机密★启用前

**2022年广东省初中学业水平考试**

**英语**

说明:

1. 全卷共10页,满分为120分,考试用时为100分钟。

答卷前,考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡填写自己的准考证号、姓名、考场号、座位号。用2B铅笔把对应该号码的标号涂黑。

选择题每小题选出答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案,答案不能答在试题上。

非选择题必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔作答,答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上;如需改动,先划掉原来的答案,然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

考生务必保持答题卡的整洁。考试结时,将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

1. **听说应用(本大题共30小题,每小题1分,共30分，分为A、B、C、D四部分,)省略**

**二、语法选择（本大题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

**请通读下面短文，掌握其大意，根据语法和上下文连贯的要求，从每小题3个选项中选出一个最佳的答案，并将答题卡对应题目所选的选项涂黑。**

Wang Yiyi is an excellent Beijing Opera (京剧) artist. She was born and raised \_\_31\_\_\_ village in Hebei province. She loved singing and dancing \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_she was a little girl. She was her music \_\_33\_\_ favorite student. One day, the teacher told her \_34\_\_ a test. If she passed the test, she could enter a Beijing Opera school.

Wang Yiyi passed the test \_\_35\_\_ and became a student of that school. She worked \_\_\_36\_\_\_\_……. Students in the school \_\_37\_\_ to get up at 6:45 a.m. to practice their basic……But she got up at 6:00 in the morning. And she was always the last one to go to bed. Sometimes she was tired that she felt like crying, she would find \_\_38\_\_ quiet place and cried aloud. She \_\_39\_\_ herself that she still had a long way to go and that she should keep practicing……

Years went by. Finally, \_\_40\_\_ hard work paid off. She got into a…… her life as a Beijing Opera actress.

31、A. in B. for C. with

32、A. if B. when C. because

33、A. teacher B. teachers C. teacher’s

34、A. take B. to take C. taking

35、A. success B. successful C. successfully

36、A. hard B. harder C. the hardest

37、A. ask B. asked C. were asked

38、A. a B. an C. the

39、A. tell B. tells C. told

40、A. she B. her C. hers

1. **完形填空(本大题有10小题,每小题1分,共10分)**

**通该下面短文,掌握其大意,然后在每小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案。并将答题卡对应题目所选的选项涂黑。**

Almost every Saturday morning, Molly pulls a table into her front yard. On the table she lays out some \_\_\_41\_\_\_in season, such as carrots and tomatoes. They are all from her garden and free for her neighbors to \_\_42\_\_\_. “It’s just lovely, like you walk by and get a beautiful gift around the corner,” said a neighbor.

Molly started doing this in the summer of 2020. Earlier that year, a fire broke out in her house. Molly’s\_\_43\_\_\_had a hard time. “People in the community came to \_\_44\_\_\_. They brought us food and often called to make sure we were doing fine. I was deeply\_\_45\_\_\_,” Molly said.

Then the pandemic(疫情) came. Molly and her family had much time to \_\_46\_\_\_ in their garden. They decided to \_\_47\_\_\_what they grew in their garden.

No one knew about it at first. But \_\_48\_\_\_, people got into the habit of coming around. They would stop by and leave with some vegetables. Molly ‘s yard became a \_\_49\_\_\_place.

One thing Molly has learned from this experience is that people have to work together when days are \_\_50\_\_\_ . She is glad that love has spread in this community.

41. A . fruits B . flowers C . leaves D . vegetables

42. A . look at B . take away C . give up D . throw away

43. A . family B . class C . office D . team

44. A . cry B . see C . help D . rest

45. A . moved B . interested C . tired D . bored

46. A . play B . work C . sleep D . dance

47. A . eat B . sell C . share D . cook

48. A . sadly B . slowly C . badly D . carefully

49. A . clean B . small C . terrible D . popular

50. A . difficult B . sunny C . short D . cool

1. **阅读理解（本大题共15小题，每小题2分，共30分）**

**请阅读A、B两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。**

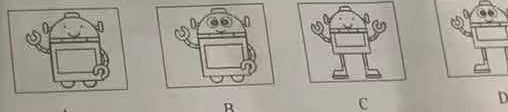
A

|  |
| --- |
| IMG_256Imagine waking up to find a Cup of coffee ready and floor swept. With smart devices(装置) controlled by AI. All housework can be done while you are asleep.  Now your kids can try these devices at the small home, show in our community science center from August 1stto August 14th. Here in the center we have many fun activities. Children can also try out cleaning robot Little Q. It is a cute robot with a round head, two big eyes and two long legs. It’s like a big toy, Your children will love it.  Opening Hours: 1:00 p.m.- 9:00 p.m, from Tuesday to Sunday, closed on Monday.  Visitors: People of all ages are welcome. Children under 12 should come along with their parents. No pets are allowed.  Food & Drinks: No outside food or drinks. Visitors can buy food and drinks in the center.  Tickets: Please call 769520 to book a ticket. Kindly note that You CAN’T book a ticket  on our website or through e-mail. And it is NOT possible to buy a ticket at our ticket office as it is closed. |

51. What can the smart devices in Paragraph 1do?

A. Farming. B. Business. C. Housework. D. Schoolwork

52. What does Little Q look like?



53. When can a visitor enter the science center?

A. On Monday morning, B. On Sunday morning.

C. On Monday afternoon. D. On Sunday afternoon

54. Who can be allowed to visit the center?

A. A man with a cat. B. An 8-year-old boy alone.

C. A man with his 3-year-old son. D. A girl with food from outside.

55. How can a visitor book a ticket?

A. By making a phone call. B. By sending an e-mail.

C. By visiting the website. D. By going to the ticket office.

B

Jerry is a world-famous mountain climber. He has climbed many high mountains in the world. Starting in 2015, he and his friends spent two years on an adventure（探险）in South America, covering 7,800 miles. He was even named Adventure of the Year by a famous geography magazine in 2018.

Although Jerry had achieved great success, he didn't feel**fulfilled**. He asked himself, “Is it enough to climb the highest mountains? Am I doing something helpful? How can I turn my adventures into something that can help the world?”

Jerry learned that scientists need plans, rocks and water samples（样本） from the places far away to do research. But scientists can’t get there themselves as such places are hard to reach——only the bravest adventurers can make it. Jerry thought himself could do something to help. He then came up with an idea. He set up a team of top adventures to collect samples for scientists. By studying the samples, scientists could know more about the earth and find ways to protect it.

Recently Jerry and his adventurer friends have discovered a special plant life of Mountain Qomolangma . The samples they brought back have helped scientists how plants live in extreme（极端的）condition.

For Jerry, this kind of adventure is most satisfying. “Such adventures had made us see life in a different way. Now, being the best climber isn’t important for me. what matters is doing something helpful while climbing the mountains. There is still much more we can do.” Jerry said to a newspaper.

1. what is paragraph 1 mainly about?
2. Jerry’s friends. B. Jerry's achievements.

C. High mountains. D. A geography magazine.

1. what does the underline word “fulfilled” in paragraph2 mean?
2. Satisfied B. lonely C. Patient D. Worried
3. why did Jerry set a team of top adventures?
4. To make friends. B. To help scientists.

C. To study plants. D. To train scientists.

1. Jerry’s and his friends adventurers has changed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. their hobbies. B. their friendship.

C.their understanding of life. D. their living conditions.

1. Which can be the best title for the passage?
2. Dangerous Mountains Climbing.
3. Important Scientific Discoveries.
4. Plants Found on High Mountains.
5. Adventures Turned into Something Greater.

C

配对阅读。左栏是五则短信，右栏是七则回复。请将短信和回复进行匹配，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 61. Tara, could you buy some milk at the supermarket when you are back from school this afternoon?  62. Alice, I’m afraid I can’t join the shopping trip tomorrow. My cousin is coming to visit me.  63. Sorry, Tony. I missed the train and I’ll be late. If you get to the restaurant on time, could you please order orange juice and salad for me?  64. Hi, Peter. Has your leg got any better? We will have a match next week. Hope you can come and watch it!  65. Tom, the sports shop on West Street phoned. They have repaired your basketball shoes! | A. What a pity! Shall we meet sometime next week? After all, shopping won’t be fun without you.  B. We still have some in the kitchen. I bought a bottle of milk the day before yesterday and we haven’t opened it yet.  C. Great! I’ll collect them on my way to work tomorrow morning. Many thanks.  D. Sure. There is a fruit shop on my way home. What would you like me to buy? What about some bananas?  E. Take your time. I will be there in a few minutes. What salad would you like, fruit salad or vegetable salad?  F. You can take No.27 bus to my house. Get off at East Street. There is a shop near the bus stop. I will wait for you there.  G. Thanks. It is getting much better now. My doctor said I could return to the sports field next month. Anyway, I’ll be there next week. |

**五、短文填空（本大题共10小题，每小题1. 5分，共15分）**

**请阅读下面短文，在所给的每个空格中填入一个形式正确、意义相符的单词，并将答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。**

Would you like to start your day with a cup of tea? If the answer is 66 , you may have the same habit as many people.

You may not know 67 popular tea is. Among all kinds of drinks, tea is one of ...two choices. People like it because it is 68 for their health.

Tea is mostly produced 69 Asian countries like China and India. Chinese people started to drink tea as early as 5,000 years 70 . At that time, people made tea in a simple way just put fresh tea leaves into hot 71 .

Tea wasn't introduced into Europe until the early 17th century. And now it has 72 popular in Europe and America. People there like to 73 tea with sugar or milk in it. As the population of tea drinkers gets larger, tea business is getting 74 important than before.

The first International Tea Day was on May 21st, 2020. Since then, people have celebrated 75 every year. The Day makes people realize the importance of tea workers and....

**六、读写综合（本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分）**

**A.回答问题（本题共5小题，每小题2分，共10分）**

**请阅读下面短文，根据所提供的信息，回答5个问题，要求所写答案语法正确，语义完整切题，并把答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。**

We all know doing exercise makes us healthy. But many of us don’t know which is better, to exercise in the day or at night. Dr. Yang, a famous sleep doctor, advises people to do outdoor exercise for at least 30 minutes a day in the daytime.

Dr. Yang has been doing research on sports and sleep for years. He finds out that those who exercise in natural light for half an hour every day have better sleep and more energy（能量）. Dr. Yang himself gets up at 6:30 a.m. Then he usually takes a walk outside. Sometimes, he walks his two dogs in the park in the afternoon with his sunglasses left at home.

Many schools put Dr. Yang’s findings into practice. They made it a rule that students should do outdoor exercise once or twice a day. In some schools, students even formed outdoor running clubs. After some time, most students said they benefited（受益）a lot from outdoor exercise. Now they sleep better and concentrate（集中）more than their studies.

Some students are now thinking about inviting their teachers to join them in their daily runs.

1. According to Dr. Yang, when is it better to exercise, in the day or at night?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What is Dr. Yang’s research about?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What does Dr. Yang usually do after he gets up?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How often do students do outdoor exercise in many schools?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Who will some students invite to join in their daily runs?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B.书面表达（本题15分）**

请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

1. 假如你叫李明，你所在的跑步俱乐部拟组织一次师生户外跑活动。请你写信给外教布朗先生，邀请他参加此次活动，内容包括：
2. 写信意图和邀请原因：
3. 活动路线和距离
4. 活动注意事项（至少两点）

**作文要求：**

1. 不能照抄原文：不得在作文中出现真实校名、地点和考生的真实姓名。
2. 语句连贯，词数80词左右。作文的开头和结尾已经给出，不计入总词数，也不必抄写在答题卡上。

Dear Mr. Brown,

How are you doing? Our running club will go for a run this Saturday morning.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Best regards,

Li Ming

