

2021—2022 学年下学期八年级期末质量检测

英 语

(试卷满分: 150 分 考试时间: 120 分钟)

学校_____ 姓名_____ 座位号_____

考生注意:

本试卷分为两大部分, 第一部分(1-70 小题)为选择题, 请考生将答案用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡上; 第二部分为非选择题, 请考生将答案用 0.5 毫米的黑色签字笔书写在答题卡上。

第一部分 (选择题)

I. 听音理解 (共三节, 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项
(每个句子读两遍)

1.



A



B



C

2.



A



B



C

3.



A



B



C

4.



A



B



C

5.



A



B



C

第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案
(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话，回答第 6 小题。

6. Which book does the man like to read?

- A. Treasure Island. B. Tom Sawyer. C. Little Women.

听第 2 段对话，回答第 7 小题。

7. What was Simon doing at this time yesterday?

- A. Taking a shower. B. Making a phone call. C. Going out for a dinner.

听第 3 段对话，回答第 8 小题。

8. How long has the woman lived in China?

- A. For 2 years. B. For 3 years. C. For 5 years.

听第 4 段对话，回答第 9 小题。

9. What kind of music does the women like now?

- A. Pop Music. B. Rock Music. C. Country music.

听第 5 段对话，回答第 10、11 小题。

10. What's the matter with Judy?

- A. Got a bad grade. B. Had a fight with Helen. C. Has a strict teacher.

11. What will Mr. Miller do?

- A. Talk with Judy. B. Call Judy up. C. Write to Judy.

听第 6 段对话，回答第 12、13 小题。

12. How many kinds of things will Darren sell?

- A. Two B. Three. C. Four.

13. When is the yard sale?

- A. Today. B. On Saturday. C. On Sunday.

听第 7 段对话，回答第 14、15 小题。

14. Where may the conversation take place?

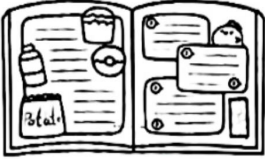
- A. At school. B. On the phone. C. At the sports meeting.

15. What will Nora probably do next Saturday morning?

- A. Have sports meeting. B. Show guests around. C. Have a training.

注意：请将该题的答案书写在答题卡的第二部分

第三节 听短文 根据所听到的对话内容及要求完成表格，每空一词。(读三遍)

Scrapbook has a history of over 16. _____ years.		
	What to collect	<input type="radio"/> some have 17. _____ collections <input type="radio"/> some collect stories
	How to make it	<input type="radio"/> 18. _____ what to collect <input type="radio"/> cut out the picture or stories <input type="radio"/> use the glue to 19. _____ them to the paper
	Why to make it	<input type="radio"/> have lots of 20. _____

II. 单项选择 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的正确答案
(每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

21. – Be careful! You missed _____ “f” in the word “different”.
– Sorry, Ms. Wang. I’ll pay attention next time.
A. the B. an C. a
22. – Do you know anything about China’s 14th Five – Year plan?
– Sorry, I don’t know. Let’s look through the internet for some _____.
A. communication B. situation C. introduction
23. – Can you give me some advice on the coming speech competition?
– Sure. Try to speak _____ to make yourself well understood.
A. clearly B. quietly C. crazily
24. – Rose is a _____ girl because she never tells a lie.
You are right. We can trust her.
A. cheerful B. successful C. truthful
25. The Giant Panda National Park will _____ stronger protection for all species in the area.
A. develop B. provide C. control
26. We are trying to _____ some ideas to cheer up sick children in the hospital.
A. mix up with B. catch up with C. come up with
27. Do you like the popular song “Guyongzhe” by Eason Chen?
– Yes. _____ I’ve listen to it many times, I never feel bored of it.
A. Although B. Unless C. Since
28. Bob doesn’t come to school _____ his headache.
A. according to B. because of C. thanks to
29. My father helped as a _____ during the outbreak of Covid-19 in Shanghai.
A. volunteer B. passenger C. stranger
30. – Must I finish my homework now?
– No, you _____. You may do it tomorrow.
A. mustn’t B. can’t C. needn’t
31. I am sorry I _____ you since we last spoke. I’ve been so busy these days.
A. didn’t call B. haven’t called C. don’t call
32. – Look! I’m sure someone _____ the classroom.
– I think so. It’s so tidy!
A. is cleaning B. cleaned C. has cleaned
33. – The organizer will _____ Bing Dwen Dwen to the winners of the talent show.
Really? That’s unbelievable.
A. give out B. give away C. give up
34. – Shall we go for a picnic this weekend?
– _____. We will go if the weather is fine.
A. I’m afraid not B. It depends C. No way
35. – Millie, let us help you with the housework.
– It can’t be better. _____. I was wondering if I could finish it by myself.
A. Actions speak louder than words
B. Don’t burn the candle at both ends
C. Many hands make light work

III. 完形填空 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案
(每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

One day a young boy asked his father, "What is the value of my life?" Instead of 36, the father told his son, "Take this rock and go sell it at the market. If anybody asks the price, 37 two fingers and don't say anything."

The boy then went to the 38 and a woman asked, "How much is this rock? I want to put it in my garden." The boy didn't say anything and put up two fingers. The woman said, "Two dollars? I'll take it." After hearing this, the boy didn't say anything and ran home directly. He told his father, "A woman hopes to buy this rock 39 two dollars!"

The father then said, "Son, the 40 place I want you to take this rock is a stone store. Show 41 to the owner and do the same." The son then went to the stone store, the owner asked, "Where did you find this stone? It is really 42. I must have it. How much would you sell it for?" The boy put up two fingers and the man said, "I'll take it for 200,000 dollars." The boy ran home 43 to his father.

"Father, there's a man that wants to buy the rock for 200,000 dollars." His father then said, "Son, do you know the 44 of your life now? You see, it doesn't matter where you come from, what color of your skin is, or how much money you have. It matters where you decide to 45 yourself and how you choose to carry yourself." Our choices will make all the difference.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 36. A. speaking | B. asking | C. answering |
| 37. A. raise | B. put | C. hide |
| 38. A. garden | B. market | C. store |
| 39. A. for | B. in | C. at |
| 40. A. third | B. first | C. next |
| 41. A. one | B. it | C. them |
| 42. A. unusual | B. peaceful | C. expensive |
| 43. A. carefully | B. sadly | C. excitedly |
| 44. A. joy | B. value | C. color |
| 45. A. place | B. regard | C. depend |

IV. 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 阅读以下 A、B、C、D 四篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案 (每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)





A

Dave got a large sum of money from his uncle. Dave decided to set up his own company to sell houses. He found a nice office in a tall building and decided to rent(租赁) it.

One morning, he was at work when he heard someone coming into his office. "It must be my first customer(顾客)." Dave said to himself. So, he quickly picked up his telephone and pretended(假装) to be answering a call. He pretended that the call was from someone who wanted to buy an expensive house.

A man knocked at the door while Dave was "on the phone". He came in and waited for Dave to finish his "call".

After five minutes, Dave finally finished. He turned to the man and said, "Sorry to make you wait. How can I help you?" The man answered, "I'm from the telephone company to connect(连接) your telephone line."

46. From the story, we can know Dave _____
 A. got a lot of money from his father B. set up a company to sell houses
 C. bought an office for his company D. has already sold out many houses
47. The underlined word "it" in the first paragraph refers to _____.
 A. the money B. the company C. the office D. the building
48. Dave pretended to be answering a call because _____.
 A. the telephone line hasn't been connected
 B. he knew it was the telephone man to come
 C. someone wanted to buy an expensive house
 D. he thought the man must be his first customer
49. The man went to Dave's office to _____.
 A. buy a house B. sell a house C. ask for a job D. connect the telephone
50. Dave may feel _____ after hearing the man's words.
 A.  B.  C.  D. 

B

As the saying goes "Either the body or the soul must be on the way." Being stuck at home doesn't mean that travelling stops. Let's follow the steps of Lonely Planet, the world's best guidebook, to discover some amazing places in the world.

It's almost impossible to discuss Nepal without talking about _____. But this Himalayan nation has so much more to offer for travelers who aren't climbing the world's highest mountain. You can explore the high desert and meet locals at homestays along the way, dining on Nepali special food.

Nepal



Mauritius is in the Indian Ocean about 700 miles east of Madagascar. Here are some reasons to visit this African getaway: having multi-racial(多种族的), friendly people, offering lots of water sports, an old capital, great food, good nightlife, and great sightseeing.

Norway continues to be included on lists of the world's happiest countries. So what's their secret? Mette – Marit, one of the country's royals, has one answer "We love being outside in nature." If you want to get that peaceful energy for yourself, head to Bøkeskogen, the world's northernmost beech forest or Glitter Mountain, one of the highest peaks of the Scandinavian Peninsula.



51. What's the purpose of Paragraph 1?

- A. To have a discussion.
- B. To have an argument.
- C. To give a report.
- D. To give an introduction.

52. What are the missing words in the blank of Paragraph Nepal?

- A. The Nile.
- B. The Caspian Sea.
- C. The Qomolangma.
- D. The Sahara.

53. Both Nepal and Norway are famous for _____.

- A. desert
- B. beaches
- C. mountains
- D. nightlife

54. Tom wants to have a peaceful tour in nature. _____ is the best choice.

- A. Lonely Planet
- B. Nepal
- C. Mauritius
- D. Norway

55. In which part of a magazine can you probably read the passage?

- A. Travel.
- B. Space.
- C. Sports.
- D. Education.

C

I recently visited my old friend Lydia and saw her new **puppy**, Light. The energetic dog was really cute! Lydia smiled as she told me about his first days at home. It was truly "puppy love"

Later that day, as I helped my dog Sky climb the stairs, I wondered if Lydia had ever thought of this level of **extra care** when she brought home that new family member. But this is often "puppy love" turns into.

When we got Sky, she was only one month old. At home, she always needed to be behind someone. My husband, Ben, and I took her on hikes, and we were amazed by her energy. If we took off running to the end of a field, she would have already crossed the finish line before we had even made it halfway. She has made us laugh endlessly and has comforted me countless times.

Now, at the age of 14, Sky still needs to be right beside us on the sofa or to follow us into the next room. It is sad to see this once - strong dog have a hard time walking up the stairs. We have to give up on taking some family trips because we wouldn't have been able to take good care of Sky. My husband spends hours each week making special food for her that helps to control her kidney(肾脏) problems. And I always have to sit in the back of the car whenever she travels with us because Sky needs help getting comfortable, even though I may get carsick as a result.

Though I sometimes complain about the old Sky, I know she has taught me about love. Dogs give us unconditional(无条件的) love. The least we can do is to give it back. My friend Lydia may not be thinking about this. But if she were, I would tell her that_____.

56. The underlined word "puppy" in Paragraph 1 means_____.

- A. little dog
- B. old dog
- C. young person
- D. old friend

57. The author named her dog "_____".

- A. Lydia
- B. Light
- C. Sky

58. What can we know about the young Sky from the article?

- A. She can't climb the stairs by herself.
- B. She is too shy to stay alone by herself.
- C. She runs much faster than the author.
- D. She has a hard time living with the author.



59. What "extra care" does the author's husband give to old Sky?
- A. Giving up taking walks. B. Make special food for her.
C. Sit with her while travelling. D. Taking her to see a doctor.
60. At the end the passage, the author wants to tell Lydia that _____.
- A. dogs can give us unconditional love
B. love your dog, no matter he is young or old
C. look after your dog even though you may get sick
D. dogs are troublemaker as well as troubleshooter

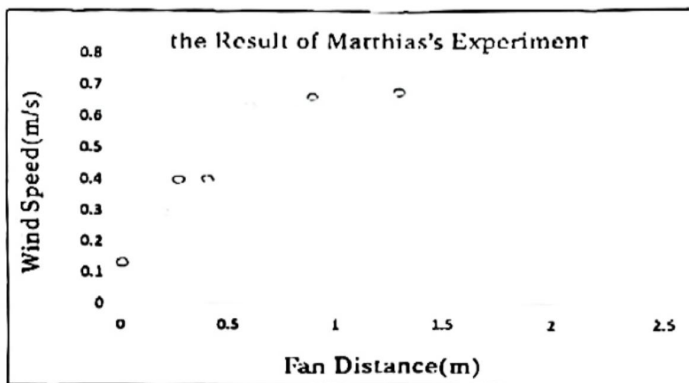
D

The summer is coming. What's the best way to cool the house without an air conditioner? You can follow these steps.

First, point the fan toward the open window to blow the hot air out. Then open a window on the shady side of the house to draw the cool air in. Don't put the fan right in front of the window, back the fan up a little bit, and now it'll blow air out and pull the surrounding air out with it. However, it only works when the outdoor temperature is lower than that in the house.

A man named Matthias made an experiment (实验) and found out the best distance to put the fan away from the window. (As the right chart)

This is a practical example of the Bernoulli's Principle, that is the reduction in pressure happens when the speed (速度) increases. As we blow in, the air around is pulled in as well to the low pressure area.

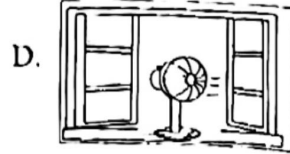
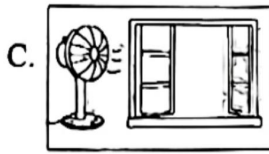
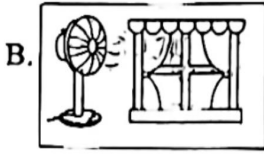


In fact, Bernoulli's Principle's widely used in everyday life. Firefighters use it in emptying a house of smoke. After the fire has been put out, they will use a fan to air the house of all the smoke.

When the Wright brothers finally succeeded in achieving flight in the air with their heavier-than-air plane, they had Bernoulli's principle to thank for it. The plane's wings have a particular shape, and there is a difference in the airflow above and below the wings. Due to this, the change in pressure appears, and the plane rises when the force gets higher than the mass of the plane.

Looking at what happens around you carefully, can you give us more examples that using the Bernoulli's Principle?

61. According to the passage, which is the best way to get everyone cool without an air-conditioner?



62. According to the chart, the best distance to put the fan away from the window is _____.
- A. 0 to 0.5 B. 0.5 to 1 C. 1 to 1.5 D. 1.5 to 2.5

63. According to the passage, we can infer that _____.
 A. A man named Matthias invented the Bernoulli's Principle
 B. Put the fan in the right place will make you cooler than the air conditioner does
 C. While putting out the fire, the firefighters will first use a fan to empty the smoke
 D. Without Bernoulli's principle, the Wright brothers may not achieve their flight dream
64. The writer present the text to us mainly by _____.
 A. providing examples
 B. following the time order
 C. comparing opinions
 D. giving opinions and facts
65. "_____" may be the best title of the passage.
 A. How to Keep the House Cool
 B. Bernoulli's Principle in Daily Use
 C. How Bernoulli's Principle Works
 D. Bernoulli's Principle Makes Life Better

第二节 阅读 E 篇短文, 从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。
 (每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

E



Elizabeth worked in a nice office before: comfortable desk chair, screen at eye level, external keyboard(外接键盘). Then came Covid-19. she has to work at home every day on a laptop(手提电脑) on a hard chair.
 66. _____

"This has been a really big problem for a lot of my patients as they spend months working with their laptops or smart phones on sofas and beds," said Karen, the doctor who treated Elizabeth.

Laptops are a big trouble. You are forced to either look down to see the screen or raise your hands to type. 67. _____ Looking down to see the screen puts us in a "forward head position" that loads pressure in the spine as well as causing muscle imbalance in the neck. Raising your hands too long hurts your elbow(手肘).

68. _____ When you change your sofas or beds into chairs, they're often the wrong height, preventing you from sitting in the right posture.

Moreover, many people haven't just changed where they work; they've also changed how they work. They no longer walk down the hall for a meeting, walk across the street for a coffee, or even walk to the subway for a commute. 69. _____

All these make people at risk of "Text Neck" and "Selfie Elbow". However, there is some good news: 70. _____ For laptop users, the experts highly recommend to buy an external keyboard and mouse; you can get basic ones for about \$20, and then place your laptop on a stack of books, raising your screen to eye level. If your chair is too high for your feet to comfortably rest on the floor, use a footstool; if it is too low, make it higher with pillows.

- A. Then there is the chair.
 B. Instead they just sit.
 C. Both choices are bad.
 D. The solutions can be simple and cheap.
 E. A month later she felt pain in her neck and shoulder that sent her to see a doctor.

第二部分（非选择题）

V. 情景交际 根据情景提示，完成句子（每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

71. 你想告诉妈妈这周日你打算帮忙打扫公园，可以这么说：

Mom, _____ this Sunday.

72. 同桌上课总是犯困，你建议他今晚早点睡，这么说：

Why don't you _____?

73. 你想知道同学是否去过长城，可以这么问：

_____?

74. 你想知道故事是结局是什么，可以这么问：

_____?

75. 你想告诉笔友中国是世界上最古老的国家之一，可以这样说：

_____ in the world.

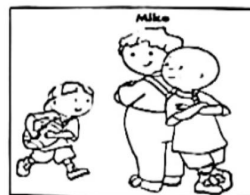
VI. 看图写话 根据所给图片和提示词，写出一个与图片情景相符的句子（每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）



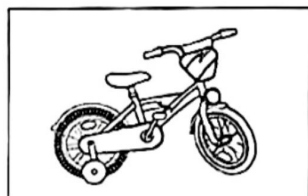
76. have, twice



77. yesterday



78. tall, of



79. have, since, four



80. like, read, because

VII. 短文填词 阅读下面短文，根据语境、音标或单词提示，在每个空格处填入一个恰当的单词，使短文意思完整、行文流畅。（每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

George Peter Murdock is a great American anthropologist (人类学家). He studied human 81 ['kʌltʃə(r)] and human groups. In the 1940s, he traveled around the world. He 82 (collect) information about families from different countries. Believe it 83 not, George found 1,072 similar words for “mom” and “dad”! Why do almost all children call their parents by the same names?



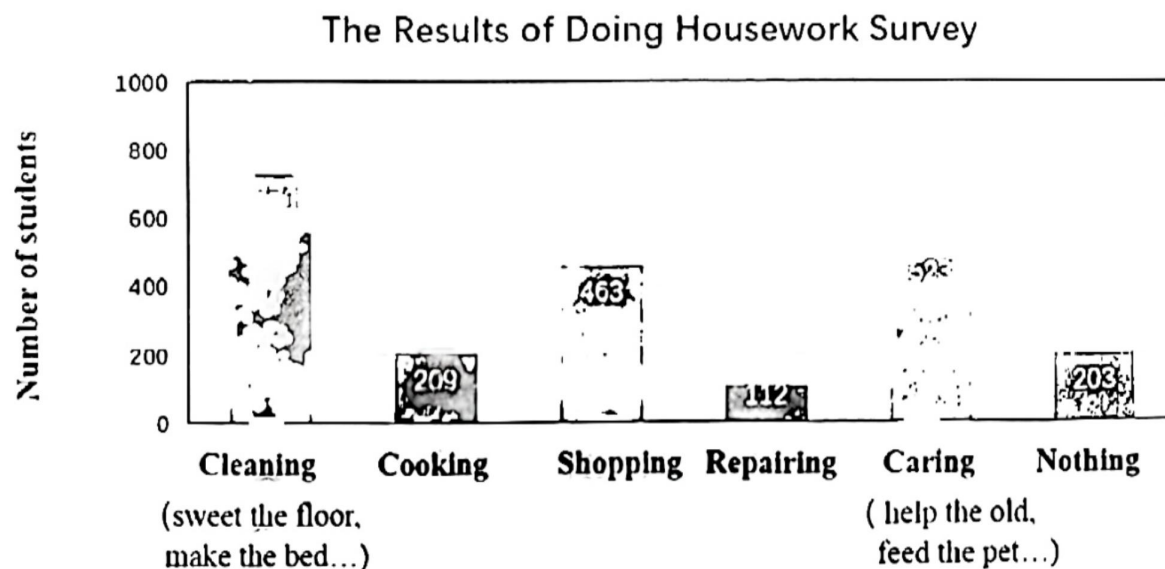
Try saying /m/, /b/ and /p/. These sounds are easy to make with lips(嘴唇). In fact, they are the first sounds little babies learn to make. Soon, babies will learn to say other sounds like /t/ and /d/. They are 84 easy to make.

When a baby 85 (drink) from a bottle or plays with a toy, he or she may make these simple sounds, such as “mamamama.” When the mother hears “mamamama”, she may 86 [smaɪl] and say, “Mama! You said mama!” The baby is happy to see the mother happy, so he or she says it again. Bingo, “mama” is born. Similarly, the baby may 87 [ˈpræktɪs] “dadadada” or “papapapa”. The parents’ excited response leads the baby 88 repeat “dada” or “papa.”

So, now, can you answer the question in the 89 (begin)? Yes, it's all because “mom” and “dad” come 90 (easy) and the baby’s parents are happy when they hear their baby say them!

VIII. 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

为了解中学生在家劳动的情况，湖里某中学抽样调查了该校的 1000 名学生，下图是统计结果。请你简要说明图表内容，并谈谈你对中学生从事家务劳动的看法。词数 80 词左右。



- 提示：1. 不得出现真实姓名和学校名称。
2. 开头已给出，不计入字数。

A school did a survey among 1000 students about doing housework. Here are the results.

试题结束，请认真检查!