

## 八年级英语试题

(考试时间: 120 分钟; 满分: 150 分)

### I. 听力 (共三节, 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

第一节 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项。  
(每个句子读两遍)。

1.



A



B



C

2.



A



B



C

3.



A



B



C

4.



A



B



C

5.



A



B



C

第二节 听对话听下面七段对话, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

6. Which food does Mike like better?

- A. Japanese sushi.      B. Indian curries.      C. Chinese fried rice.

听第 2 段对话, 回答第 7 小题。

7. What does the man want to buy?

- A. A coat.      B. A sweater.      C. A windbreaker.





26. *Hongloumeng* is \_\_\_\_\_ a novel \_\_\_\_\_ a book of culture. Readers can learn much about Chinese culture from it.  
 A. not only...but also                      B. not...but                      C. such...that
27. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ or not this storybook is suitable for children to read.  
 A. if                      B. whether                      C. why
28. The weather is still cold and temperatures will not rise \_\_\_\_\_ zero during night.  
 A. across                      B. above                      C. against
29. We must start at once \_\_\_\_\_ we can get to school on time.  
 A. because                      B. even though                      C. so that
30. —Who does homework \_\_\_\_\_ of the four students?  
 —I think Alice does. She makes the fewest mistakes.  
 A. most carefully                      B. most quickly                      C. most clearly
31. I'm not sure if Peter \_\_\_\_\_ to the party this Saturday evening.  
 A. comes                      B. will come                      C. came
32. It's polite to \_\_\_\_\_ your food at a dinner.  
 A. sell out                      B. put away                      C. eat up
33. — I am \_\_\_\_\_ tired \_\_\_\_\_ I can't work any more.  
 —Let's stop to have a rest.  
 A. too; to                      B. so; that                      C. such; that
34. —Sally, this skirt looks very nice on you.  
 —\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. The same to you.                      B. I'm afraid so.                      C. Thanks a lot.
35. —Your bicycle is so nice. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?  
 —Of course. At the shop near my home.  
 A. where you bought it                      B. how you bought it                      C. when you bought it

III. 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, I was so angry with my parents that I left home, saying I would never return. I was 36 because my parents refused to buy me a bike. But in my anger, I didn't even 37 that I had taken both my father's shoes and his wallet. As I made my way to the bus station, I felt some pain in my 38. I noticed that the shoe had a hole in it. There were no buses around. Not knowing what to do, I looked in my dad's 39. To my surprise, there wasn't much money inside. I also found a note from his boss. It asked him to wear nicer-looking shoes to the 40. I remembered my mother asking him to 41 a pair of new shoes, but he said that his current (现在的) pair of shoes should last another six months 42.

I started to walk home. I then realized that when I had left, my dad's motorbike was not there. I started feeling 43 in my legs and wanted to cry. I ran home as fast as I could. When I got home, my dad was there 44 me. I couldn't help but cry. I hugged him tightly (紧紧地) and said, "I'm sorry, Dad. I don't need a bike."

That's when I realized just how much pain and hardship (苦难) our parents 45 sometimes, and how great their love for us is. Everyone should do a better job of remembering this from time to time.

36. A. happy                      B. bored                      C. upset  
 37. A. know                      B. hope                      C. wonder  
 38. A. face                      B. foot                      C. hand  
 39. A. shoes                      B. bus                      C. wallet  
 40. A. office                      B. station                      C. park



41. A. make            B. buy            C. design  
 42. A. at least        B. at once        C. at times  
 43. A. free            B. healthy        C. weak  
 44. A. shouting at    B. waiting for    C. laughing at  
 45. A. go out          B. go back        C. go through

IV. 阅读理解(共两节, 25 小题; 满分 45 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。(共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

A

Now China has five national parks. They protect nearly 30% of the important wild species (野生动物种) in China. Let's take a look at three of them.

**Giant Panda National Park**

**Location (地址):** Sichuan, Shanxi and Gansu. More than 80% of China's wild giant pandas live there! The park builds many small houses for pandas in these three provinces. Besides pandas, leopards (金钱豹) and monkeys also live in the park. Pandas and their "neighbors" can live and play together.

**National Park of Hainan Tropical (热带的) Rainforest**

**Location:** Hainan. As big as 4,400 square kilometers, it has a very large tropical forest. The forest covers nearly 96% of the park. More than 400 kinds of endemic (特有的) plants are growing in the park. There are 35 Hainan gibbons (长臂猿) in the park. They are the only surviving (幸存的) members of the species in the world. What's more, Hainan's three highest mountains are also in the park.

**Sanjiangyuan National Park**

**Location:** Qinghai. It is the largest national park in China. It is about 14 times the area of Yellowstone National Park in the United States. People call it "the water tower of China", because it is home to the sources (源头) of the Yangtze River, the Yellow River and the Lancang River. It is also home to hundreds of animal species.

46. What animals can we see in Giant Panda National Park?  
 a. pandas    b. elephants    c. leopards    d. monkeys    e. gibbons  
 A. a, b, c    B. a, c, d    C. a, c, e    D. a, d, e
47. How many kinds of endemic plants are growing in National Park of Hainan Tropical Rainforest?  
 A. About 14.    B. About 35.    C. Over 400.    D. Over 4, 400.
48. Which one is the largest national park in China?  
 A. Giant Panda National Park.    B. National Park of Hainan Tropical Rainforest.  
 C. Sanjiangyuan National Park.    D. Yellowstone National Park.
49. From the text, we can know \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. the total number of giant pandas in the world  
 B. the names of Hainan's three highest mountains  
 C. whether visitors need to pay for the tickets to the national parks  
 D. how many Hainan gibbons live in National Park of Hainan Tropical Rainforest
50. Where may the text come from?  
 A. A geography newspaper.    B. A storybook.  
 C. A film magazine.    D. A student's homework.



B

I always loved looking at this hidden lane (小路) as I drove my children to school. The lane is easily overlooked (忽视) because it's between a pizza restaurant and a house. If you don't take the time to look to the left at the stop sign, you'll miss it.

As you can see, the tree-lined lane is pretty in every season. I have pictures of the four seasons hanging in my home and at my workplace. Many people have asked me about them. When I tell them where I took the pictures, they are always surprised. Most of them probably never slow down from their busy lives to notice the scenery so close to their home.

Our family moved to Gibsonia, Pennsylvania more than 25 years ago, and we love living there. Gibsonia has beautiful hills and many, many huge old oak trees.

I adore the natural beauty of the countryside throughout the year, from the heavy snows of winter to the bright new greens of spring, and I hope to always live where the seasons change.

Now my children have grown up and left home. As I get older, I value the peace and beauty of the countryside even more. This collection of photos of my favorite country lane shows that if you take the time to look around, you will always discover something wonderful, no matter where you are.

51. What do we know about the lane?

- A. It's small but busy.                      B. It's behind a house.  
C. It's not easily found.                    D. It's on the right of the stop sign.

52. Many people don't believe that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the pictures were taken so close to their home  
B. the pictures were bought at a very high price  
C. the writer can take such wonderful pictures  
D. the writer hung the pictures at her workplace

53. What can we learn about the writer according to the text?

- A. She is a nature lover.                      B. She was born in Gibsonia.  
C. She is living with her children.            D. She loves autumn best of all.

54. The underlined word "adore" has the same meaning as "\_\_\_\_\_".

- A. refuse    B. like    C. mind    D. protect

55. The writer wrote the article to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. show how busy her life was  
B. express how lonely she felt  
C. encourage people to take photos of the beauty  
D. encourage people to discover the beauty around

C

The solar calendar divides the year into 24 solar terms (节气). Start of Spring (立春), the first solar term of the year, usually falls between Feb. 3 and Feb. 5 every year. This year, it fell on the fourth day of February.

After Start of Spring, everything turns green and is full of energy. People clearly see that the daytime is becoming longer and the weather is becoming warmer.

Spring is the best season for kite-flying. It has a history of more than 2,000 years. It can help build people's health and prevent diseases.

In China, it is said that the egg can be set upright on the day of Start of Spring. It is believed that if someone can make the egg stand on the day of Start of Spring, he will have good luck in the future.

In many parts of China, people follow the custom (习俗) of "biting the spring" on the day of Start of Spring. They eat spring pancakes, spring rolls (春卷), or a few mouthfuls of carrots.

The custom of posting calligraphy (书法) and paintings on people's doors in spring first appeared



during the Tang Dynasty. People would do so to welcome spring and good luck on the day of Start of Spring.

People in China began holding a special ceremony on the day of Start of Spring about 3,000 years ago. By the Qing Dynasty, greeting spring had become an important folk activity. In Beijing, government officials welcomed spring in the wild field near Dongzhimen (the east gate of Beijing).

56. This year, Start of Spring fell on \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. February 2nd      B. February 3rd      C. February 4th      D. February 5th
57. \_\_\_\_\_ can help improve people's health according to the passage.
- A. Flying kites      B. Eating eggs      C. Eating spring rolls      D. Posting calligraphy
58. What does the underlined word "upright" in Paragraph 4 probably mean in Chinese?
- A. 漂浮的      B. 直立的      C. 弯曲的      D. 变形的
59. Why do people post calligraphy and paintings on the door?
- A. To decorate the house.      B. To sweep away bad luck.
- C. To prevent diseases.      D. To welcome spring and good luck.
60. This passage mainly talks about the \_\_\_\_\_ of Start of Spring.
- A. history      B. legend(传说)      C. tradition      D. food

#### D

How can kids become heroes? Do they have to save the world? No. To become a hero, kids have to think about what others need and find a way to help. Katie Stagliano is one of those kids.

Katie loved to garden. When she was 9, she harvested (收获) a huge cabbage which weighed 40 pounds. The cabbage was far bigger than what her family needed, so she thought about what to do with it.

She knew that there were lots of hungry people in South California, where she lived. So she decided to donate(捐赠) her huge cabbage to soup kitchen. It turned out that her kind donation helped more than 275 people.

Katie says, "My dream is that there are no hungry people." To make that dream come true, Katie got her whole school involved. The students planted a huge garden, but Katie knew she could do more. She turned to an organization (组织) called Fields to Families, which sent master gardener to help.

It's been several years since Katie Stagliano started work on her dream. Today, more than 60 gardens around the United States are being grown by kids. Young gardeners have donated tens of thousands of pounds of fresh vegetables to stop hunger.

61. What did Katie Stagliano want to do?
- A. She wanted to be a hero.
- B. She wanted to grow a huge cabbage.
- C. She wanted to help those hungry people.
- D. She wanted to encourage kids to eat vegetables.
62. What made Katie start to help hungry people?
- A. Her harvest of a big cabbage.
- B. Her duty to help the poor.
- C. Her interest in planting vegetables.
- D. Her dream to become a hero.
63. What did Katie do to realize her dream?
- A. She planted a huge garden.
- B. She asked an organization for help.
- C. She donated her harvest to her school.
- D. She encouraged her family to work with her.
64. The underlined phrase "got her whole school involved" in the passage means \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. donated her harvest to the students      B. offered all her money to the students
- C. made the students take part in planting      D. asked all the students and teachers to stay away



65. The best title for the passage may be \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. A Hero Cabbage  
B. The Harvest Donation  
C. Child Gardeners  
D. Katie Stagliano's Dream

第二节阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。(共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分)

E

On June 5th, 2022, China successfully sent Shenzhou-14, with three taikonauts (中国宇航员) to its space station, where they will live and work for about six months. 66 And what do they do there?

In fact, taikonauts living in space have the same hygiene (卫生) needs as people do on Earth. The three taikonauts even have their own living room! 67 However, because of micro-gravity (微重力), they take care of themselves in different ways. For example, they use special equipment (装备) to wash their hair or position (固定) themselves when they use the toilet.

Taikonauts eat three meals a day: breakfast, lunch and dinner. 68 Yes, of course! Besides these, the three taikonauts have lots of work to do every day like checking the machines, doing some science and technology research and so on.

69 At the same time, the control center on Earth sends messages to them through voice or videos to help them successfully work.

70 A popular way of relaxation is looking out of the window. And they can also enjoy themselves by doing exercise, watching movies, reading books, playing cards and talking with their families in their free time.

- A. When they wake up, they wash their hair, brush their teeth and go to the bathroom as well.  
B. Living in space is not just all work and no play.  
C. What is their life really like in space?  
D. They will also work outside the space station during the six months.  
E. Can they have fresh fruit or vegetables?

V. 情景交际 (共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

根据情景提示，完成下列各题。

71. 你迫不及待地想看那部电影，可以这样说：  
\_\_\_\_\_ the movie.

72. 你提醒对方要记得关灯，可以这样说：  
\_\_\_\_\_ the light.

73. 你盼望很快能见到朋友，可以这样对他说：  
\_\_\_\_\_.

74. 售货员想知道顾客的尺寸，可以这样问：  
\_\_\_\_\_?

75. 你建议大家明天上午在学校门口集中，可以这样问：  
\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow morning?

VI. 看图写话 (共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词，写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。





76. about



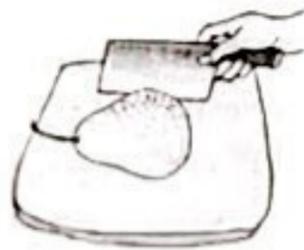
77. used to, for lunch



78. before entering, always



79. for sale



80. be careful to

### VII. 短文填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据语境、音标或所给的单词提示, 在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词, 要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确, 使短文意思完整、行文连贯。

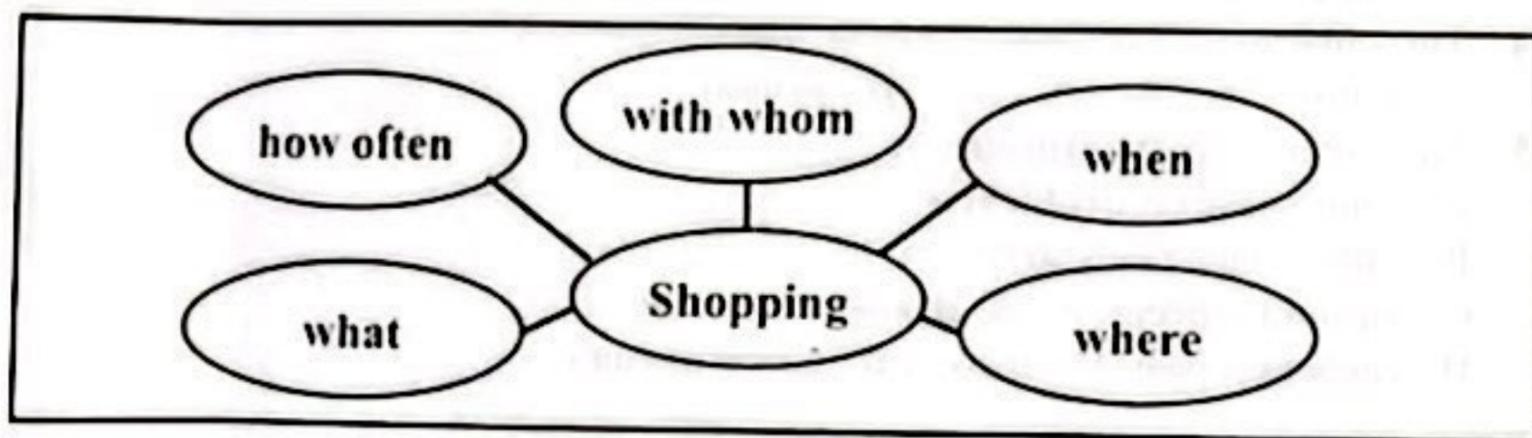
Jim's mom has a clothes shop. But the business isn't going well. Jim has to go there to help his mom 81 weekends. But he finds it is boring. He 82 (like) drawing some pictures in his free time. One day, he has a good idea. "Why not draw some pictures on the T-shirts? They look beautiful and many people will like the T-shirts with pictures." He draws a dog on a 83 /silk/ T-shirt. It's a small brown dog. He draws well but his mom isn't happy. She says, "Jim, no 84 (draw)." Just then, a girl enters the shop. She loves the T-shirt with the dog, so she buys it 85 (happy).

After that Jim draws lots of 86 /simpl/ pictures on some T-shirts. Sometimes Jim draws a basketball. Sometimes he draws a plane. Sometimes he draws a bird. Soon there 87 many clothes with pictures for sale in the shop. And more and more 88 (customer) come to the shop to buy clothes with pictures. They say buying clothes in this shop is their best 89 /tʃɔɪs/. Jim and his mom are very happy.

Jim says he likes drawing and he wants to be 90 artist.

### VIII. 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

91. 请根据下列图表信息用英文写一篇短文, 介绍自己的购物习惯与喜好。



写作要求:

1. 短文内容包括图表中的全部信息, 条理清楚, 行文连贯;
2. 短文中不能出现真实的姓名和地名;
3. 词数: 70 左右。(开头已给出, 不计入总词数)

Hello, everyone! I'm a junior high school student from Changting. \_\_\_\_\_

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