep bad emotions inside. We must also forgive others who have made us guilty or angry. This is not always easy. But when we learn to forgive ourselves，it becomes easier to forgive others as well.

There is nothing good about carrying years of emotional burdens. By forgiving ourselves and others，we can abandon our burdens and feel better about ourselves. The moment you do this，you will start to feel a lot lighter. Years of heaviness will be magically lifted! You’ll start to feel like you have more energy and you’ll be much happier with your life.

1. What is the first step to remove the burden of bad emotions?
   1. Studying your emotions.
   2. Trying to live without them.
   3. Asking others some questions.
2. The best way to handle bad emotions is .
   1. forgetting the past.
   2. keeping bad emotions inside.
   3. forgiving ourselves and others.
3. What does the underlined word "abandon" in the last paragraph mean?

A. carry on B. put away C. get rid of

1. What is the story mainly about?
   1. How to deal with bad emotions.
   2. How to become an energetic person.
   3. Why we should forget about forgiveness.

C

It was about 10 years ago，on a cold，gray winter day. The rain soaked my clothes and chilled my bones. I was walking to visit my dad. I knocked on his door and stepped into his house. Warm steam came from the kitchen. It touched my nose and suddenly I felt like I was 8 years old again. Dad was making Nana’s special sauce.

Growing up. Nana would make us an Italian feast every Sunday after

church. She would slowly cook her spaghetti sauce for hours. throwing in olive oil，salt，sugar，pepper，bay leaves（香叶），and garlic（大蒜）. Then

she would drop in potatoes，chicken. meatballs and sometimes even steak. When it was ready，we would mix it in the spaghetti. Serve it on plates and sprinkle（撒）cheese on top. It always left our bellies full，our hearts happy and our house smelling yummy.

I sat down when Dad made me a plate. I felt like a boy again. We talked about those old times and laughed over the memories，both good and bad. And I noticed something too. I didn’t feel cold anymore. My heart was warm and my spirit light.

Dad and Nana have been gone for years now. I still miss them both every single day. Although my daughter and I both know how to make Nana’s special sauce. we don’t cook it as often as we should. No matter how hard I try. I can never get it quite right. Maybe I am missing an ingredient. Or maybe，it was just the love with which they cooked it that made it so delicious. Either way， this winter，I am going to make it again. I need its warmth. I need its goodness.

1. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 1 refer to?
   1. A cold ，gray winter day.
   2. His wet clothes and chilled bones.
   3. The familiar smell of the spaghetti sauce.
2. Which information is NOT mentioned in P aragraph2?
   1. How the author ate the sauce.
   2. What Nana used to make the sauce.
   3. Why the author liked going to church.
3. How did the author feel after having his dad’s meal?

A. Fun B. Warm C. Surprised.

1. According to the passage，what made the sauce taste better?

A. The love. B. The person. C. The ingredients.

第二节 阅读下面一篇短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳项。选项中有一个为多余选项。

There are far too many mysteries in this world that we have yet to discover. Some of them are hidden in the most unlikely places. 29 In a small town of Gryfino in P oland lies one of the world’s mysteries

that have been known-a small group of pine trees. 30 From the

bottom，these trees grow with a 90-degree bend northwards，but then go back to grow straight up into the sky.

According to the scientists，the pine trees there were planted around 1930. Though they are strange in shape，these trees are generally healthy. Most of them are very tall. 31 That’s about the height a five-story building.

32 Some suppose that the special gravity（ 重 力 ）in this area has caused the trees to

bend northwards. But it seems that this guess isn’t proper，because gravity only pulls things downwards and doesn’t make them bend. Others guess that the heavy snowfall in the area weighed down the trees as they were small. However，if that is the case，how would they explain that the other trees are the same in this area?

The most possible explanation is that local farmers shaped the trees when planting them then. During those times，it was common for farmers to shape their plants for special purposes. 33 The secret behind the tree is still waiting for us to discover.

* 1. These trees look strange in shape.
  2. Some even grow nearly 15.24 meters.
  3. Others remain unsolved even up to this day.
  4. Have you ever heard a strange group pine trees?
  5. There are many guesses at the mystery in the forest.
  6. However, that is only one of the guesses from people.

第Ⅱ卷 非选择题

第三节 阅读下面一篇短文，根据其内容填空。

Once，a young man moved in next door to a writer. By accident，the writer saw the young man take a beautiful flowerpot that had been left outside the window by another man home. He thought that the young man was disreputable.

One afternoon，the young man knocked at the writer’s door and wanted to borrow some money from him.Having a bad impression on the young man，the writer knew that the money he lent would never come back. But after thinking for

a while，he lent the money to the young man.The young man took the money with tears and said， “I’ll pay you back soon!”That evening，the writer found the young man put the flowerpot back. Early in the next morning，the young man also returned the money to the writer. But even so，the writer didn’t change his mind about the young man.

A few days later，the writer saw a report on TV. The young man was lying in the hospital， burned by the fire. In the report，the young man said，“I always think myself a good for nothing. One day ，I found a flower needed watering in time，so I took it home. Only in this way can I feel like I’m a useful person to society.”Hearing this，the writer knew that something was wrong.

The young man went on，“Once I asked my neighbor to lend me some money，and I was touched that he would lend me money without knowing anything about me. A few days ago，when I found a shop on fire，I rushed in. Although I was hurt，the child was safe I was so happy.”The writer then felt guilty for his misunderstanding of the young man.

1. At the beginning，the writer thought the young man was .
2. The young man put the flowerpot back and the money in the end.
3. In order to ，the young man rushed in a shop on fire and got hurt.
4. The writer misunderstood the young man，and he .
5. From the passage we can know the young man wanted to be .

第三部分 写作（共四节，16 小题；第一、二、三节每小题1 分，第四节15 分，共30 分）

第一节 根据语境，用所给词的适当形式填空。（每小题1 分，共5 分）

1. The child never tells lies，he was （teach）to be honest from an early age.
2. China has become the （three）country to get soil from the moon successfully.
3. Many young people look up to these basketball （hero）and want to become like them.
4. Art education is （high）valued in the 21st century，it teaches children to discover and enjoy beauty.
5. Aron’s arm was caught under a 360-kilo rock that fell on him when he was climbing by

（he）in the mountains.

第二节 根据语境，选择恰当的短语完成下列各句。短语中有一个为多余选项（每小题1 分， 共5 分）

at a time tea sets sold out take pride in be responsible for on time

1. As a Chinese，I really our amazing achievements.
2. All of the spaghetti across the country had been overnight because of the hoax.
3. My grandfather enjoys collecting ，he often shares them with his tea friend.
4. Stop making excuses for your mistakes. You should what you have done as an adult.
5. It is hard to do more than one thing at the same time，we should do one thing and do it well.

第三节 根据中文意思，补全英语译文。（每小题1 分，共5 分；每空限填一词，缩写词算一词）

1. 毫无疑问，你越努力，就会越幸运。

Without doubt，the harder you work， you will be .

1. 请不要在公共场所吸烟，那对你和他人的健康都有很大的危害。

P lease in public，because it is bad for both your health and others’.

1. 当你在森林里冒险时，记得带一张地图，否则你可能回迷路的。

Remember to take a map when you take risks in the forest，or get lost.

1. 得知中国女足获得2022 亚洲杯冠军时，我们感到无比骄傲！

When we knew the Chinese women’s football team won the 2022 Asian Cup，

we felt !

1. 这个故事提醒我们，如果你不去尝试你永远不知道将要发生什么。

This story reminds us that you if you don’t have a try you know what will happen next.

第四节 书面表达

“课后服务”的推行让我们既可以在老师或同学的帮助下及时完成作业，又可以有更多的时间锻炼身体、发展爱好，等等。假如你是育才中学的李华，你的笔友Mike 想了解你们学校的“课后服务”情况，请根据以下提示，用英文写一封信，告诉Mike 你参加课后延时服务前后的变化及感受。

What did you use to do after school？

How have you changed？

What do you think of it？

After-School Service

要求如下：

What’s your advice？

* 1. 包含思维导图的所有信息；
  2. 重点谈谈你的感受和建议；
  3. 文中不得出现考生真实的个人信息。
  4. 词数不少于80 词。（开头和结尾已给出，但不计入总词数。）

【参考词汇】

课后延时服务 after-school service Dear Mike，

Our school has offered after-school service recently.

Yours， Li Hua