

2021 学年第二学期

# 七年级英语质量监测

本试卷共六大题，9 页，满分 90 分；考试时间 100 分钟

**注意事项：**

1. 答卷前，考生务必在答题卡上用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔填写自己的考生号、姓名；填写考场试室号、座位号，再用 2B 铅笔把对应这两个号码的标号涂黑。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案；不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内的相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，改动的答案也不能超出指定的区域；不准使用铅笔、圆珠笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束时，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

**一、语音（共两节，满分 6 分）**

**第一节 音标辨别。（共 3 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 3 分）**

找出划线部分与所给音标发音相同的单词，从 1~3 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- |         |                  |                   |                    |                     |
|---------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. /eə/ | A. <u>sure</u>   | B. <u>care</u>    | C. <u>cheerful</u> | D. <u>furniture</u> |
| 2. /tʃ/ | A. <u>finish</u> | B. <u>machine</u> | C. <u>change</u>   | D. <u>chemical</u>  |
| 3. /æ/  | A. <u>advice</u> | B. <u>radio</u>   | C. <u>carry</u>    | D. <u>career</u>    |

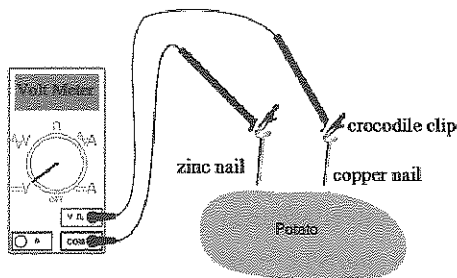
**第二节 重音辨别。（共 3 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 3 分）**

指出四个选项中重音不同的单词，从 4~6 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- |                      |                    |                     |                     |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 4. A. <u>example</u> | B. <u>complete</u> | C. <u>apologize</u> | D. <u>excellent</u> |
| 5. A. <u>forget</u>  | B. <u>person</u>   | C. <u>return</u>    | D. <u>discuss</u>   |
| 6. A. <u>achieve</u> | B. <u>airport</u>  | C. <u>ordinary</u>  | D. <u>knowledge</u> |

**二、语法选择（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）**

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从 7~16 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。



Today, I'm going to show you how to make a potato battery. For this, you will need a wire, 7 potatoes, some zinc nails and some copper nails. And I have here a volt meter 8 I can test if it's producing electricity. If you don't have a volt meter, you 9 buy a small light bulb from any

supermarket to make sure that it's working. Right! Let's begin!

First, you need to put the nails 10 the potato, one zinc nail in and one copper nail in too. Next, you put 11 volt meter you prepared before on the nails to check if it's producing power. Now you see, it's producing power! Then if you want to produce more power, you could add 12 potato. So once again, you put a zinc nail in and a copper nail in. Finally, you can connect the ends of the wire around the nails. 13 a wire with crocodile clips. What's very important is that you need to connect one end to a copper nail which then goes to a zinc nail. Now it 14! And that is how you make a potato battery. 15 amazing it is! But you could also make batteries out of any fruit or vegetables like a carrot or an orange. Why not 16 a try this weekend?

- |              |            |               |               |
|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 7. A. few    | B. a few   | C. little     | D. a little   |
| 8. A. and    | B. or      | C. but        | D. so         |
| 9. A. can    | B. may     | C. will       | D. must       |
| 10. A. with  | B. out of  | C. into       | D. through    |
| 11. A. a     | B. an      | C. the        | D. /          |
| 12. A. other | B. another | C. others     | D. the others |
| 13. A. Use   | B. Uses    | C. To use     | D. Using      |
| 14. A. work  | B. worked  | C. is working | D. working    |
| 15. A. How   | B. How an  | C. What an    | D. What       |
| 16. A. has   | B. have    | C. to have    | D. having     |

### 三、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 17~26 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

An artist painted many pictures of great beauty, but he was not happy with any of them. So he was looking for a “real” picture.

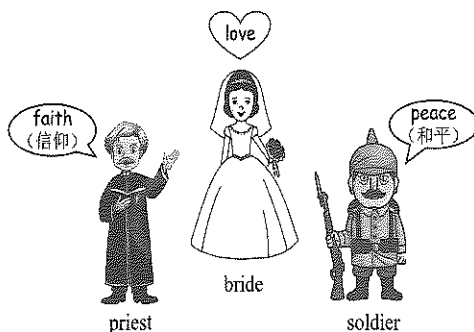
One day, he met an old priest. The priest asked him where he was going.

“I do not know,” said the artist, “I want to 17 the most beautiful thing in the world. Perhaps you can tell me where to find it.” “It is 18,” replied the priest, “Everyone knows it, in any church, you will find it — ‘faith’ is the most beautiful thing in the world.”

The artist continued to 19. Later, he met a young bride who told him that the most beautiful thing in the world is “love”. “Love” makes the world go round. Without love there is no 20.

Still the artist went on, looking for a perfect answer. Then he met a tired soldier. The artist asked him the 21 question and the soldier answered, “Peace is the most beautiful thing in the world. War is terrible but wherever you find peace you'll find beauty, faith and love.”

“How can I paint them — Faith, Love and Peace?” thought the artist.



As he went on his walk, he 22 the “real” picture in his mind. He was surprised that he reached his home when he was thinking.

As he entered the door, the answer 23 in his mind.

In the faces of his wife and children, he saw love and faith. “You have been away for a long time, our children and I 24 you very much. We hoped that you would return to us 25,” his wife said as they hugged him. He sat on his favorite old chair at peace and his heart was full of 26.

The artist painted the most beautiful thing in the world and called it “HOME”.

- |                  |              |                |               |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 17. A. paint     | B. enjoy     | C. buy         | D. see        |
| 18. A. foolish   | B. smart     | C. easy        | D. happy      |
| 19. A. answer    | B. speak     | C. work        | D. travel     |
| 20. A. beauty    | B. safety    | C. electricity | D. support    |
| 21. A. different | B. valuable  | C. same        | D. useful     |
| 22. A. decided   | B. imagined  | C. discussed   | D. shared     |
| 23. A. joined    | B. stopped   | C. remained    | D. appeared   |
| 24. A. miss      | B. encourage | C. remember    | D. understand |
| 25. A. luckily   | B. suddenly  | C. carefully   | D. safely     |
| 26. A. worry     | B. happiness | C. sadness     | D. fun        |

#### 四、阅读（共两节，满分 27 分）

##### 第一节 阅读理解三篇（共 11 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 22 分）

阅读下列短文，从 27~37 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

##### (A)

Ben and Rosy were two big, strong horses. They had worked at Hill Farm for a long long time ever since Farmer West was a boy. However, Farmer West told his children, Jack and Susan, that Ben and Rosy were getting old and slow. “I think it is time that we made some changes at Hill Farm!”

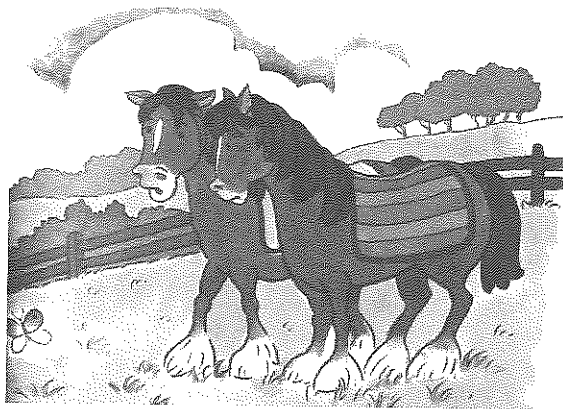
Jack and Susan looked at each other. What did their dad mean?

One morning there came a loud “BEEP! BEEP!”

“Meet Toby, the tractor!” Mum said, “He can do all Ben and Rosy’s work.”

“But what about Ben and Rosy?” asked Susan.

“They can have a rest!” said Dad. “The tractor can do their work in half the time!”



"With no work for us to do, there is no need for the farmer to keep us here!" Rosy said to Ben. Ben was afraid that Rosy might be right.

It rained all night long. Early the next day, there came a loud cry from the yard outside.

"Come along, Toby!" cried Farmer West. "We have work to do! The rain has washed away so much soil and our new fence has fallen into the stream!"

The rain had made the ground dirty and wet. By the time Jack and Susan reached there, the tractor was already carefully lifting the pieces of fence out of the stream. Then, Farmer West got back into the driving seat and started up the engine. The tractor made a lot of noise as he tried to go forward again and again, but he could not move!

"Ben and Rosy!" cried Jack and Susan. "They can pull the tractor out of the stream!"

Ben and Rosy came. "Over to you, Ben and Rosy!" Farm West said. "Pull!"

Ben and Rosy pulled hard. In no time at all, they pulled the tractor and all the pieces of fence out of the stream and onto dry land!

"Good old Ben and Rosy! "

27. How did Ben and Rosy feel after the tractor came to the farm?

- A. Bored.                      B. Cheerful.                      C. Worried.                      D. Thankful.

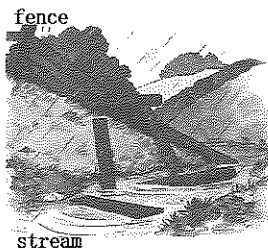
28. What does the underlined word "They" in paragraph 11 refer to?

- A. Ben and Rosy.                      B. Father and Mum.  
C. The engine and the tractor.                      D. Jack and Susan.

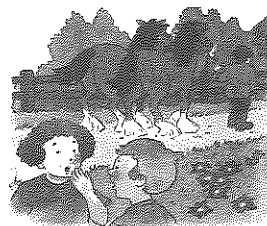
29. What's the correct order of the following pictures?



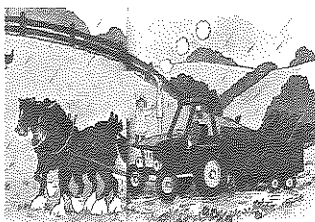
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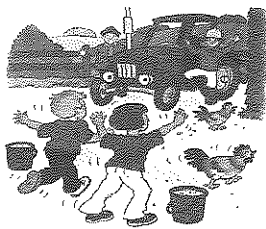
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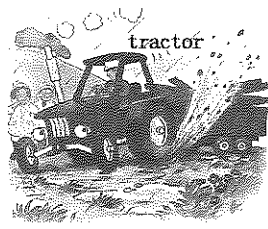
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④



⑤



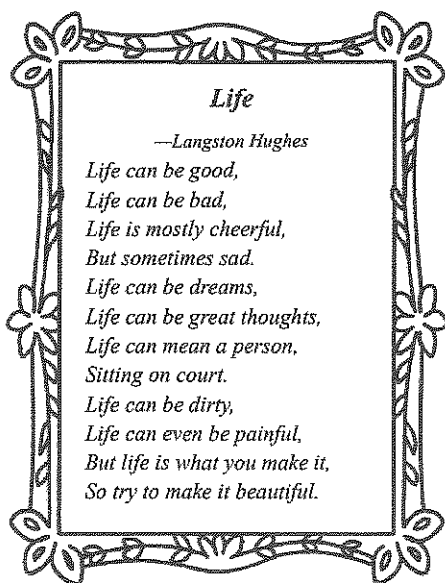
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- A. ①⑤⑥②④③                      B. ①⑤②⑥④③  
C. ③⑤⑥②①④                      D. ③⑤②⑥④①

30. What will probably happen to Ben and Rosy next?

- A. They will stop working.                      B. They will continue to work.  
C. They will do all the work.                      D. They will leave the farm.

(B)



If you think that life is very bad for you, you can think in a positive way, that is, to think about what is good. We sometimes feel sad or worried because we think in a negative way, which means always thinking about bad things.

It is important to shift those negative ideas into something positive. If we don't, more "bad things" will keep happening to us.

It is often very hard to think positively when so many bad things are all around you, but I can tell you that someone is worse than you somewhere. We can choose to think differently by beginning with the smallest steps.

If you keep doing positive things during the whole day, you will stay away from bad feelings. With practice,

you will change your ideas and choose to be happy.

Here are some examples for you to practice.

- ❖ Begin and end each day with a sentence "Thank you for this wonderful day."
  - ❖ When it rains heavily, say "I am so glad that I have my umbrella with me."
  - ❖ When you can't go to school because of COVID-19, say "I am so happy we can still have the online lessons."
  - ❖ If you are having different ideas with your parents, say "I have friends to talk about my problems."
  - ❖ Write down what you're thankful for each day. When you are feeling really sad, read what you wrote before. This will help you feel better. If you practice this every day, you will find that your list will get longer and longer.
- "Life is what you make it, so try to make it beautiful."

31. The underlined word "shift" in Paragraph 2 most probably means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. think                      B. move                      C. turn                      D. throw

32. Your mother says, "Your sister plays the piano better than you and you have to practise more like her." If you feel unhappy, which can be the best way to help you according to the passage?

- A. By saying "What a frightening day it is!" to yourself.  
B. By writing down "I want to give up playing the piano."  
C. By telling your mother that you don't want to talk to her.  
D. By talking with your friends about it to get some advice.

33. What can be the best title of this passage?

- A. Make Yourself Happier                      B. Life Can Be Dreams  
C. Practice Makes Perfect                      D. Enjoy Your School Life

(C)



国家植物园  
CHINA NATIONAL  
BOTANICAL GARDEN

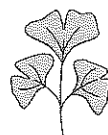
### Where is the China National Botanical Garden?

The China National Botanical Garden was opened in Beijing on 18 April, 2022. And an eye-catching logo caught a lot of attention.

### What are the TWO plants in its LOGO ?

The logo has two rare (稀有的) plants — ginkgo and dawn redwood. The logo shows the importance of plant protection.

Ginkgo and dawn redwood are protected plants in China. They are known as the oldest living tree species in the world. You can see many ginkgo trees in the northern side of the Garden and some of them are even more than 1,000 years old.




Dawn redwood trees were first found in Hubei Province in 1941 and were brought to Beijing in the early 1970s. The Garden has the largest dawn redwood conservation forest in northern China.

### How can we visit it?

The China National Botanical Garden plans to collect more than 30,000 kinds of plants. With an area of about 600 hectares (公顷), it has two parts: the South Garden and the North Garden.

If you want to pay a visit to it, here is some useful information:

Opening hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● South Garden: 8:00 - 16:00 ( all year round)</li><li>● North Garden: 6:00 - 20:00 ( March 16 - November 15); 6:30 - 18:00 ( November 16 - March 15).</li></ul>
Ticket information	<p>For visiting both the South and North Gardens:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▲ The full price for adults is RMB 10 yuan.</li><li>▲ Children aged 6 and under can go to the Garden for free.</li><li>▲ Children aged over 6 years old to 18, full-time university students can be at half price with their student cards.</li></ul>
<p>To get more information, please scan the WeChat QR code.</p> 	

34. Which of the following is TRUE about the China National Botanical Garden?

- A. It is in Hubei Province.
- B. It has only two rare plants.
- C. It has 30,000 kinds of plants.
- D. It is made up of two gardens.

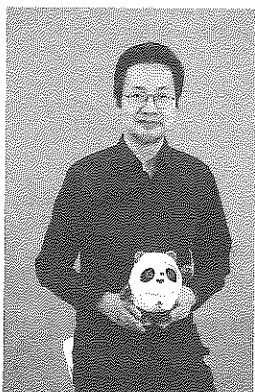
35. Where can we probably read this article?

- A. In a history book.
- B. In a travel magazine.
- C. In a science report.
- D. In a sports newspaper.

36. If you want to visit the National Botanical Garden, you can go to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the North Garden at 6 a.m. in January  
B. the South Garden at 8 p.m. in October  
C. the North Garden at 7 p.m. in December  
D. the South Garden at 9 a.m. in July
37. If your parents are going to take you and your 5-year-old brother to visit the National Botanical Garden in August, your family should pay \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. 25 yuan                      B. 30 yuan                      C. 35 yuan                      D. 40 yuan

第二节 阅读填空（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

阅读短文及文后 A~E 选项，选出可以填入 38~42 各题空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。



What present do you want most this year? Most people might say, “Bing Dwen Dwen.”

Bing Dwen Dwen, the mascot (吉祥物) of the Beijing Winter Olympics, has been loved by people around the world. 38 The design team has 14 members and they are all teachers and graduate students.

Guangzhou is a city with almost no snow, even in winter. 39 “Maybe children who have never seen snow will have special imagination and creativity about snow and winter sports.” answered

Cao Xue, the leader of the Team.

“ 40 All of us agreed, but we still worried about it because it is just a snack, it cannot best stand for China. Then we decided to use pandas again in a creative way.” 41 Finally, Bing Dwen Dwen became the final winning work among 5,816 works from 38 countries around the world.

Cao said that it is necessary to use more creative designs to help the world understand Chinese culture and the way of life of modern Chinese people. The design team hopes to warm the hearts of people around the world during the COVID-19 through Bing Dwen Dwen, a cute panda. “ 42 We must work together to create (创造) a better world.”

If you can do what you like as your career, you will be the happiest person in the world.

- A. We hope everyone will not forget love and peace.  
B. This panda was designed by a team from Guangzhou.  
C. So the whole team spent lots of time discussing every day.  
D. How did they design the mascot for the Winter Olympics?  
E. At the beginning, we used *Tanghulu* as the first design of mascot.

## 五、语言知识（共三节，满分 27 分）

### 第一节 语篇填词（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

阅读短文，根据上下文和所给的首字母写出所缺单词。注意使用正确形式，每空限填一词。答卷时，要求写出完整单词。

#### Online Travelling

Do you like to go travelling to relax yourself and enjoy the beauty of different places? Are you still worrying that you have to stay at your living place because of COVID-19? Actually, you can 43. c \_\_\_\_\_ your travel plan in a special way—online travelling.

If you want to travel to a place that you are interested in, you can find some 44. h \_\_\_\_\_ information on the Internet. The Internet can help you a lot.

What's more, the virtual reality (VR) technology (虚拟现实技术) can allow you to get closer to the places of interest. You can even hear the 45. v \_\_\_\_\_ of the guide telling you something about these places. I'm sure you will have a feeling of being there.

And in this way, it helps 46. s \_\_\_\_\_ time and money. Most importantly, it's safe. You don't need to be worried about the risk (风险) of getting COVID-19. So you may still have a fantastic time without leaving your home. It's not only a new way to go sightseeing around the world, but also a good way to help 47. f \_\_\_\_\_ against the disease.

Online travelling has something for everyone. Just enjoy it!

### 第二节 完成句子（共 6 小题；每题 2 分，满分 12 分）

根据所给的汉语内容，用英语完成下列句子。每空限填一词。

48. 作为中学生，我们必须对自己要求严格。

As middle school students, we \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_.

49. 天气真差！我们哪里都不能去。

\_\_\_\_\_ weather it is! We can't \_\_\_\_\_.

50. 当鲁迅年轻时，他曾经是一位医学生。

\_\_\_\_\_ Lu Xun was young, he \_\_\_\_\_ a medical student.

51. 过马路之前要环顾四周。要小心，不要冲出去。

\_\_\_\_\_ before crossing the road. Be careful and \_\_\_\_\_ out.

52. 父母不应该给孩子太多零花钱。

Parents should not give their children \_\_\_\_\_.

53. 黛西和班尼正在他们的房间里收拾玩具。

Daisy and Benny \_\_\_\_\_ their toys \_\_\_\_\_ their rooms.

### 第三节 短文填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，写出空白处各单词的正确形式。每空不限填一词。

#### The Leaning Tower of Pisa

The Tower of Pisa is one of the most beautiful bell 54. \_\_\_\_\_ (tower) in Italy. It is not only beautiful, but also strange — it leans 55. \_\_\_\_\_ (介词) one side. Today it is known as “the Leaning Tower of Pisa”.

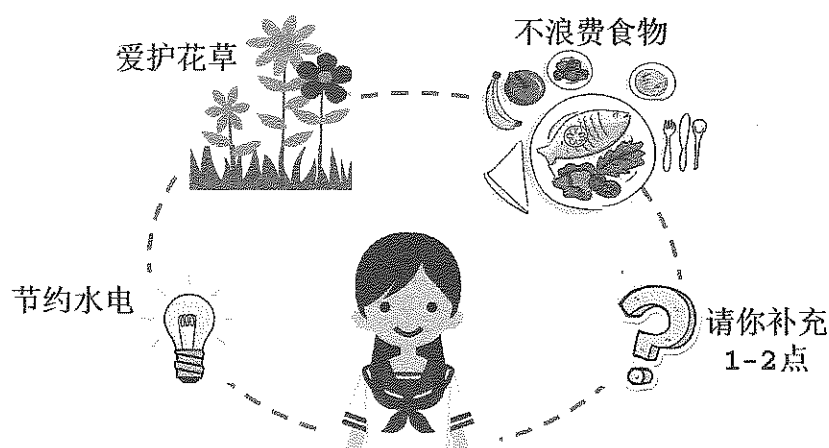


The building of the tower 56. \_\_\_\_\_(begin) in 1173. It took nearly 200 years 57. \_\_\_\_\_(complete). In 1178, when the building got to 58. \_\_\_\_\_ (冠词) third floor, it started to lean. The builders tried to make the tower straight again when they 59. \_\_\_\_\_ (build) the upper floors, 60. \_\_\_\_\_(连词) failed.

Over the years, the tower has continued to lean further. Experts have done a lot of studies and tried to “rescue” the tower. In 1990, it was 61. \_\_\_\_\_ (close) to the public for safety reasons. After a lot of effort, 62. \_\_\_\_\_(代词) reopened in 2001. 63. \_\_\_\_\_(Hopeful) it will be safe for at least the next 300 years.

#### 六、书面表达（共 1 小题；满分 10 分）

假设你是班长，为了号召大家建设绿色校园，你制定了一些规则。请根据以下思维导图，用英语向同学们介绍这些规则，并倡议大家遵守。



注意：

1. 参考词汇：绿色校园（green campus）、草（grass）、浪费（waste）；
2. 词数：70 词左右（开头已给出，不计入词数）；
3. 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息，否则不予评分。

Attention, please! I'm going to talk about \_\_\_\_\_

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