

# 八年级英语试题

**注意事项:**

2. 答第 I 卷前, 考生务必将自己姓名、准考证号、考试科目按要求填涂在答题卡指定位置上。选出答案后, 用铅笔把指定答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其它答案标号。请将第 II 卷的答案 (包括第 I 卷的 21-25 题的答案) 填写在答题卡相应位置上, 答在试卷上无效。

第I卷 (共80分)

(一) 听句子, 选择最佳应答语。每个句子读两遍。

1. A. For over 20 years. B. Four years later. C. When she was very young.
2. A. No, I can't. B. Of course I can't. C. Sorry, I'm not sure how to get there.
3. A. You'd better take a small present.  
B. You'd better relax yourself.  
C. You won't feel so shy.
4. A. Yes, I do. B. Yes, I have. C. With a group.
5. A. No, it doesn't. B. Sorry, I'm new here. C. That's all right.

(二) 听小对话, 根据对话内容选择正确答案。每段对话读两遍。你将有 15 秒钟时间阅读下面 5 个小题。

6. How did the girl improve her English?
- A. She spoke English as much as possible.
  - B. She read English as much as possible.
  - C. She wrote English as much as possible.
7. What does the the boy mean?
- A. He's too busy to go to the school concert.
  - B. He is so tired that he can't go to the school concert.
  - C. He doesn't like the Music Festival.
8. What did David use to be afraid of?
- A. Dogs.
  - B. Snakes.
  - C. Cats.



9. What's the blouse made of?

A. Wool.

B. Cotton.

C. Silk and cotton.

10. Why is the boy not going to the party?

A. He doesn't have a gift.

B. He can't dance.

C. He doesn't know anyone at the party.

(三) 录音中有两段长对话, 听两遍后, 选择最佳答案。听每段对话前, 你将有 10 秒钟的时间阅读对应的小题。

听第一段对话, 回答第 11-12 小题。

11. What are the members of the English club?

A. Middle school students.

B. Primary school teachers.

C. Office workers.

12. When is the activity?

A. On Wednesday evening.

B. On Thursday evening.

C. On Friday evening.

听第二段对话, 回答第 13-15 小题。

13. When did the woman go to the restroom?

A. Ten minutes ago.

B. Half an hour ago.

C. An hour ago.

14. What is in the woman's bag?

A. Her hat.

B. Her money.

C. Her book.

15. What will the man do to find the woman's bag?

A. Take a photo.

B. Make a call.

C. Check the camera.

(四) 录音中有一篇短文, 听短文两遍后, 从每小题 A、B、C 中选出能回答每个问题的正确答案。你将有 20 秒钟时间阅读下面 5 个小题。

16. How was Eric's schoolwork?

A. It was poor.

B. It was excellent.

C. It was exciting.

17. Why did Eric go to bed late at night?

A. Because he did sports.

B. Because he watched cartoons.

C. Because he studied lessons.

18. What did Eric's mother want him to do?

A. To learn to relax.

B. To do some housework.

C. To work harder.

19. How many grades did Eric get in math?

A. Forty.

B. Sixty.

C. A hundred.

20. What can we learn about the story?

A. Eric got 10 dollars at last.

B. Eric's mother would be unhappy.

C. Eric was good at science.

(五) 听短文填表格。根据短文内容, 写出下面表格中所缺信息, 每空一词。短文读三遍。你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读表格内容。(请将 21-25 题的答案誊写在答题卡的相应



位置上。答在试卷上无效。)

Importance of safety	
Example	A school bus (21) _____ happened in Gansu in 2011.
	One driver, one teacher and (22) _____ children lost their lives.
Rules for keeping safe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stand in line while waiting for a bus.</li> <li>• Don't (23) _____ with others on the bus.</li> <li>• Call 110 if there is something (24) _____.</li> <li>• Don't get on or off the bus (25) _____ it stops.</li> </ul>

## 二、单项选择 (共 5 小题, 计 5 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出能填入句中空白处的最佳答案。

26. — The rain is too heavy. We can hardly go out, can we?

— \_\_\_\_\_, or we'll get wet and have a cold.

- A. No, we can't      B. Yes, we can't      C. Yes, we can

27. — I wonder \_\_\_\_\_ we will have a school trip next Sunday.

— Well, it depends on the weather.

- A. whether      B. that      C. when

28. — What's the matter, Jack? You look upset.

— Er, I couldn't find a partner \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. to work      B. to work with      C. to work with him

29. — Do you remember \_\_\_\_\_?

— Sure. He was shy and quiet when he was in Grade Seven.

- A. what he used to be like      B. what did he use to be like      C. what he used to like

30. — What's the name of this tea? It tastes fantastic.

— It's Biluochun, a kind of green tea. It \_\_\_\_\_ in Suzhou.

- A. Produces      B. produced      C. is produced

## 三、完形填空 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每题所给 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出能填入短文相应空白处的最佳选项。

Have you ever had a hard time refusing others? Have you said "yes" when you really meant "no"? You're not 31 ! Many people might act like you. But how should we say "32" politely?

If you are too busy, let the other person know. After all (毕竟), your own work and family come 33. The other person will



understand, especially if he or she also has a busy job and a family. You may say, "Sorry, I'm just busy now." Then explain the 34 why you don't have time.

If you think you can't be of any help, then simply 35 so. Maybe you know someone else who would be better to help with the task. Recommend (推荐) that 36 instead. You may say like this, "I don't think I'm the best one to help you out. Why not ask...?"

Sometimes you first have to check your plan 37 you promise. But remember it's not a good idea to say this when you really mean "no" in the first place. This will 38 the other person's time. So 39 say "Let me get back to you." easily.

"I'd love to, but ..." is usually a gentle way of saying "no" to someone. It 40 that you like the other person's idea but you just can't do it.

Sometimes "no" is the simplest and most direct way. There's no need to add any details (细节).

- |               |             |            |
|---------------|-------------|------------|
| 31. A. alone  | B. smart    | C. honest  |
| 32. A. yes    | B. sorry    | C. no      |
| 33. A. out    | B. back     | C. first   |
| 34. A. reason | B. fact     | C. problem |
| 35. A. do     | B. say      | C. think   |
| 36. A. job    | B. way      | C. person  |
| 37. A. until  | B. before   | C. since   |
| 38. A. save   | B. make     | C. waste   |
| 39. A. always | B. never    | C. almost  |
| 40. A. shows  | B. believes | C. advises |

#### 四、阅读理解 (共两节; 计 40 分)

第一节 阅读下面三篇短文或图表, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

##### A

On April 19th, a pottery (陶器) exhibition was held at Wuhan Optical Valley Experimental School. Many pieces of pottery in different sizes were shown at the school. Some were a bit broken, but all of them were beautiful works of art created by the students.

At the end of last year, the school started a project that called on teachers to collect disused or broken pieces of pottery from the countryside. So far, they have collected almost 3,000 pieces.



"Pottery used to play an important role in the daily lives of Chinese people," school head Ma Guoxin told the reporter. "By pottery painting, the students can improve themselves in many ways. They can better understand the history of the pottery, put their creativity into the pottery and show the love for life and beauty."

Students turned the pottery into different works of art. They were all encouraged to paint pictures on the pottery, even though some students didn't know how to paint. In March, the school held a pottery painting competition. Wang Zixuan, a student from Grade Eight, with little knowledge of painting, painted beautiful night scenery on a piece of pottery. It was so nice that many students loved it.

Almost every classroom has colored pieces of pottery. They are either used as flowerpots or pen containers (笔筒). The school has also set up several art corners to show the pottery. For example, the students have put some pottery on bookcases outside of a lecture hall (报告厅). It has become an enjoyable place for students to rest and read.

41. What does the underlined word "disused" mean in the second paragraph?
- A. 精美的      B. 劣质的      C. 传统的      D. 废弃的
42. According to the passage, \_\_\_\_\_ were encouraged to paint the pottery.
- A. the students who painted very well  
B. the students who got good grades  
C. all the students in the school  
D. all the teachers and students in the school
43. By pottery painting, the students can improve themselves in many ways EXCEPT (除了.....之外)\_\_\_\_\_.
- A. knowing how to collect pottery  
B. better understanding the history of the pottery  
C. putting their creativity into the pottery  
D. showing the love for life and beauty
44. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?
- A. All the disused or broken pieces of pottery were collected by the students.  
B. The students enjoy resting and reading at the art corners.  
C. We can't find any colored pottery in their classrooms.  
D. The pottery painting competition is held after the pottery exhibition.
45. In which part of a newspaper can we read the passage?
- A. Sports news.      B. Traditional art.      C. Healthy living.      D. School History.



## B

A long vacation is coming after the exam. What's your plan? Studying? Relaxing? Or doing volunteer work? Here are two ads. Maybe they are useful for you.

### 15-Day American Study Tour

Experience American life and culture

**Must:**

- ※Take classes with American students or join their clubs.
- ※Join in host family activities around the city.
- ※Visit the universities.

Total fees: \$3,000

**Optional (自愿选择的):**

※Go *sightseeing* (观光)

1. Go to Disneyland

\$119

2. Visit Universal Studios Hollywood

\$98

※Watch American High School Basketball Tournament

Free

※Go to Akon's concert

\$126

**Time:** July 16<sup>th</sup> - July 30<sup>th</sup>

**Call Ms Yin at (025) 828-3325.**

### Volunteers Wanted

Age required	Jobs	Time
Aged 8-11	Helpers at the old people's home	Jun. 13 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 25 <sup>th</sup>
	Helpers to raise books	July 6 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 30 <sup>th</sup>
	Transportation assistants	July 8 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 8 <sup>th</sup>
	Cleaners at the park	July 9 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 28 <sup>th</sup>
	Environmental guards	Aug. 6 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 26 <sup>th</sup>
Aged 12-18	Library assistants (图书管理员)	July 8 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 15 <sup>th</sup>
	Guides at the hospital	July 18 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 20 <sup>th</sup>
	Interpreters (翻译) for International Agricultural Products Exhibition	Aug. 2 <sup>nd</sup> - Aug. 6 <sup>th</sup>
	Environmental guards	Aug. 6 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 26 <sup>th</sup>
	Judges (裁判) for the English Speech	Aug. 7 <sup>th</sup> - Aug. 8 <sup>th</sup>
Ask Miss Wu for more information at (035) 272-2207		



46. Lucy has \$3100. After paying for the study tour, which two optional activities can she choose?
- To visit Disneyland and go to Akon's concert
  - To visit Universal Studios Hollywood and go to Akon's concert
  - To visit Disneyland and watch American High School Basketball Tournament
  - To visit Universal Studios Hollywood and watch American High School Basketball Tournament
47. Which of the following volunteer work lasts (持续) the longest ?
- Helpers to raise books
  - Transportation assistants
  - Cleaners at the park
  - Library assistants
48. Andy is 8 and his sister Mary is 15, and they want to do the same volunteer work at the same time. Which one can they choose?
- Cleaners at the park.
  - Environmental guards.
  - Helpers at the old people's home.
  - Guides at the hospital.
49. Tom wants to practice his English and he is free from July 15th to August 7th. Which two activities can he choose?
- American Study tour, to be a judge for the English speech
  - To be a library assistant, to be an interpreter for Agricultural Products Exhibition
  - American Study tour, to be an interpreter for Agricultural Products Exhibition
  - To be a judge for the English speech, to be a guide at the hospital.
50. Which is NOT true about the American Study Tour?
- You can study with American children.
  - Your host family may take you to some places around the city.
  - If you like, you can watch American High School Basketball Tournament.
  - You can go to Akon's concert for free.

### C

Dear human beings,

I hesitated (犹豫) a lot before writing this letter. All I want to do is to ask you to have a look at your life. But I'm not sure whether or not you'll pay attention to me.

I'm a pretty old tree now. I'm 80 years old. So I've seen much of the world. We've lived on Earth with you for thousands of years. Each day we release (释放) oxygen (氧气) and remove harmful gas (气体) so that you have clean air. We cool the air so that you don't have to run your air conditioners (空调) all the time. We help prevent the soil (土壤) from being washed away. And above all, we give all kinds of fruit, nuts,



beans as well as wood to you.

We like the world, and we like you human beings. But you've never been interested in us. For example, do you know how amazing we are? Do you know that, just like you, we trees are communicating with one another? And a tree can warn its neighbors of danger if insects attack (攻击) them? And some of us pass nutrients (养分) and water around by joining our roots together underground? I suppose you don't. We are now in great danger because of you. You are, in fact, destroying (破坏) us at a terrible speed. You are burning and cutting down millions of us each year, but you're not planting enough. For every tree being planted today, 30 trees are being cut down. What would you do if all of us died? Perhaps you would die, too. Without us, you wouldn't get the ingredients for some of your important medicines, you wouldn't have enough materials for buildings, furniture, paper products, and your cities would look ugly. In addition, air pollution and noise pollution would become more and more serious, and your life would turn nasty...

Well, the list could go on forever, but I think I should stop. The best thing for you to do now is to stop destroying us and start protecting the environment, because we are the best fighters against pollution and we are your best friends!

I wish all the best for you, and good luck!

Your friend,  
An old tree

51. Trees are helpful to human beings because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. they release oxygen and remove harmful gas
  - B. they help prevent the Earth's soil from being washed away
  - C. they provide all kinds of fruits, nuts, beans as well as wood
  - D. all the above
52. Trees are in great danger because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. human beings don't plant trees
  - B. animals are eating too many trees
  - C. human beings are destroying them at a terrible speed
  - D. trees are so old that they'll die in a short time
53. Which is NOT true according to the passage?
- A. Trees can offer ingredients for some important kinds of medicine.
  - B. Without trees, people can live a comfortable life as usual.
  - C. Cities will become dirty without trees.
  - D. More trees should be planted every year.



54. What does the underlined word "nasty" mean?

- A. Terrible.                      B. Better.                      C. Pleasant.                      D. Tidy.

55. The old tree wrote to human beings to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. ask them to protect the environment  
B. tell them about the history of trees  
C. ask them not to use air conditioners all the time  
D. tell them a very interesting story

第二节 根据短文内容, 从文后的选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

Is there a connection between music and language? According to recent studies, the answer is yes: (56)\_\_\_\_\_ Here, we look at two examples.

A recent study by researcher Kraus shows that playing a musical instrument (乐器) can improve a person's hearing ability. (57)\_\_\_\_\_ The people in the first group were musicians, while those in the second group had no musical training. The musicians were able to hear the talking person more clearly.

(58)\_\_\_\_\_ Think about violinists in an orchestra (管弦乐团). When the violinists play with the group, they hear their own instrument and many others, too. But the violinists must listen closely to what they are playing, and pay no attention to the other sounds. In this way, musicians are able to focus on certain sounds, even in a room with lots of noise.

Schlaug, a doctor at Harvard Medical School, works with stroke (中风) patients. Because of their illness, these people cannot say their names, addresses, or other information normally. However, they can still sing. (59)\_\_\_\_\_ Why does this work? Schlaug isn't sure. Music seems to make different parts of the brain work, including the damaged (损坏的) parts. This might help patients to use that part of the brain again.

Music improves concentration (注意力) memory, listening skills, and our overall language abilities. (60)\_\_\_\_\_ Playing an instrument or singing can help us do better in school and keep our brain sharp (敏锐的) as we get older. Music is not only enjoyable, it's also good for us in many other ways.

- A. It can even help sick people get better.  
B. Schlaug was surprised to find that singing words helped his patients to speak.  
C. Music improves certain language abilities in the brain.  
D. In his study two groups of people listened to a person talking in a noisy room.  
E. Musicians hear better because they learn to pay attention to certain sounds.



## 第 II 卷 (共 70 分)

### 五、词汇运用 (共 15 小题, 计 15 分)

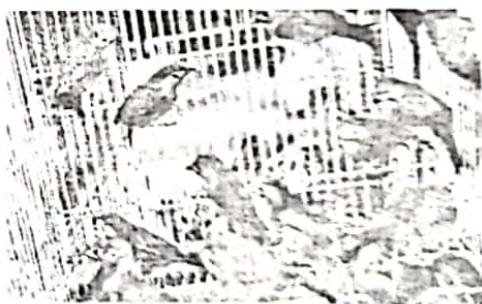
(一) 单词拼写。根据句意和首字母或汉语提示, 将单词的正确形式完整地写在答题卡相应的位置上。(共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

61. Mr. Wang is so popular with his students that he r\_\_\_\_\_ lots of nice cards and letters from them every year.
62. The Shenzhou-14 manned spacecraft was successfully launched (发射) on June 5. We are all p\_\_\_\_\_ of our country's excellent space technology.
63. C\_\_\_\_\_ are usually made of wood or bamboo and they are used in pairs. They are regarded as one of the symbols of Chinese food culture.
64. She used to communicate with others \_\_\_\_\_ (羞怯地).
65. We should face the difficulties with an active \_\_\_\_\_ (态度).

(二) 综合填空。根据短文内容, 用方框中所给词语的适当形式填空, 必要时添加助动词, 使文章通顺、完整。每词限用一次。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

lose, happy, fly, sale, anything, buy, surprise, mean, why, against

A man was walking through a large city one day. On a street corner he saw a boy with a number of small birds for (66)\_\_\_\_\_, in a cage (笼子). He felt sad for the little birds. They (67)\_\_\_\_\_ inside the cage, and cheeping (吱吱叫). They beat their wings (翅膀) (68)\_\_\_\_\_ the bars (横木) of the cage, trying to get out.



He stood for some time looking at the birds. At last he said to the boy, "How much do you ask for your birds?"

"Fifty cents a bird, sir," said the boy. "I don't (69)\_\_\_\_\_ how much a bird," said the man, "But how much for all of them? I expect (70)\_\_\_\_\_ them all."

The boy began to count, and found they came to five dollars. "Here is your money," said the man. The boy took it (71)\_\_\_\_\_. As soon as the man bought the birds, he opened the cage door and let all the birds in the cage fly away.

The boy, in great (72)\_\_\_\_\_, cried, "What did you do that for, sir? You (73)\_\_\_\_\_ all your birds."

"I will tell you (74)\_\_\_\_\_ I did it," said the man. "I was shut up for three years in a prison (监狱) in 1960s, as a prisoner of war. And I decided never to see (75)\_\_\_\_\_ in prison which I can make free."



六、完成或翻译句子(共7小题;计18分)

(一) 根据句意填入单词正确形式, 每空一词, 每空1分。

76. 尽管那个病人已经去世三年了, 但我仍然记得他的善良和温暖。

Though that patient has been \_\_\_\_\_ for three years, I still remember his kindness and \_\_\_\_\_.

77. 他没有通过面试, 因为他很少参加这种培训。

He \_\_\_\_\_ to pass the interview because he \_\_\_\_\_ took part in such training.

78. 虽然手上有这家公司的地址, 但我却不能辨别出正确的方向。

Though I have the company's \_\_\_\_\_ on my hand, I can't tell the right \_\_\_\_\_.

79. 它的表面覆盖着一种特殊材料, 可以在短时间内被加热到几百度。

Its \_\_\_\_\_ is covered with a special \_\_\_\_\_. It can be \_\_\_\_\_ to hundreds of degrees in a short time.

(二) 将下面3个句子翻译成英文。每题3分。

80. 你还没有见到你的化学老师, 是吗? \_\_\_\_\_?

81. 请告诉我他为什么想横跨太平洋航行好吗? \_\_\_\_\_?

82. 据我所知, 红纸在被用剪刀裁剪之前通常先被折叠。\_\_\_\_\_.

七、阅读表达(共6小题; 每小题2分, 满分12分)

阅读短文, 根据要求完成下面任务。注意部分问题回答有词数限制。

[1] When he finally arrived at the Mount Qomolangma base camp in Tibet, Fu Qisheng couldn't hold back his tears and ① \_\_\_\_\_ many photos with his black bike.

[2] Fu, 60, lives in Yinchuan. He has been a cycling fan for many years, but in the past he could only ride to work or travel by bike on weekends and public holidays. In 2019, he retired (退休) and had more time for cycling.

[3] Fu had always wanted to go to Lhasa by bike. After over half a year's preparation, the man said goodbye to his family and friends, and set off alone on May 22, 2021. 到达珠穆朗玛峰营地花了他82天时间。

[4] Fu believes that his scientific training and preparation have made it possible for him to deal with all the difficulties and finish his trip.

[5] Starting from last October, Fu would run several kilometers every week besides cycling. At the end of this April, he was able to run 15 kilometers four times a week.

[6] Fu also said, "My family, friends and cyclists from all over the country gave me great encouragement and support. I might not have finished this ride ② \_\_\_\_\_ them."



[7] For the future, Fu has many plans. "Cycling has become an important part of my life, and I will continue riding and hope to achieve my dream of riding around China as soon as possible," he said.

83. How did Fu use to go to work? (no more than 8 words) \_\_\_\_\_.
84. What's Fu's dream now? (no more than 7 words) \_\_\_\_\_.
85. If a person wants to cycle to Tibet, he (she) needs lots of preparation and support. Please list two aspects (方面) according to the passage. (no more than 10 words for each aspect)
- (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_.
86. Fill in each blank with a proper word. ① \_\_\_\_\_ ; ② \_\_\_\_\_.
87. Translate the underlined sentence in Paragraph 3 into English. \_\_\_\_\_.
88. Translate the underlined sentence in Paragraph 6 into Chinese. \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 八、写作 (共 1 题, 计 25 分)

有些人总是在变化中改变和提高自己的。三年前的 Tom 懒惰, 粗鲁, 不爱学习, 喜欢打架斗殴, 父母为之忧心忡忡。后来发生的一场意外改变了他, 父亲为阻止他打架而受伤住院……Tom 感到羞愧, 停止……而变得……

请根据以上介绍和下面的写作要求撰写一篇英语短文, 以 "Tom's changes" 为题谈一下 Tom 的前后不同表现。

#### 写作要求:

1. 要点齐全, 语言准确流畅, 可适当发挥; 书写规范, 卷面整洁。
2. 90 词左右。开头已写好, 不计入总词数。

#### Tom's changes

Tom has changed a lot in the past few years. \_\_\_\_\_

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