

2021-2022 学年第二学期初二练习卷

英 语

2022. 6

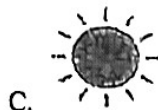
学生练习答题须知:

1. 答题前, 考生先将自己的姓名、考号、原班级均用阿拉伯数字填写清楚。
2. 客观题必须使用2B铅笔填写, 主观题必须使用0.5毫米黑色签字笔, 不得用铅笔、红笔或圆珠笔答题, 不能用涂改液、修正带, 字迹工整, 笔迹清楚。
3. 请按照题号顺序在各题目的答题区域内作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效, 在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。
4. 每道题右侧的方框为评分区, 考生不得将答案写在该区域, 也不得污损该区域。
5. 保持卡面清洁, 不要折叠, 不要弄破。

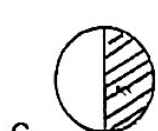
一、 听力(共 20 题, 每小题 0.5 分, 共 10 分)

第一部分听对话回答问题 本部分共 10 道小题, 每段对话听两遍。

1. What will the weather be like?



2. How many boy students are there in the woman's class?



3. Which was the man's first stop?



4. What sport does the man like best?



5. What is the woman going to do this evening?

A. Go to the airport.

B. Visit her sister.

C. Go to dinner.

6. Which club is Amy in?

A. The Singing Club.

B. The Swimming Club.

C. The Reading Club.

7. Why are they having a party?

A. One of them was just married.

B. They don't want to go to sleep early.

C. It was New Year's Eve.

8. What sport does the man like?

A. Volleyball.

B. Ping-Pong.

C. Football.

9. How much should the woman spend on the skirt?

A. \$50.

B. \$60.

C. \$120.

10. What does Jason think of his school life?

A. Lively and interesting.

B. Exciting and colourful.

C. Stressed and bored.

第二部分听对话和短文回答问题 你将听到一段对话和两篇短文, 各听两遍。
听一段对话, 回答第 11 至 12 小题。

11. How many favourite programs has Rose's father found?

A. Only one.

B. Two.

C. Three.

12. What program is on Channel 8?

A. A concert.

B. An English film.

C. A TV play.

听第一篇短文，回答第 13 至 15 题。根据内容选择正确的选项，完成信息记录表。

Some information about Guangming Travel Office	
New address	68 Park Road. Near the <u>13</u> , behind the Bank of China.
New telephone number	Please call <u>14</u> .
Business hours	Be open from 9:00 a. m. to 5:00 p.m.
New treatment	If your holiday costs \$500, you will get <u>15</u> .

13. A. square

B. park

C. supermarket

14. A. 8489669

B. 8448996

C. 8478696

15. A. a free ticket

B. a free bag

C. a special price

听第二篇短文，回答第 16 至 20 题。

16. The young man wanted _____.

A. to learn to draw

B. to buy an egg

C. to learn to draw an egg

17. The old man _____.

A. couldn't draw well

B. didn't want to teach the young man

C. became the young man's teacher

18. The young man drew an egg quickly and _____.

A. left the old man's house

B. didn't draw eggs any longer

C. gave it to the old man to look at

19. The old man asked the young man to draw _____.

A. many eggs

B. an egg in two minutes

C. some good eggs in a few days

20. The old man thought _____.

A. it wasn't easy to draw an egg well

B. he had no time to teach the young man

C. he was too old to teach the young man

二、单项选择(共 10 题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分)

21. ---You've dropped _____ "f" in the word "giraffe".

---Oh, _____ letter "f" should be doubled.

A. a; a

B. a; the

C. an; a

D. an; the

22. ---Millie, when are you going to have a job _____?

---On July 20th. I'm preparing for it.

A. instruction

B. introduction

C. interview

D. information

23. ---Now more and more people use mobile phones too much in their daily lives.

---I feel _____ the same. It is harmful to our eyes.

A. properly

B. hardly

C. especially

D. exactly

24. ---Because of the epidemic, we had to _____ the travel plan.

---What a pity! But safety is the most important in our life.

A. put up

B. make up

C. give up

D. open up

25. Some teenagers don't know who _____ their own problems.

A. to talk about

B. to talk to about

C. will talk to about

D. will talk

26. ---To be honest, the job is done _____ to make your boss pleased.
---I'm sorry. I will try my best next time.
- A. too careless B. careless enough
C. too carelessly D. carelessly enough
27. ---How beautiful this kind of computer is! Where did you buy it?
---It _____ in that shop. It _____ well.
- A. sells; is sold B. sells; sells
C. is sold; sells D. is sold; is sold
28. ---When did you start to do the voluntary job? --- _____.
A. Until I finished high school B. Not until I finished high school
C. Until I have finished high school D. Not until I have finished high school
29. ---Lisa, I know you're confident about getting that job but keep in mind that _____. So why don't you send your application forms to a few more companies? ---Sounds good!
- A. don't put all your eggs in one basket B. the early bird catches the worm
C. actions speak louder than words D. every dog has its day
30. ---Would you mind my using your pen? --- _____. Go ahead.
- A. My pleasure B. Sure, I'd love to
C. Of course not D. You'd better not

三、完型填空(共 10 题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

Even before my father left us, my mother had to work to support our family. Once I came out of the kitchen, "Mom. I can't peel potatoes. I have only one 31."

“Get yourself into that kitchen and peel those potatoes” Mom said, without looking up. “And don’t use that as a(n) 32 for anything again!”

One day, our teacher had each of us race 33 the monkey bars (攀爬架), swinging from rung (横杠) to the next. When it was my turn, I shook my head. Some kids behind me laughed, and I went home crying.

Hearing my story, Mom hugged me. The next afternoon, she took me back to school. At the empty playground, Mom looked carefully at the rungs. "Now, pull up with your right hand," she advised. She stood by as I tried hard to lift myself with my right hand 34 I could hook(勾住) rung with my other elbow. Day after day, we practiced and she 35 me for every rung I reached.

I'll never forget the next time, crossing the rungs. I looked down at the kids standing there with their mouths 36. One night, after a dance at my new junior high, I 37 myself into the bed, crying. I could hear Mom come in. "Mom," I said sadly, "38 of the boys would dance with me."

It was a long 39 before Mom said, "Oh, honey, someday you'll be beating those boys off with a bat." Her voice was so 40 that I could hardly get it. I could see tears running down her cheeks. Then I knew how much she had suffered (遭罪) in bringing me up. She had never let me see her tears.

Mother's tears are always there in my heart. I will beat any difficulty off with one hand.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 31. A. foot | B. hand | C. arm | D. leg |
| 32. A. cause | B. example | C. excuse | D. result |
| 33. A. onto | B. through | C. over | D. across |
| 34. A. after | B. since | C. until | D. unless |
| 35. A. praised | B. punished | C. prepared | D. warned |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------|------------|
| 36. A. open | B. closed | C. full | D. wide |
| 37. A. relaxed | B. threw | C. sat | D. put |
| 38. A. all | B. none | C. some | D. one |
| 39. A. discussion | B. communication | C. talk | D. silence |
| 40. A. weak | B. clear | C. strong | D. high |

四、阅读理解(共 12 题, 每小题 2 分, 共 24 分)

A

Characters: a judge(法官) Mike(a painter) Peter(a cook)

Setting: a courtroom(法庭)

A judge is sitting behind a desk. Mike and Peter are standing in front of her.

Peter: Your honor. This man lives in a room above my restaurant. I heard him telling a friend that he was stealing(偷窃) from me.

Mike: Smells, your honor! I just take the smells of the food coming up from the restaurant.

Judge: (Looking at Mike) What do you do with the smells?

Mike: The smells help me imagine that I am eating a fine dinner.

Judge: (To Peter) And how much do you want for these smells, sir?

Peter: The 5 coins he always carries.

Mike: But my mother gave me the coins to save me when in need.

Judge: (To Mike) Drop the coins onto the table, one at a time. *(Mike drops the coins.)* Case dismissed(结案).

Peter: What do you mean? I didn't get paid!

Judge: You want the SMELLS paid. Mike has now paid you in SOUNDS—the sounds of the coins.

41. Peter wanted to get _____ from Mike.
- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| A. the smells | B. the food | C. the sounds | D. the coins |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
42. From the material, we can see that the judge is _____.
- | | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| A. poor | B. rich | C. stupid | D. wise |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
43. The material above is probably _____.
- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| A. a musical | B. a poem | C. a play | D. a notice |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|

B

When she was alone, Mary felt lonelier than ever. She went out of the house and ran around the garden ten times. Ben Weatherstaff was working in it.

"Spring is coming," he said to Mary. "I can smell it in the air. Soon there will be spring flowers. At this moment, the robin flew toward them and landed at Mary's feet.

"He remembers me," she said.

"He knows everything that happens here," Ben said. "Only he knows what's happening in the garden that has no door into it. No one else has been inside it for ten years."

Ben walked away to continue his work. Mary bent down and began talking to the robin. She felt happier than she had ever felt.

The robin trusted her and did not fly away. It began pecking at the ground, looking for a worm to eat. Mary looked closely at the ground. She saw something that looked like metal. She picked it up. It was dirty and rusty. She cleaned it and saw that it was a key.

"It's been in the ground for many years," she thought. "I wonder if it is the key to the garden. If it is, then I must find the door."

Mary skipped around the garden. The robin followed her. Mary stopped skipping and spoke to the robin.

"He showed me where to find the key," she thought. "Can you show me where the door is?"

The robin sat on the top of the garden wall. It began to sing. The wall was covered with ivy. Mary pulled at a piece of the ivy. It came away from the wall. Behind the wall was a door. Mary put the key in the lock of the door and turned it. The door opened. Only seconds later, Mary was inside the secret garden.

Mary thought it was the most beautiful garden she had ever seen.

44. Which is the right order for the robin?

- a. It followed Mary around the garden.
- b. It sat and sang on the top of the garden wall.
- c. It pecked at the ground and looked for a worm.
- d. It flew toward Ben and Mary and landed at Mary's feet.

A. b-c-d-a

B. b-a-d-c

C. d-c-a-b

D. d-a-b-c

45. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 1 refer to?

A. The key.

B. The robin.

C. The flower.

D. The lock.

46. Which word best describes Mary's feeling in the end?

A. sad

B. worried

C. lonely

D. excited

47. What is the best title for the text?

A. Mary Discovers the Door

B. Mary Finds a Secret Garden

C. Mary Remembers the Robin

D. Mary Helps Her Best Friend

C

Recently children have been told to buy traditional alarm clocks instead of mobile phones to wake them up in the morning. Schools will advise pupils to turn off mobile phones or iPads in the evening to have enough sleep.

Researchers from a charity say that using internet-connected devices(装置) in the evening can prevent children getting more rest. Moreover, they suggest that school children should invest in a real alarm clock to make sure that they get a good night's sleep and arrive at school on time.

①. The result is that 40% pupils in secondary schools can now hardly get on well without these devices. About two-thirds of pupils have a habit of taking mobile phones to bed at night.

②. The study also shows that girls are more likely to be attracted by mobile phones than boys, and often use the Internet to talk to friends by social networking websites, such as Facebook and Twitter. One girl aged 12 said, "I have been told that I am addicted(上瘾的) to the Internet, and prefer being online to being with other people."

③. A girl of 13 told researchers, "I can't imagine if someone takes my iPad away. I walk around the house with it even though it's not turned on. I just like being with it." Another girl added, "Sometimes I can't sleep without using the mobile phone at night."

④. The charity, which was set up to promote(推动) iPads in the classroom, has now given some advice to protect children from being affected by electronic(电子的) devices.

48. Children have been told to buy traditional alarm clocks instead of mobile phones to wake them up in the morning because _____.

A. traditional alarm clocks have more precise(精确的) time

B. using mobile phones in the evening can prevent children getting more rest

C. students spend too much time talking on mobile phones at night

D. all pupils are addicted to the Internet

49. The underlined words "invest in" in Paragraph 2 mean _____.
 A. hand out B. hand in C. spend time on D. spend money on
50. It is better to put "A study of about 3000 pupils shows that almost half feel to be controlled by electronic devices" in _____.
 A. ① B. ② C. ③ D. ④
51. From the passage, we can learn that _____.
 A. most pupils turn off their mobile phones in the evening
 B. using mobile phones can make children get more rest
 C. over two-thirds of pupils get used to sleeping with mobile phones
 D. girls are more interested in using mobile phones than boys
52. What will be talked about in the following paragraph?
 A. Examples of boys. B. More information about the charity.
 C. The tips given to children. D. Instructions about electronic devices.

五、信息还原(共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

Do you know the reason why we feel tired in the middle of a class? Maybe you would say it is because the teacher's class is boring. 53 Perhaps this is something you have not paid enough attention to or not yet noticed.

Purpose of sleep

54 Sleep helps our body heal(修复), grow, and stay healthy. It also gives us energy, so we can be active all day. Doctors and health scientists say: When you close your eyes and need to rest, sleep is just the very best! This is more than advice.

Sleep time

Enough sleep is important to us. How much sleep do we need? New-born babies sleep most of the time. They can sleep 20—22 hours a day. Children need 10—12 hours of sleep a day. Teenagers need 8—10 hours of sleep a day because they need lots of energy to grow into their adult(成人的) bodies. Grown-ups usually need 6—8 hours of sleep to keep active. 55 That is why old people sleep less than young people.

Interesting facts

Almost everyone has their dreams while they sleep, but not all of them can tell their dreams clearly when they wake up. 56 More surprisingly, some may even get up in their dreams and walk around. This is called "sleepwalking". Are you a sleepwalker? Or, is there a sleepwalker around you?

57

It's not just people that love to snooze(打盹). In fact, many animals have unusual or surprising sleeping habits. Some animals, such as bears and hedgehogs, sleep all through winter. The swift is a very fast bird that can sleep while it flies! Cute koalas sleep around 18 hours a day. Giraffes don't need much sleep at all. They usually sleep standing up.

- A. Sleepy animals
 B. Why do we need sleep?
 C. Some people talk in their dreams.
 D. However, the real reason is probably that we don't have enough sleep.
 E. The older you get, the less sleep you will need.
 F. Some people never dream while they sleep.
 G. Clever animals

六、词汇检测(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

根据下列句子所给汉语注释或首字母, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

58. Modern _____ (医学) is developing quickly and now more diseases can be cured.
59. The patient was badly hurt and needed _____ (做手术) on at once.
60. The police were asked to watch the suspect(嫌疑犯) more _____ (密切地) for more clues(线索).
61. Please tell me the _____ (秘书) telephone numbers so that I can contact them to make an appointment.
62. The great basketball player Kobe Bryant has been _____ (去世) for over two years.
63. Students _____ (挖) many holes for planting trees in the park the other day.
64. ---What a terrible shower last night!
 ---I was watching TV when the rain began to beat heavily a _____ the window.
65. All the passengers have gone on b _____. The plane will take off soon.
66. I'm afraid we can't come, but thanks for the invitation a _____.
67. Hot and cold are o _____.

七、句子填空 (共 5 小题, 每空 0.5 分, 共 10 分)

68. 这场雨对比赛没多大影响。
The rain didn't _____ the game.
69. 应该尽快采取措施保护环境。
_____ to protect the environment as soon as possible.
70. 我们有必要继续开展工作。
It's necessary _____ us to _____ our work.
71. 这些年我的家人为我提供了许多宝贵的建议。
My family _____ lots of valuable advice over the years.
72. 这个老人之前习惯把包裹捆起来吗?
_____ the old man _____ the package before?

八、阅读表达(共 3 小题; 第 73 题 1 分, 74 题 2 分, 75 题 3 分)

Zhong Kaitong, a fourth-grader from Guangzhou, enjoyed a fun vacation this summer.

A new guideline (指导方针) introduced by central authorities (中央政府) on July 24 helped Zhong enjoy some free time during the summer. Aiming to reduce the schoolwork on primary and junior high school students, the guideline calls for reducing homework and regulating (规范) after-class activities, Xinhua reported.

Off-campus tutoring institutions (校外培训机构) are not allowed to offer overseas education courses or advanced (超前的) teaching. No subject-based (基于学科的) training will be allowed on weekends, national holidays or during winter and summer vacations.

More than 75 percent of children in Chinese cities from grades 1 to 12 are taking private tutoring courses, Global Times reported. "Parents are worried that if their children start behind, they will stay behind. Some training institutions have taken advantage of parents' anxieties to make money," said Chen Xianzhe, a professor at South China Normal University. The guideline is meant to calm (安抚) the anxieties of parents and society as a whole.

"But this does not mean the tutoring courses will completely disappear because exams still

exist (存在),” said Chu Zhaohui. One-on-one or one-on-two tutoring might see a rise because of this need. “So, schools should improve the education quality, take the main responsibility for students’ education and not push them into tutoring courses.” Chu added.

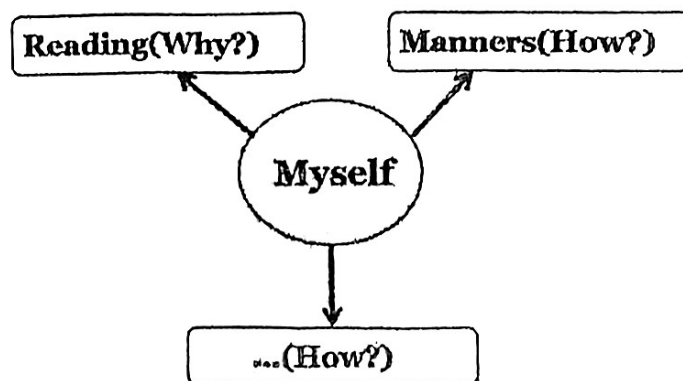
73. When was a new guideline introduced by central authorities?

74. What’s the purpose of the guideline?

75. Would you like to attend tutoring courses after school? Why or why not?

九、书面表达 (共 15 分)

每个人都拥有不同的人生，唯有做最好的自己，才会让生命闪光。请根据以下思维导图，以 “How to Be a Better Self” 为题，谈谈作为中学生的我们，要怎样做才能更完善自己。



要求：

1. 用英语写一篇短文，内容包含以上所有要点，词数不少于 100；
2. 语言流畅、语义通顺、表达连贯、书写规范、卷面整洁；
3. 文中不得出现真实姓名与校名，否则以零分计。

How to Be a Better Self
