

(在此卷上答题无效)

2022 年思明区八年级适应性练习卷

英语

(试卷满分：150 分 考试时间：120 分钟)

考生注意：

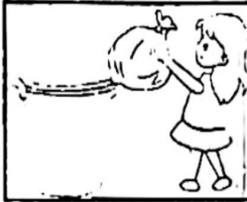
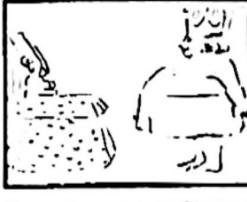
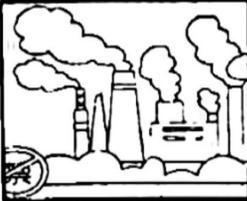
本试卷分为两大部分，第一部分（除 16-20 小题）为选择题，请考生将答案用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡上；第二部分为非选择题，请考生将答案用 0.5 毫米的黑色签字笔书写在答题卡上。

第一部分（选择题）

1. 听音理解（共三节，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子，从每小题所给的三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项

(每个句子读两遍)

1. A.		B.		C.	
2. A.		B.		C.	
3. A.		B.		C.	
4. A.		B.		C.	
5. A.		B.		C.	

第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案
(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话，回答第 6 小题。

6. What kind of music does the man like?
A. Pop music. B. Rock music. C. Country music.

听第 2 段对话，回答第 7 小题。

7. What was Liu Fang's sister doing at the time of the rainstorm?
A. Waiting for the bus. B. Walking home from school. C. Reading in the library.

听第 3 段对话，回答第 8 小题。

8. How will Mandy probably go to Betty's surprise party?
A. Drive a car. B. Get a ride. C. Ride a bike.

听第 4 段对话，回答第 9 小题。

9. Where did Jack go for summer vacation?
A. New York. B. London. C. Singapore.

听第 5 段对话，回答第 10、11 小题。

10. What is the relationship between the speakers?
A. Sister and brother. B. Mother and son. C. Doctor and nurse.
11. What did Bob decide to do with the money?
A. Buy something he likes. B. Travel around the world. C. Help the poor children.

听第 6 段对话，回答第 12、13 小题。

12. Which cartoon does Alex like?
A. *Tom and Jerry*. B. *Superman*. C. *Journey to the West*.
13. What does Nancy think of *Journey to the West*?
A. Funny. B. Educational. C. Exciting.

听第 7 段对话，回答第 14、15 小题。

14. What's the date today?
A. November 12th. B. November 13th. C. November 15th.
15. Which hotel will the girl book?
A. The Sunshine Hotel. B. The Smile Hotel. C. The Fullmoon Hotel.

注意：请将该题的答案书写在答题卡的第二部分

第三节 听短文 根据所听到的短文内容及要求完成表格，每空一词 (短文读三遍)

Tigers in China	
	A lucky symbol Powerful, helpful and <u>16</u> , almost perfect Help to <u>1</u> away bad luck and danger Put tiger pictures on the walls and <u>8</u>
	A difficult situation People sell its skin, <u> </u> and other parts Number of tigers today: about <u>20</u>
	Let's take action now!

III. 完形填空 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案
(每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)



Jiang Mengnan, the “lip reading girl”(唇读女孩) from Chenzhou, Hunan Province, received the 2021 Touching China Award.

When Jiang was just 6 months old, she lost her hearing after taking wrong medicine. Since then, she has been living in a 36 world. She can only communicate with others by looking at their 37 and reading their lips.

Jiang learned to read lips and felt the sound by putting her hands 38 her parent’s throat. She tried so hard to learn their lip movements in front of mirrors. Her parents needed to say a syllable(音节) for many times 39 she could learn it. By doing so, Jiang finally was able to “listen” and “40” in her own way.

As she got older, Jiang went to a primary school. It was very difficult for her at first. During lessons, teachers would often have to write on the blackboard with their back to the students, so Jiang couldn’t 41 much of what they said. What she could do was to 42 everything on the blackboard and study after class.

43 her hard work and spirit of not giving up, Jiang became a top student. In 2018, she started studying at Tsinghua University. She chose to learn Medicine and Life Science because she had a “Hero Dream” of being a 44 to save lives.

Life kept throwing Jiang more 45, but the strong girl regarded them as “gifts of fate(命运)”. “Although I could not take back my hearing, I could still shine.” Jiang said.

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 36. A. perfect | B. silent | C. normal |
| 37. A. eyes | B. noses | C. mouths |
| 38. A. on | B. into | C. behind |
| 39. A. although | B. while | C. before |
| 40. A. write | B. speak | C. count |
| 41. A. catch | B. remember | C. accept |
| 42. A. put up | B. put down | C. put away |
| 43. A. Thanks to | B. As for | C. Instead of |
| 44. A. policewoman | B. firefighter | C. doctor |
| 45. A. achievements | B. challenges | C. treasures |

IV. 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 阅读下面 A、B、C、D 四篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案 (每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

A

Jack is a smart man who’s always proud and confident(自信的). One day, he makes a bet with Ronie, who is considered a fool in the village.

Jack says, “Hey, Ronie. Every question I ask you that you don’t know the answer, you have to give me \$5. And if you ask me a question and I can’t answer yours, I will give you \$5,000.”

Ronie says, “Okay.”

Jack then asks, “What’s the height of the highest mountain in the world?”

Ronie doesn’t know and hands over \$5.

Ronie says, “Now it’s my turn to ask. What animal stands with two legs but sleeps with three?”

Jack tries and searches very hard for the answer but gives up and hands over \$5000.

Jack says, “Oh, my god! I lost. By the way, what was the answer to your question?”

Ronie hands over \$5.

Ronie says, “I thought you were a smart man” and runs off with the money.

46. Jack hands over \$5000 because he _____.
- A. wants to buy the animal
B. can't keep his promise
C. wants to make another bet
D. can't answer the question
47. How much money does Ronie make?
- A. \$4990
B. \$5000
C. \$5005
D. \$5010
48. At the end of the story, Jack probably looks _____.



49. From the text, we can infer(推断) that Ronie is actually _____.
- A. honest
B. shy
C. clever
D. kind
50. Which of the followings can best describe Jack's experience?
- A. Where there is a will, there is a way.
B. Lift a rock only to drop it on his own feet.
C. All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.
D. A man becomes learned by asking questions.

B



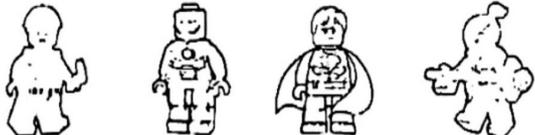
Legoland

—Learning through Play

Experience the spark(火花) created from the mixture of traditional Chinese culture and modern technology while enjoying yourselves!

Masterplan
(总体规划)








- ★ 1 theme park with 9 themed zones, such as Lego Mythica (to experience AR technology)
- ★ 1 water park
- Fantasy Lagoon, Deep Sea Adventure, Treasure Island, Jungle Explore
- ★ 3 themed hotels with 500 rooms

- ★ 1 theme park with 8 themed zones, such as Lego Monkie Kid (based on "Journey to the West")
- ★ 1 themed hotel

- ★ 1 theme park with 9 themed zones, such as Miniland (an indoor play area)
- ★ 1 water park (the largest in the world)
- ★ 3 themed hotels with 1000 rooms

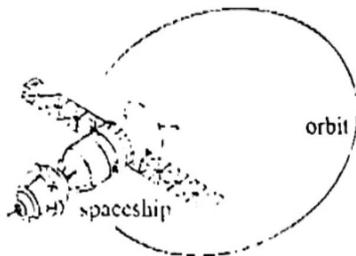
Wonderlands for families with kids aged 2-12

Legoland resorts	Shanghai	Sichuan	Shenzhen
Time to start building	June 8, 2020	Nov. 17, 2021	Aug. 26, 2021
Size (m)	570,000	310,000	580,000
Cost (¥)	5,500,000,000	5,500,000,000	7,000,000,000
Time to open	Oct., 2023	Early 2024	2024

For more information, click <https://www.themeparks.com/legoland>

58. Liu Genghong has become popular because he _____
- A. brings fun to his fitness lessons
B. calls his fans "Liu Genghong girls"
C. is a close friend of Jay Chou
D. stops people from getting together
59. The underlined word in the last paragraph "It" refers to _____
- A. losing some weight
B. studying all day long
C. doing Liu-style exercise
D. working with friends
60. In which section of a magazine can you read the text?
- A. Nature and Geography.
B. News and Society.
C. Science and Technology.
D. History and Culture.

D



The Shenzhou 14 manned spaceship set off on June 5th and will fly in orbit for 6 months. This is the first manned task since the Chinese space station stepped into the building stage. In order to make sure the spaceship can be in good condition to complete the task, the ground scientific research team "covered" the spaceship with a black technology "coat".

Different from the past, in this stage, the spaceship will be in a changeable environment with the lowest temperature of below -100°C and the highest temperature of over 100°C . The extreme environment outside brings a great challenge to the health of astronauts and the safety of the spaceship.

To solve the problem, the team developed a magic "coat" for the Shenzhou spaceship "family" by using a special technology — Low absorption-Low emission type thermal control coating(低吸收-低排放型热控涂层). Low absorption means that the coating is not easy to take in the sunlight, which can actually lower the temperature rise caused by the sun. Low emission means that the coating has a low infrared emissivity(红外发射率), which can greatly hold the heat and stop the temperature drop in the spaceship. The inside temperature can always be controlled between 18°C and 26°C , offering a comfortable environment for astronauts.

The performance of this black technology "coat" has been successfully tested on the Shenzhou 13 spaceship. The outside world noticed that on April 16, when the Shenzhou 13 spaceship landed on the earth, it was "wearing golden armor(盔甲)". Because of the "coat" protection, the spaceship has made a record of the longest in-orbit flying time.

Now, the Shenzhou 14 manned spaceship is once again wearing a new "coat" to start a new journey, continuing to protect the astronauts and the spaceship.

61. The black technology "coat" can help to _____
- A. change the space environment
B. fly the spaceship in orbit
C. control the spaceship temperature
D. keep the space station warm
62. What does the underlined word "extreme" mean in Chinese?
- A. 极端的
B. 有害的
C. 脆弱的
D. 荒凉的

63. According to Paragraph 3, the coating on the spaceship can _____.
- ① lower the temperature rise ② check the temperature of astronauts
 ③ stop the temperature drop ④ keep a comfortable inside temperature
- A. ①②③ B. ②③④ C. ①②④ D. ①③④
64. From Paragraph 4, we know that the Shenzhou 13 spaceship _____.
- A. started a new flying test B. made a new record
 C. wore a real golden armor D. set off on April 16
65. What would be the best title for the text?
- A. A new “armor” for the space environment.
 B. A new “coat” for the Shenzhou 14 spaceship.
 C. A new “exam” for the Shenzhou 13 spaceship.
 D. A new “landmark” for the Chinese space station.

第二节 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。（每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

E

Most people have yet to hear of touchless keys. But they have caught some people’s eyes as they try to improve health habits and keep away from COVID-19. _____ 66 _____

• **What are touchless keys and what are they used for?**

A touchless key looks like this:



_____ 67 _____ Moreover, they’re also super easy-to-use for pressing any button(按钮) or carrying bags. The point is that you don’t have to touch shared surfaces(表面) with your hands.

_____ 68 _____

Touchless keys are easy to carry. They are inexpensive(usually under \$10) and will last almost forever. More importantly, it can help to protect us from COVID-19. It is said that COVID-19 may keep alive for hours to days on surfaces. And we need to clean the dirty surfaces to stay off it. _____ 69 _____ So it is fair to say touchless keys may at least help to lower your chances of getting COVID-19. Washing hands and wearing a mask will be more helpful, though.

• **What do we need to consider with touchless keys?**

First, you need to be careful. Don’t touch the part of the key that may have been polluted.

_____ 70 _____ What’s more, even with a touchless key, you should still wash your hands just as much as you did without it.

What do you think of touchless keys? Post your opinions on our website.

- A. Are touchless keys worth(值得) using?
 B. Touchless keys are not just used to open locks.
 C. Here is some information about this small object.
 D. Then, you will have to clean your touchless key at times.
 E. With a touchless key, your hands don’t touch almost any shared surfaces.

第二部分（非选择题）

V. 情景交际 根据情景提示，完成下列各题（每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

71. 你想周末和朋友出去逛一逛，你会这样征求妈妈的意见：

Mom, _____ this weekend?

72. 期末临近，你感觉学习压力很大，妈妈建议你和老师谈谈，她可以这样和你说：

_____.

73. 你想知道昨天给 Tom 打电话时他在做什么，你会这么问 Tom：

Tom, _____ when I called you yesterday?

74. 你想知道同桌是否去过厦门的桥梁博物馆，你可以这样问他：

_____ the Bridge Museum in Xiamen?

75. 你想表达中国是世界上最古老的国家之一，你可以这样说：

_____ in the world.

VI. 看图写话 根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词，写出一与情景相符的句子

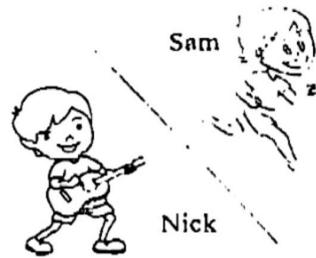
（每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）



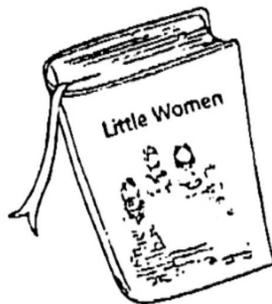
76. have, yesterday



77. often, help



78. while



79. not, yet



80. own, for

VII. 短文填空（每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，根据语境、音标或所给单词的提示，在每个空格内填入一个恰当的
词，要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确，使短文意思完整、行文连贯。

Summer Solstice



Summer Solstice starts on June 21 this year and ends on July 5. It marks the 81 (begin) of summer. On that day, daylight in the 82 (north) half of the earth lasts the longest in the whole year. 83, it does not bring the hottest temperatures, which will come only 20 to 30 days later. Another interesting fact is that when the sun reaches its highest point in the sky, you'll notice that your shadow(影子) is the 84 of all year. In Hani, Yunnan Province, you can even see the wonder "upright sticks with no shadows".

Summer Solstice was 85 important festival in ancient China. Before the Qing Dynasty, people even had a one-day holiday. To celebrate it, women 86 (give) colored fans and sachets(香囊) to each other. Fans could help them cool down and the sachets could drive away insects(昆虫) and make them smell 87 / swi:t/.

In Chinese, the story of "Bei Gong She Ying" happened on Summer Solstice. According to the records of *Fengsutong*, a man called Du Xuan went to a big dinner on that day. He mistook the shadow of a bow in his cup for a snake and he had to drink it out of 88 /fɪə(r)/. After that, he felt a stomachache and couldn't get better even after seeing many doctors. Finally, he found the 89 /tru:θ/ and got over the illness. Later, people used this expression to describe people who are always suspicious(多疑的) and make 90 (they) scared.

VIII. 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

生活中, 总有那么一本书, 一首歌或一段经历给我们启发和鼓舞, 促成我们变化和成长。请以 A/An _____ that has changed me a lot 为题, 写一篇 80 词以上的短文。

内容要点:

1. 简要介绍这本书, 这首歌或这段经历;
2. 描述你改变的过程;
3. 谈谈你的感悟。

要求:

1. 把题目补充完整;
2. 请勿在文中使用真实的姓名、校名及提示信息以外的地名。

试题结束, 请认真检查!