

## 八年级英语试题

说明:

- 全卷共 8 页,满分为 120 分,考试用时为 90 分钟。
- 答卷前,考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡的指定区域填写自己的准考证号、姓名、考场号、座位号。用 2B 铅笔把对应该号码的标号涂黑。
- 选择题每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的信息点涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案,答案不能答在试题上。
- 非选择题必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔作答,答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上。如需改动,先划掉原来的答案,然后再写上新的答案。答题卡不准使用铅笔、透明胶和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

一、听力理解(本大题分为 A、B、C、D 四部分,共 30 小题,每小题 1 分,共 30 分)

A.听句子(本题有 5 小题,每小题 1 分,共 5 分)

根据所听到的话和卷面问题,选择符合题意的图画回答问题,并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑,每小题听一遍。

1. How is the speaker going to Foshan?



A



B



C

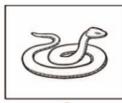
2. What does Tina keep as her pet?



A



B



C

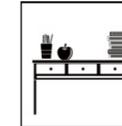
3. Which is the speaker's desk?



A



B



C

4. When will the speaker have the basketball match?



A



B



C

5. Who did the speaker meet yesterday?



A



B



C

B. 听对话。(本题有 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

回答每段对话后面的问题,在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话,回答第 6 小题。

6. What are the speakers going to do?

- A. Eat an apple. B. Buy an apple pie. C. Make an apple pie.

听第二段对话,回答第 7 小题。

7. What kind of pollution are the speakers talking about?

- A. Air pollution. B. Water pollution. C. Noise pollution.

听第三段对话,回答第 8 小题。

8. What is Steve's New Year plan?

- A. To get a new job. B. To learn math. C. To keep fit.

听第四段对话,回答第 9 小题。

9. How often does the man hold parties?

- A. Always. B. Never. C. Often.

听第五段对话,回答第 10 小题。

10. What will Lily do this afternoon?

- A. Visit her grandparents. B. Go to a party. C. Climb in the countryside.

听第六段对话,回答第 11-12 小题。

11. When did the man begin to have a bad cold?

- A. A week ago. B. The day before yesterday. C. Yesterday.

12. What's the doctor's advice?

- A. Have a good sleep. B. Take some medicine. C. Do more sports.

听第七段对话,回答第 13-15 小题。

13. Where did the woman probably work before?

- A. In a hospital. B. In a school. C. In a bank.

14. What language did the woman learn from her grandma?

- A. Japanese. B. English. C. French.

15. How long will the woman work in New York?

- A. For about two years. B. For about three years. C. For about four years.

C. 听独白。(本题有 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

请根据所听内容,在每小题所给的三个选项中,选出一个能完成所给句子的最佳答案,并将答题卡对应题目所选的选项涂黑。独白听两遍。

听第一段独白,回答第 16-20 小题。

16. The two rooms are on the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. fourth floor B. fifth floor C. sixth floor

17. From his room, Peter can see \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the street B. a park C. the sea

18. Peter has to pay for his rooms for \_\_\_\_\_ each night.

- A. \$ 200 B. \$ 400 C. \$ 600

19. Peter doesn't have to pay for \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. breakfast B. lunch C. supper

20. Peter can arrive at this hotel \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. on April 10th B. on August 10th C. on October 10th

听第二段独白,回答第 16-20 小题。

21. Della got help from \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Mr. Zhang B. Miss Zhang C. Mr. Yang

22. Every morning, Della listened to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Chinese songs B. the radio C. Chinese news

23. Every week Della watched Chinese movies for more than \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 2 hours B. 3 hours C. 4 hours

24. To practice speaking Chinese, on Sunday Della went to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a training center B. People's Square C. People's Park

25. Della could also learn Chinese by reading \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. newspapers B. magazines C. stories

D. 听填信息。(本题有 5 小题,每小题 1 分,共 5 分)

你将听到的是一段关于花木兰的真人版迪士尼动作片介绍的短文,请你根据所给内容填写下面的信息卡,并将答案写在答题卡相应题目要的答题位置上。短文听两遍。

<b>Mulan</b>	
※ <b>Name of the movie:</b> Mulan	
※ <b>Story:</b> Mulan, a girl of <u>26</u> years old from ancient China, lives with her family in a small village. Because her father is <u>27</u> and ill and her brother is still a child, she dresses up like a boy and joins the army(军队) for her father.	
※ <b>Writer's idea of the movie:</b> The actress, Liu Yifei, plays Mulan very well. She is good at Kongfu and <u>28</u> .	
Mulan is a <u>29</u> daughter.	
The movie shows her love for her family, friends and <u>30</u> . It is exciting and enjoyable.	

二、语法选择(本大题有 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,在各小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案,并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Every year, our school holds lots of activities. One of 31 activities is the food drive(食品募捐). Each school does its food drives a bit differently.

In my school, it usually 32 for a few weeks. Students bring food from home. We keep

the food for 33 long time. We also hold 34 outside the school. Some students go door to door around their neighborhood 35 food. Some set up donation boxes(募捐箱) in churches and other areas such as stores or cinemas. The students all work really hard 36 the people from the community(社区) are very helpful.

After that time is over, we will bring the collected food 37 our local Community Table. The families in 38 community can go for a warm meal if they need to. I gave out food with our teacher last year. I was surprised to find 39 many families in our community still didn't have enough to eat. I was glad that our school was able to help out all those families. We do this several times each year. 40 meaningful activity it is! Sure, we can't change the world, but we can do our best to make our world a better place.

31. A. popular B. more popular C. most popular D. the most popular  
32. A. will last B. lasted C. lasts D. is lasting  
33. A. an B. a C. the D. /  
34. A. activity B. activities C. activity's D. activities'  
35. A. collect B. collecting C. collected D. to collect  
36. A. so B. or C. and D. but  
37. A. to B. from C. in D. at  
38. A. we B. us C. our D. ours  
39. A. that B. if C. how D. why  
40. A. What a B. What C. How a D. How

三、完形填空(本大题有 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

通读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后在各小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳答案,并将答题卡上对应题号所选的选项涂黑。

Thanks to a poster they saw in school, two boys, helped a mother save her baby's life with CPR(心肺复苏术) before the doctors arrived. Susan was home alone with her newborn baby boy when the accident happened, he 41 stopped breathing(呼吸).

Susan said, "I put my finger under his 42 to see if he was breathing. I found he wasn't." She couldn't find her phone, so she ran outside to 43 help.

The only people around were two best friends, nine-year-old Rocky and ten-year-old Ethan. They were throwing a football in the garden across the street. Susan 44 the boys to call 911 for her.

Rocky told his grandma to call 911 and while Ethan waited for the doctors, Rocky ran back to Susan to see if he could 45.

Rocky said, "I saw that the baby was 46 and not breathing so I told her to do CPR. That's the only thing to 47 the baby."

Rocky remembered seeing a poster at 48 about how to do CPR on a baby and told Susan exactly what to do.

He said, "I told her 'Use two fingers, not five.'"

After several moments, the baby boy suddenly started to 49. Susan was so 50 to the two boys. "Without them, my baby would have died. They are the real life superheroes!"

41. A. luckily B. suddenly C. finally D. actively

42. A. mouth B. eyes C. nose D. ears  
 43. A. depend on B. look for C. keep off D. pay for  
 44. A. asked B. encouraged C. taught D. allowed  
 45. A. sleep B. help C. live D. study  
 46. A. pale B. excited C. nervous D. proud  
 47. A. hurt B. wake C. save D. feed  
 48. A. home B. school C. hospital D. work  
 49. A. cry B. dance C. sing D. walk  
 50. A. nice B. rude C. thankful D. friendly

四、阅读理解（本大题分为 A、B 两部分，共 30 分）

阅读 A、B 两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

The *New York Times Upfront* is an exciting teen-friendly magazine. It helps students connect what's happening in the world to their high school studies. Pay \$39.95 for 14 issues(期) a year. Here are some topics of the issues in early 2022.

LIFE & CULTURE	<b>A way to Stop Bullying(欺凌)?</b> Thanks to a new law(法律), parents in Wisconsin and other places will need to pay \$313 if their child bullies someone.
	<b>This Can't Be Right</b> Should you point it out when a restaurant asks you to pay for something that should be free?
	<b>Numbers in the News</b> Read and find out some amazing facts, such as a really long pizza, the world's oldest woman, a large fish and more.
SCIENCE & TECH	<b>Your Face on a Robot</b> To help the old, a UK company is looking for a kind and friendly face for its new robot. If they choose you, you will get \$130,000.
	<b>Copy Cats</b> South Korean scientists cloned(克隆) the first dog in 2005. Since then, pet cloning has started to move from the science novel into real life. Is it right?
	<b>An APP That Can Save Lives</b> Two students developed an app to help mentally-ill(精神病的) people when they are in need.

51. The *New York Times Upfront* is mainly for \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. primary school students B. high school students  
 C. primary school teachers D. high school teachers  
 52. How much should a parent in Wisconsin pay if his/her child bullies others?  
 A. \$39.95 B. \$310 C. \$313 D. \$130,000  
 53. If you want to find out how long a pizza can be, read \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. *This Can't Be Right* B. *Your Face on a Robot*  
 C. *Copy Cats* D. *Numbers in the News*

54. Who developed the app to help mentally-ill people?  
 A. South Korean scientists. B. A UK company.  
 C. Two students. D. The world's oldest woman.  
 55. You can see the information from a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. guidebook B. storybook C. magazine D. grammar book

B

Do you remember the elephant “tour group” in Yunnan? Where are they now? They are back at their home!

In March, 2020, a family of 15 wild Asian elephants left their **habitat** in Xishuangbanna, Yunnan Province. Since then, they had kept going north, through mountains, forests, rivers and even city streets. Along their journey, they ran into villages and ate farmers' corn. But no one blamed(责怪) them. “It is OK. They are just hungry,” a farmer said.

Scientists guessed that the elephants were losing their habitat, so they might go north to look for a new home with more food. Or the group might lose its way because its leader had no experience!

To help the elephants get home and protect them, the government used 76 police cars and trucks, as well as five diggers and nine drones(无人机). Police and scientists closely watched them. They watched the group's movement and sent warnings(警示) to nearby people not to get close to the elephants. They also helped them with food and drink. Finally, the elephants ended their trip safely and happily after 17 months and a 500-kilometer journey.

The Asian elephant is the largest land animal in Asia. Yunnan is the only habitat for wild Asian elephants in China. The province has built 11 nature reserves. There are only 300 of them in China. The WWF is working hard to save them.

56. In the article, the underlined word “**habitat**” means \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. school B. home C. friends D. villagers  
 57. How many possible reasons for the elephants' move to the north are there in Paragraph Three?  
 A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.  
 58. To help the elephants, the government did the following **EXCEPT** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. giving them food and drinks B. watching them closely  
 C. using different machines D. building roads for them  
 59. Which is **TRUE** about Asian Elephants?  
 A. They are dangerous to humans. B. People work hard to protect them.  
 C. They live in different provinces in China. D. They are the largest animals in the world.  
 60. Which is the best title for the passage?  
 A. Welcome Back Home! B. Elephants on the Way!  
 C. Elephants are Our Friends! D. Protect the Elephants!

C

配对阅读 左栏是五位读者的阅读兴趣，右栏是某百科全书中的七个章节简介。请为这些读者找到他们感兴趣的内容。

61. Ford becomes interested in animals and he wants to learn something about tigers.	<b>A.</b> Venus(金星) is the second closest planet to the Sun. It's also the second brightest in the night sky after the Moon.
62. Simon loves cute animals like dogs and giraffes. He wants to know how giraffes sleep and drink with long necks.	<b>B.</b> Antarctica(南极洲) is the only continent on Earth with no rivers. The coldest temperature there is -89.2°C. It is the world's coldest land.
63. Sara is from America. She is studying Chinese geography. She'd like to learn more about the Mother River of China.	<b>C.</b> The Siberian tiger mainly comes from China and Russia. It is one of the “World's Top Ten Animals in Danger” because of its small number.
64. Chris is a Chinese girl living in London. She is interested in Big Ben and hopes to take a class on the traditional building.	<b>D.</b> Giraffes sleep standing up and they sleep for half an hour every day. They get most of their water from the plants they eat and only drink water every few days.
65. Tom wants to learn something about the seven continents (洲).	<b>E.</b> Big Ben is a famous clock tower in London. The tower is the traditional landmark(地标). It has helped keep London on time for 160 years.
This week he wants to make a study of Antarctica.	<b>F.</b> The Yellow River is the Mother River of China. It's the second longest river in China. It starts from the Bayan Kala Mountains and runs into the Bohai Sea.
	<b>G.</b> The Yangtze River is the longest river in China and the third-longest in the world.

五、短文填空（本大题有 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

请用适当的词完成下面的短文，并把所缺单词写在空格处，并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置上，每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。

Do you know the old Chinese story *Yugong Moves the Mountains*? Now we have a modern story of Yugong in India.

Jalandhar Nayak, a vegetable seller, lived in a poor \_\_\_66\_\_\_ in India. The village was far away from the outside world, \_\_\_67\_\_\_ all the villagers left except Nayak's family. In the past, it \_\_\_68\_\_\_ his three sons six hours to walk from their school to the village. He didn't want to see his sons stumble(摔跤) on the dangerous path any \_\_\_69\_\_\_. He decided to dig a road through the mountain near his village so that his \_\_\_70\_\_\_ could come home more often on weekends or holidays.

Nayak spent two years digging an eight-kilometer \_\_\_71\_\_\_. He worked hard for eight hours every day. He planned to work \_\_\_72\_\_\_ another three years to build the other seven kilometres of the road.

Later, the local government learned about Nayak's work. \_\_\_73\_\_\_ offered to build the road of the seven kilometers. Nayak not only built a road for his sons but \_\_\_74\_\_\_ hope for them. His act to cut mountains to build a road has \_\_\_75\_\_\_ the hearts of people all over the world. As the saying goes, “Love can move mountains.” This Indian father's story is a perfect example.

六、读写综合(本大题分为 A、B 两部分，共 25 分)

A. 回答问题(本题有 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分)

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题。要求所写的答案语法正确、语义完整，并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置上。

It was really wonderful news that the policy of “double-lightening the burden”(双减政策) came out in 2021. In the past, Chinese children were busier on weekends than weekdays because of many after-school classes. Many of them learned exam skills so that they could get into a good high school and later a good university. Others practiced sports so that they could win.

However, this didn't only happen in China. The Bairds were a typical(典型的) American family. Life for Cathy Baird's three children was very busy. “On most days after school,” Cathy said, “I take one of my two boys to basketball practice and my daughter to football training. Then I have to take my other son to piano lessons. Maybe I could cut out a few of their activities, but I believe these activities are important for my children's future. I really want them to be successful. However, the tired children get home after 7:00 p.m. They have a quick dinner, and then it's time for homework”.

Linda Miller, a mother of two, knew all about such stress(压力). She said. “Mothers send their small kids to all kinds of classes. And they are always comparing them with other children. It's crazy. I don't think that's fair. Why don't they just let their kids be kids?”

Parents shouldn't push their kids so hard. Doctors said too much stress was not good for a child's development. Dr. Alice Green said, “Kids should have time to relax and think for themselves”.

76. Why were Chinese children busier on weekends than weekdays?

77. Which country did Cathy Baird come from?

78. When did Cathy Baird's children often get home?

79. How many children did Linda Miller have?

80. What shouldn't parents do?

B. 书面表达（本题 15 分）

减负之后，同学们有了更多的课余时间。假如你们学校的校园广播英语节目就“双减后的课余生活”展开了讨论，大家各抒己见，请你用英语写一篇短文。内容包括：

- 介绍你或班上同学的课余活动（至少两项）；
- 就如何利用课余时间提出你的建议（至少两点）；
- 呼吁大家在课余时间多做有意义的事。

作文要求：

- 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校真实的名称和学生的真实姓名。
- 语句连贯，词数 80 左右。作文开头已给出，不计入总词数，也不必抄写在答题卡上。Nowadays we have more free time than before. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

That's all. Thank you.