

八年级英语试题

(时间:120 分钟;满分:120 分)

第 I 卷 选择题(三大题,共计 80 分)

一、听力理解(共 30 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 30 分)

第一节 听下面 10 个小对话,每个对话后面有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每个对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每个对话仅读一遍。

1. What would Tom like to have?

A. A glass of water.

B. A cup of tea.

C. A bottle of milk.

2. What is George's favorite sport?

A. Football.

B. Table tennis.

C. Volleyball.

3. What are the speakers talking about?

A. No photos.

B. No swimming.

C. No parking.

4. What time is it now?

A. It's half past eight.

B. It's nine.

C. It's half past nine.

5. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a restaurant.

B. In a post office.

C. In a clothes shop.

6. What's the weather like these days?

A. Cool.

B. Hot.

C. Cold.

7. What are the two speakers talking about?

A. The school subjects.

B. The interesting movie.

C. The basketball game.

8. What's the relationship between the two speakers?

A. Husband and wife.

B. Doctor and patient.

C. Teacher and student.

9. Where are the two speakers probably talking?

A. In a restaurant.

B. In a clothes store.

C. At a cinema.

10. Why does the girl want to leave earlier today?

A. To leave for Australia.

B. To see her father off.

C. To send her teacher back.

第二节 听下面四段对话,每段对话后面各有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话前,你都有时间来阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟,听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间,每段对话读两遍。听下面一段对话,回答 11 至 13 题。



11. Where is the nearest animal hospital?

- A. Between a school and a bank.
- B. Between a bank and a post office.
- C. Between a post office and a school.

12. How far is the nearest animal hospital?

- A. About an hour's walk.
- B. About half an hour's walk.
- C. About ten minutes' walk.

13. How will the woman go to the animal hospital?

- A. By taxi.
- B. By bus.
- C. On foot.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 14 至 17 题

14. Where will Tony go for a holiday?

- A. To Yantai.
- B. To London.
- C. To Beijing.

15. Who will come back from London?

- A. Daming.
- B. Tony.
- C. Maria.

16. Where did Tony and Daming meet five years ago?

- A. In Shanghai.
- B. In Beijing.
- C. In Nanjing.

17. Who will Tony go with?

- A. His father.
- B. His cousin.
- C. His grandma.

听下面一段对话回答 18 至 21 题。

18. How many books can Henry borrow at a time?

- A. One.
- B. Two.
- C. Three.

19. What kind of book is Henry interested in?

- A. Science books.
- B. Sports books.
- C. History books.

20. When isn't the library open?

- A. On Tuesday.
- B. On Wednesday.
- C. On Thursday.

21. How long can Henry keep the books?

- A. For two weeks.
- B. For one week.
- C. For three weeks.

听下面一段对话, 回答 22 至 25 题。

22. Who showed Tony around the farm?

- A. His teacher.
- B. A tour guide.
- C. A friendly farmer.

23. When do the farmers grow grapes?

- A. From December to June.
- B. From September to June.
- C. From December to May.

24. What did Tony take home?

- A. Grapes.
- B. Oranges.
- C. Apples.



25. Why was the lunch special to Tony?

- A. Because he cooked himself.
- B. Because he had it in the open air.
- C. Because he picked the vegetables himself.

第三节 听下面一段独白。独白后有 5 个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听独白前,你有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。该段独白读两遍。

26. What day is it today?

- A. Saturday.
- B. Sunday.
- C. Friday.

27. How did they get to the People's Park?

- A. By bus.
- B. On foot.
- C. By bike.

28. What were some boys doing when the writer got there?

- A. They were climbing the trees.
- B. They were planting the trees.
- C. They were watering the tree.

29. What did the writer do in the park?

- A. He was playing under the trees.
- B. He picked up the rubbish.
- C. He made the public walls dirty.

30. What will the world be like if everyone protects the environment?

- A. It will become much dirtier.
- B. It will become more and more crowded.
- C. It will become more and more beautiful.

二、完形填空 (共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I am a reporter from a TV station. I want to know what programmes people like to (31). So I interviewed 100 people about it. Here is the (32).

Twenty people like to watch CCTV's programmes, (33) the news channel, because they can know the (34) news in the world. About ten people prefer CCTV - 3's programmes, because they (35) music and dancing very much. About fifteen people say that they like to watch the (36) channel. They can enjoy the most exciting movies at home. They (37) think it is the cheapest way to enjoy movies. Some old people say they like operas most, (38), the Beijing Opera, so they like to watch the opera channel. About five people (39) that they don't mind which channel to watch.

I think the interview is very useful. If our TV station wants to have a larger number of (40), we should try to make the best programme.



- | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 31. A. hear | B. look | C. watch |
| 32. A. result | B. cause | C. reason |
| 33. A. friendly | B. especially | C. quickly |
| 34. A. newest | B. fastest | C. latest |
| 35. A. dislike | B. study | C. love |
| 36. A. sports | B. movie | C. song |
| 37. A. also | B. neither | C. either |
| 38. A. as well | B. because of | C. for example |
| 39. A. tell | B. say | C. speak |
| 40. A. reporters | B. readers | C. audiences |

三、阅读理解(共20小题;每小题2分,满分40分)

第一节 阅读下面短文,根据短文内容判断其后面所给句子的对错,并在答题卡上将所选的对应选项涂黑,选 Right 就涂 A, 选 Wrong 就涂 B.

Can you imagine astronauts' everyday life in space? They also need to eat, sleep, exercise and relax. They do the same things as us, but they do them differently.

On the earth, we put food on a plate and water in a glass. Gravity (重力) holds the food down and keeps the water in the glass. But there is almost no gravity in space, so food can float (飘浮) away, and astronauts must eat and drink carefully.

Sleeping is very different in space. Some astronauts like to float in the air, but most like to be in a(n) sleeping bag. They tie the bag to a wall so that they won't float away at night.

Exercise is very important in space. On the earth, your legs carry your body, but in space, astronauts float. So they do not use their legs often. This is very bad for their legs, so they must exercise for thirty minutes every day.

After a day's work, astronauts relax. They may listen to music, read, watch films, play games, or talk to their friends and families on the radio. Sometimes they just enjoy floating in the air.

41. Astronauts need to eat, sleep, exercise and relax in space but they do them differently.

- A. Right. B. Wrong

42. There is no gravity in space.

- A. Right. B. Wrong

43. If astronauts can't tie the sleeping bag, they will float away.

- A. Right. B. Wrong

44. They do not use their legs often in space so it is very good for their legs.

- A. Right. B. Wrong

45. In space, they can listen to music, read, see films, play games, talk to friends and float in the air.

- A. Right. B. Wrong



第二节 阅读下列短文,从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个能回答所提问题或能完成所给句子的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Nowadays many people have very stressful lives. Doctors say that the stress and lack of sleep can cause many diseases. Read what some teenagers say about their health and diseases.

Kate, 15	I always think I am a healthy person. But I have headaches sometimes. If I'm very stressed or tired, I go to bed and take a good rest. Getting enough sleep always makes me feel better.
Maysa, 17	I have colds quite often because I don't eat enough fruit or vegetables. If my colds get too bad, I go to the doctor and get what he gives me—cough medicine and antibiotics(抗生素).
Mitch, 14	I can't say I'm healthy, but I'm a sports person. I play basketball, football and volleyball. I think I have more energy when I play sports. At the moment, I've got a broken arm. So far I have had two operations, but it didn't have any effect on my studies.
Rita, 16	When I don't feel well, traditional Chinese medicine can help me. It can help me with <u>psychological</u> and physical problems. I usually feel better after being treated with acupuncture.(针刺疗法)

46. Mitch plays some sports EXCEPT _____.

- A. football B. basketball C. tennis D. volleyball

47. What's the matter with Mitch at the moment?

- A. His arm is broken. B. His leg is broken.
C. He has a bad cold. D. He has a headache.

48. Who mentions traditional Chinese medicine?

- A. Kate. B. Maysa. C. Mitch. D. Rita.

49. What does the underlined word "psychological" mean in Chinese?

- A. 身体的 B. 心理的 C. 严重的 D. 轻微的

50. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Kate is healthy and she never has a headache.
B. Eating healthy food always makes Kate feel better.
C. Rita has had three operations so far.
D. Rita thinks traditional Chinese medicine is good.

B

I arrived in the UK last weekend to learn English. So far I have already made a few friends and had some traditional English food there. But after having three days of hamburgers,

八年级英语试题(共8页)第5页



sandwiches and potatoes, I thought none could be more delicious than Chinese food, especially my favorite—huo guo. You can't imagine how excited I was when I got to know that there was going to be a free meal of hotpot to welcome the new students. On the way to the canteen, it seemed to smell huo guo in the air.

To my surprise, when I went into the room, I didn't see any signs of huo guo. Where was it?

With many questions in my head, I sat down to have the free meal. After talking with an English girl, I got to know that Chinese huo guo is completely different from hotpot. Chinese huo guo is written in two words—hot pot, and hotpot, one word, is a traditional English dish.

Hotpot consists of mutton and onion. On the top are pieces of potatoes. People put it in the oven all day on a low heat. It takes very little effort to prepare. You can often see it at parties in the UK because it's easy to prepare for a large number of people, and it is not expensive.

Hotpot doesn't taste bad. However, I still miss huoguo—hot pot, two words!

51. The writer felt excited when she thought she would _____.

A. try traditional English food.

B. learn English in the UK

C. have her favorite huo guo

D. meet some new friends

52. The underlined word "canteen" means _____ in Chinese.

A. 宿舍

B. 餐厅

C. 实验室

D. 体育馆

53. Why is hotpot often prepared for parties?

A. Because it's easy to prepare.

B. Because it's very popular.

C. Because it's quite expensive.

D. Because it's good for health.

54. After the free meal, the writer learnt that _____.

A. "hotpot" wasn't "hot pot"

B. hotpot took little time to cook

C. hotpot wasn't traditional in the UK

D. the girl knew nothing about hotpot

55. What is the writer's favorite food?

A. Sandwiches.

B. Mutton.

C. Hotpot.

D. Hot pot.

C

Parents often find children watch cartoons for three to four hours a day. Studies show that children start watching cartoons on TV at an early age of six months. When they reach the age of two or three, they become cartoon fans and they would like to spend much time on it. Parents often see this as a problem because most of the children are found to become addicted (上瘾的) to watching cartoons. Parents think if children spend too much time on cartoons, they will fall behind in study.

Some people think cartoons are worth watching. They help the working parents a lot because they can do much work by making their children watch cartoons on TV. When they watch educational cartoons, they can learn many things. They also help to improve their language. Educational cartoons help them to try different languages. Children can learn English well with the help of those cartoons. At the same time, some children can learn about friendship

八年级英语试题(共8页) 第6页



and teamwork from the cartoons.

So sometimes we needn't stop kids from watching cartoons, but parents should make sure that their children are watching the right things.

56. When do children start to watch cartoons on TV?

- A. When they are six months old. B. When they are two years old.
C. When they are six years old. D. When they are three years old.

57. Why are children addicted to cartoons in the passage?

- A. Because their parents don't take care of them.
B. Because they have nothing to do at home.
C. Because they are not cartoon fans.
D. Because they like to watch cartoons.

58. According to the passage, what can't children learn from cartoons?

- A. Different languages. B. Friendship.
C. Teamwork. D. History

59. Who is the passage mainly written for?

- A. Teachers. B. Children. C. Parents. D. Cartoon makers.

60. What is the writer's opinion about cartoons?

- A. Children can't watch any kinds of cartoons.
B. It's useful to stop children from watching cartoons.
C. Children can spend time watching cartoons on weekends.
D. Parents should let their kids spend some time watching the right cartoons.

第 II 卷 非选择题(三大题, 共计 40 分)

四、语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处按要求填入适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。(每空一个单词)

My teachers thought I was the worst student. My family also had the same 61. _____ (think) as my teachers. When I was going to give up my study, Miss White came to our school. She was young, beautiful and knowledgeable(知识渊博的). One day, I was 62. _____ (sit) alone in my classroom. Miss White came up to me and sat beside me. She talked to me 63. _____ (happy). Soon her smile drove away my unhappiness. "Do you think I can go to college?" I didn't know 64. _____ (连词) I asked such a question. I thought she must say "no" because everyone else said so. But she said, "Dear, you can do 65. _____ (something) you want. Just believe and you will get closer to success. I believe you are the best!"

I was touched deeply by her words. I decided to study hard. From then on, we became good friends. She often helped me 66. _____ (介词) my study in her free time.

八年级英语试题(共8页) 第7页



In the end, I did well in my studies and went to a good college. Miss White is 67. _____ (冠词) angel. Her words have 68. _____ (keep) me going forward. She helped me to see that I 69. _____ (be) special and could be 70. _____ (success) in life.

五、阅读表达(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,根据其内容完成下面各项任务。

Rock climbing is a popular hobby that many people enjoy doing. You can do it indoors on special walls or outdoors on real mountains. 攀岩有许多好处—it is fun and it also helps people forget worries.

The most important equipment(装备) to have is good shoes. They need to be half a size smaller than your usual size. The next thing you need is a harness(保护带). This allows you to move freely, but it will hold you up if you fall. It's important to know how to use your equipment. If you are a beginner, it's best to have lessons. A climber with experience can help you a lot in the beginning.

Rock climbing is very exciting for people of different ages. Climbers, however, must be careful not to pollute the environment. Sometimes rock climbers leave rubbish on the mountains where they climb. They should take it with them and throw it away. This will allow future climbers to enjoy a clean environment.

71. What equipment does a climber need?

72. How can climbers help protect the environment while climbing?

73. 将文中划线英语句子翻译成汉语。

74. 将文中划线汉语句子翻译成英语。

75. What does the passage mainly talk about?

六、书面表达(本大题共1小题,共20分)

微笑是一种语言,微笑让人感到温暖,微笑拉近了人与人的距离,微笑蕴含着巨大的力量。微笑改变了世界。请以微笑为题写篇文章,包含以下要点,80词左右,可自由扩展。要点如下:

1. 我13岁那年去了一所新学校,没人认识我,害怕和人交朋友感到很孤独。
2. 每次听到他们说笑感到更孤独,不想让父母担心,没有和任何人提起我的问题。
3. 一天,我在教室安静地坐着,一个女孩进入教室看着我没说一句话,笑了。
4. 它让我感到幸福,温暖,这个微笑改变了我的生活。这个有着明亮微笑的女孩成了我的好朋友。
5. 现在我相信世界就是你想的那个样子。你对世界微笑,世界就会对你微笑。

八年级英语试题(共8页)第8页

