

2021—2022 学年下学期教学质量检测(B 卷)

# 八年级英语试卷

(总分:150 分;考试时间:120 分钟)

友情提示:请把答案填涂到答题纸上! 请不要错位、越界答题!!

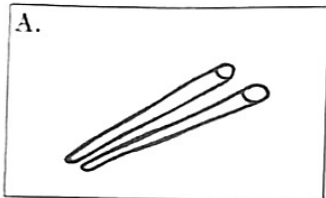
## I. 听力(共三节,每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子,从每小题所给的三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项。

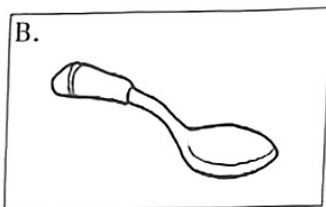
(每个句子读两遍)

1.

A.



B.

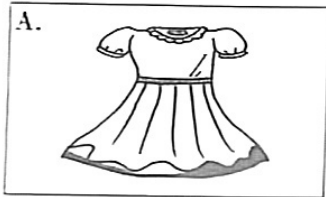


C.

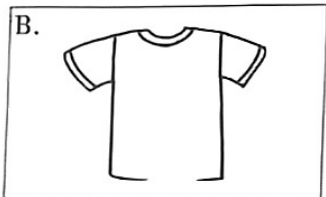


2.

A.



B.



C.

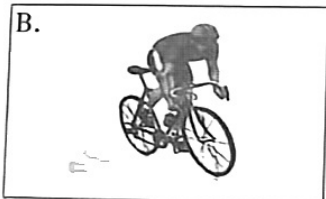


3.

A.



B.

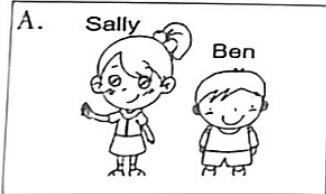


C.

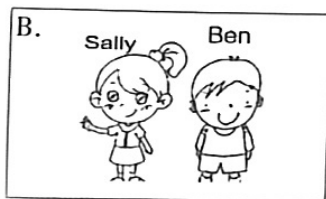


4.

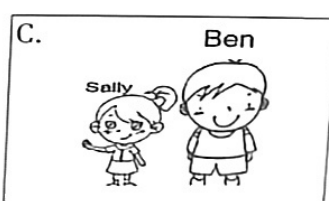
A.



B.

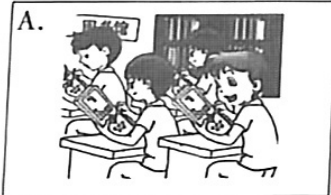


C.

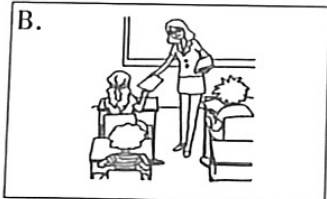


5.

A.



B.



C.



第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话,回答第 6 小题。

6. What will the man do this evening?

- A. Go shopping.                      B. See a film.                      C. Have a meeting.

听第 2 段对话,回答第 7 小题。

7. How much is the hot dog?

- A. ¥ 5.                      B. ¥ 8.                      C. ¥ 40.

听第 3 段对话,回答第 8 小题。

8. When did the accident happen?

- A. In the morning.                      B. In the afternoon.                      C. In the evening.

听第 4 段对话,回答第 9 小题。

9. What food does Ben like best?

- A. Fried chicken.                      B. Seafood.                      C. Fruit salad.

听第 5 段对话,回答第 10、11 小题。

10. Which sport does Tom like?

- A. Swimming.                      B. Playing basketball.                      C. Playing football.

11. How often does Lucy play table tennis?

- A. Every day.                      B. Once a week.                      C. Twice a week.

听第 6 段对话,回答第 12、13 小题。

12. When will Mr. Brown come back?

- A. On Thursday.                      B. On Friday.                      C. On Saturday.

13. What's the relationship(关系) between Mr. Brown and Betty?

- A. Father and daughter.                      B. Sister and brother.                      C. Teacher and student.

听第 7 段对话,回答第 14、15 小题。

14. What is the man doing?

- A. He is waiting in a restaurant.  
B. He is ordering a meal by phone.  
C. He is having a meal in a restaurant.

15. How soon will the man get his food?

- A. In 20 minutes.                      B. In 25 minutes.                      C. In 30 minutes.

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28. —It is said that people will have the electronic(电子的) ID cards in our city.

—That's great. It means that our life will be much \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. easier                                      B. safer                                      C. slower

29. \_\_\_\_\_ Zhang Guimei is in poor health, she still tries her best to help girls from poor areas.

- A. Because                                      B. Though                                      C. Before

30. —Do you know about the new traffic rules?

—Yes, people \_\_\_\_\_ wear helmets while riding e-bikes.

- A. may                                      B. must                                      C. can

31. —Why do people like to wear sunglasses in summer?

—Because they can \_\_\_\_\_ our eyes from the sun.

- A. stop                                      B. prevent                                      C. protect

32. You had better learn about how to greet people \_\_\_\_\_ before going to a foreign country.

- A. quietly                                      B. properly                                      C. easily

33. —I don't know how to have a talk with my daughter.

—You can turn to Ms. Zhang. She has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in doing this.

- A. fun                                      B. problems                                      C. experience

34. Our class \_\_\_\_\_ a play to celebrate the 100th anniversary(周年) of the founding of the Communist Youth League of China last month.

- A. put on                                      B. put up                                      C. put away

35. —Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

—In February.

A. how we held the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games

B. when we held the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games

C. why we held the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games

### III. 完形填空(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

Can you imagine turning your school into a farm? This is what students did at Zhengzhou Foreign Language School.

Under the “double reduction” policy(双减政策), students have many new 36 and

after-school activities. The Happy Farming Club is one of the most 37 clubs. About 85% of the students chose the club.

"At first I thought I could just grow some 38 here," said Zhang Xin, a club member. "But it turned out that I also 39 a lot about agriculture(农业) and biology."

After studying crops(农作物) 40 wheat and garlic(大蒜), students got the chance to grow them. "My group tried growing cabbages," said Zhang. "We first put the roots(根) underground. 41 we covered them with some earth. Last, we watered them carefully. 42 we did all this, we had a great sense of satisfaction. We hope the cabbages can grow much stronger!"

Other groups grew different things such as wheat and spinach(菠菜). To tell the differences among them, students set up boards with the vegetables' names on them. The school 43 a small farm now.

"In the 38 years of 44 school's history, we are the first to grow vegetables," said Zhang Xin. "This is really a 45 experience! I hope we can have more chances to take part in such colorful activities!"

- |                   |               |              |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 36. A. clubs      | B. farms      | C. jobs      |
| 37. A. serious    | B. popular    | C. formal    |
| 38. A. vegetables | B. grass      | C. flowers   |
| 39. A. thought    | B. talked     | C. learned   |
| 40. A. about      | B. like       | C. with      |
| 41. A. Then       | B. Thirdly    | C. Finally   |
| 42. A. If         | B. Before     | C. After     |
| 43. A. looks at   | B. looks like | C. looks for |
| 44. A. your       | B. their      | C. our       |
| 45. A. special    | B. normal     | C. usual     |

#### IV. 阅读理解(共两节, 20 小题; 满分 35 分)

第一节 阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案。(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

A

Are you wondering where to go for fun in the city?

Check this out.



<p><b>History Museum</b></p> <p>You can discover(发现) the history of the city and see beautiful old treasures from different times.</p> <p>Opening Hours: 10 a.m.— 6 p.m., Tuesdays to Sundays</p> <p>Price: Children under 12: \$ 13 Adults(成年人): \$ 23</p>	<p><b>Children's Fun Park</b></p> <p>This park has 13 rides and is fun for the whole family. It also has many souvenir(纪念品) shops and restaurants.</p> <p>Opening Hours: 10 a.m. — 5 p.m. every day</p> <p>Price: Children 3 and over: \$ 20 Adults: \$ 25</p>
<p><b>Hot Water Spa</b></p> <p>People come here for the hot springs. Its four pools have water at different temperatures. They can enjoy a comfortable night.</p> <p>Opening Hours: 1 p.m.—7 a.m.daily from November to March</p> <p>Price: Children under 12: \$ 15 Adults: \$ 25</p>	<p><b>Happy Street Market</b></p> <p>It is the biggest night market in the city. Visitors can enjoy delicious local foods and different drinks.</p> <p>Opening Hours: 4 p.m. — 1 a.m. every day From May to October</p>

46. What do we know about History Museum?
- A. It's only for adults. B. It's free for children.  
C. It's open every day. D. It shows beautiful old treasures.
47. How much should 12-year-old Tom and his parents pay if they go to Children's Fun Park this Saturday?
- A. \$ 45. B. \$ 50. C. \$ 70. D. \$ 75.
48. In Hot Water Spa, you can \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. spend a comfortable night B. buy any souvenir you like  
C. enjoy delicious local foods D. have a taste of different drinks
49. If you want to have fun at night in August, you can go to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Hot Water Spa B. History Museum  
C. Children's Fun Park D. Happy Street Market
50. The material is most probably from \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. a storybook B. a tour website  
C. a news report D. a science magazine

## B

**B**

If you want to take a close look at a dolphin(海豚) in its natural habitat(栖息地), there's no better place to do it than at Monkey Mia, the only beach in Australia that dolphins visit every day.

The wild dolphins of Monkey Mia started getting used to people in the early 1960s, when local fishermen started throwing them fish. Soon the news of friendly dolphins swimming around Monkey Mia began to spread, and before long the beach became very popular. However, by the 1980s, researchers had noticed a worrying fact — as adult dolphins became more dependent on humans for food, more and more of their babies died. Things got so bad that 90% of the babies failed to grow up. Luckily, the local government started to control dolphin feeding.

Today, only a small number of dolphins visit the Monkey Mia beach every day. And they are only fed a little fish so that they still go out hunting(猎食) and teach their young survival(生存) skills. Visitors can only feed the dolphins when they are allowed. "We only feed them around 10% of their daily food," said Luke Skinner, a staff member there. "This makes them go and hunt for 90% of their food."

The dolphins that visit Monkey Mia every morning draw more than 100,000 visitors to the beach each year. Visitors can get close to the dolphins, play with them and learn about them and their habitat.

51. What do we know about Monkey Mia?

- A. It is a zoo.
- B. It is a beach in Australia.
- C. It is named after a fisherman.
- D. It is a natural habitat of monkeys.

52. What does the underlined word “**them**” in Paragraph 2 refer to (指的是)?

- A. The dolphins.      B. The fishermen.      C. The monkeys.      D. The researchers.

53. What happened in the 1980s?

- A. Lots of adult dolphins began to die.
- B. Many dolphins were killed by fishermen.
- C. Monkey Mia became too crowded with visitors.
- D. More and more baby dolphins failed to grow up.

54. How does the local government protect the dolphins?

- A. By protecting their habitat.
- B. By controlling dolphin feeding.
- C. By teaching them hunting skills.
- D. By cutting down the number of minis.

55. The writer wrote the passage to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. introduce the best place the dolphins live in
- B. advise us to teach baby animals survival skills
- C. show the reasons why the visitors can't feed the dolphins
- D. tell us to pay more attention to animals' survival rules

C

Percy Shaw had worked all day and was tired. He was driving home. The night was dark. Suddenly Shaw saw two bright lights ahead of him. He stopped his car and saw a cat. What he had seen were his headlights reflecting(反射) off the cat's eyes. Looking to his right, Shaw saw that he was on the edge(边缘) of a hill. If he hadn't stopped to look at the cat's eyes, he would have gone down the hill. "Thank you!" Shaw said to the cat.

As he thought about how the cat's eyes had saved him, Shaw wondered if he could create(创造) a similar device(装置) that could be fixed(安装) to the road. It would reflect light from a car's headlights and show where the road was. It was a simple idea, but it took Shaw a while to get it to work right.

The device that he created was made up of four glass balls set on an iron base(铁基). A rubber cushion(橡胶软垫) covered the balls. When a car drove over the device, the rubber cushion pushed the glass balls down so they wouldn't be broken.

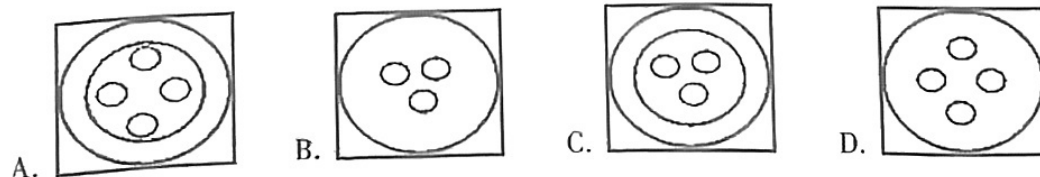
The device was good, but there was a problem. Sooner or later, the glass balls would get dirty and no longer reflect light. Shaw made a small round area in the base where rainwater would collect. When a car ran over the device, the rubber cushion pushed down on the rainwater, and the rainwater was squirted onto the balls and cleaned them.

Shaw's Cat's eye is regarded as one of the most important inventions in road safety. Today many countries still use these devices. They have saved a lot of people's lives.

56. Shaw saw a cat \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. on a dark night
- B. on his way to work
- C. when he was working on the roads
- D. when he was climbing mountains

57. According to the passage, what may the device be like?



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58. What may the underlined word **squirted** in Paragraph 4 mean.

- A. 吸收                      B. 污染                      C. 喷射                      D. 浪费

59. Which of the following best describes Shaw?

- A. Honest.                      B. Smart.                      C. Brave.                      D. Friendly.

60. Which can be the best title for the passage?

- A. Driving at Night                      B. Shaw and His Cat  
C. Saving Cats on the Hill                      D. An "Accidental" Invention

第二节 阅读下面短文,从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项,使短文通顺、连贯,意思完整。(共5小题;每小题1分,满分5分)

**D**

Walking on the streets of Chongqing, Alex White was happy and excited. He felt so familiar(熟悉的) with the city, though it was just the second time he came here.

In 2019, the Canadian and his wife decided to spend their Christmas holiday in Chongqing.

61 When Alex searched for information about Chongqing online, he didn't get a lot and one picture even showed that Chongqing was highly polluted. However, when they were there, the city gave them a far better impression(印象).

Interested in Chongqing, Alex decided to pay another visit to the city later. The COVID-19 pandemic, however, got in his way. 62 To let more people like him know about Chongqing, Alex began to use material online and make videos to introduce the city. He made one video every week and shared it on YouTube. 63 And they have changed many people's ideas about the city.

Last September, Alex finally got the chance to visit Chongqing. The minute he stepped off the plane, he couldn't wait to begin recording his life there. "I don't want to miss a part of my quarantine(隔离) process. 64 China did an excellent job at epidemic(疫情) prevention and control." he said. "When the plane landed, the quarantine work began. Technology also helps a lot, like the contact tracking code(密接码), a health QR code and the test result shown on your phone."

65 He wants the world to see its beauty.

- A. Being in China in person became almost impossible during that period.  
B. In this Canadian's heart, Chongqing is also his city.  
C. The videos soon won people's hearts around the world.  
D. At that time, they knew little about the city.  
E. I want to share it with the world.

V. 情景交际(共7小题;满分10分)

A. 从方框中选择适当的句子,完成对话。(共4小题;每小题1分,满分4分)

A: Hi, Jane. Where did you go on vacation last week?

B: I went to Penang in Malaysia.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 66 \_\_\_\_\_

B: I went with my family.

A: What did you do?

B: We tried paragliding on the beach and rode bicycles to Georgetown. We all had a good time.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 67 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Well, but the next day was not as good.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 68 \_\_\_\_\_

B: When My father and I went to Penang Hill, it began to rain.

A: Bad luck!

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 69 \_\_\_\_\_ We forgot to bring an umbrella. As a result, we were wet and cold.

A. Sounds great!

B. And that's not all!

C. Who did you go with?

D. What happened?

B. 根据情景提示,完成下列各题。(共3小题;每小题2分,满分6分)

70. Jack 不能来参加聚会,你表示很遗憾,可以这样对他说:

\_\_\_\_\_!

71. 售货员想知道你要买什么尺寸的鞋子,她可以这么问:

\_\_\_\_\_ of shoes do you want?

72. 你的同学即将参加比赛,你可以这么预祝他:

\_\_\_\_\_!

VI. 词汇(共15小题;满分12分)

A. 看音标写单词。(共8小题;每小题0.5分,满分4分)

73. /faɪ/ \_\_\_\_\_

74. /sɒt/ \_\_\_\_\_

75. /lɪst/ \_\_\_\_\_

76. /praɪs/ \_\_\_\_\_

77. /æd/ \_\_\_\_\_

78. /'derli/ \_\_\_\_\_

79. /'menju:/ \_\_\_\_\_

80. /sək'si:d/ \_\_\_\_\_

B. 根据句意及汉语提示,在横线上填入适当的单词,每空填一词。(共7小题;每空0.5分,满分8分)

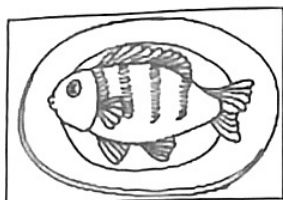
81. We should \_\_\_\_\_ (关爱) the wild animals.

82. The good news can \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ (使……振作起来).

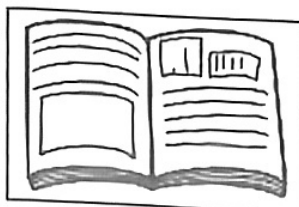
83. It's important to learn about the \_\_\_\_\_ (餐桌礼仪).
84. Drivers must \_\_\_\_\_ (减速) when they see the sign of schools.
85. I'm looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ (收到来信) my friends.
86. He sold old books \_\_\_\_\_ (为了) raise money for the poor children.
87. \_\_\_\_\_ (假使, 如果) an accident, we should know how to give first aid.

VII. 看图写话(共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

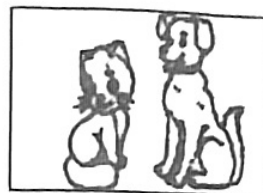
根据每小題所提供的图画情景和提示词, 写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。



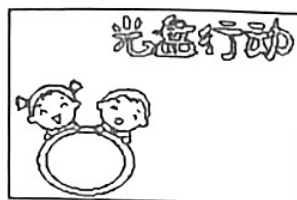
88. taste



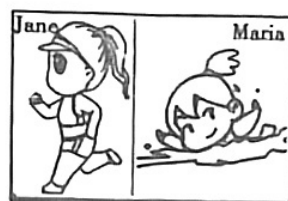
89. be worth, read



90. as... as, cute



91. polite, eat



92. while

VIII. 短文填空(共8小题; 每小题8分, 满分8分)

阅读下面短文, 根据语境或所给单词的提示, 在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词, 要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确, 使短文意思完整、行文连贯。

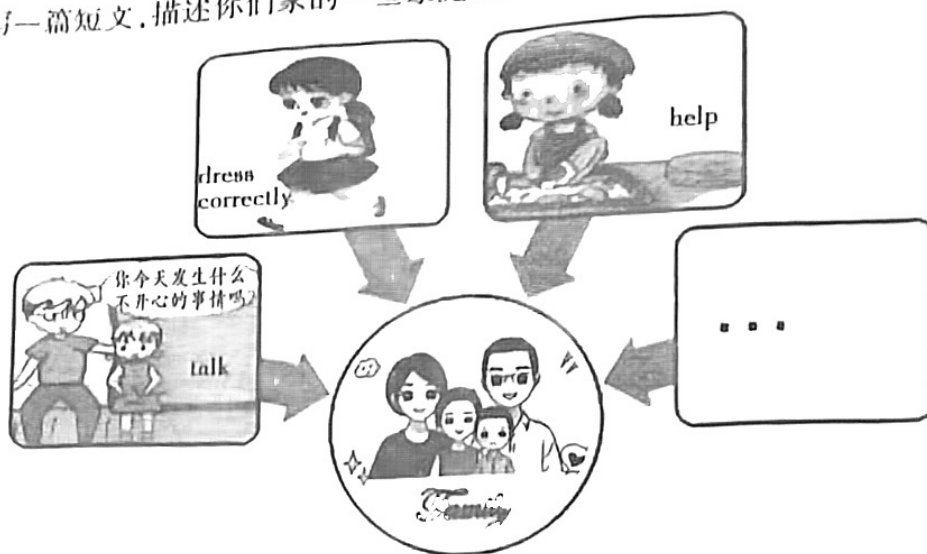
"Grain Rain" is the English name of Guyu. It is the 93 (six) solar term(节气) of a year but also the last solar term of spring. Grain Rain 94 (arrive) between April 19th and April 21st. It means that the cold weather has basically (基本上) ended 95 the temperature goes up faster, which is good for the growth of grains.

There is 96 old custom in southern China that people drink tea on the day of Grain Rain. Tea during Grain Rain can help to keep away 97 illness and is good for eyes. It is also said that drinking tea on this day would prevent bad luck. So no matter 98 the weather is like on this day, people will try to get some fresh tea and drink it. In the north of China, People 99 (usual) cook Xiangchun with eggs as a custom on the day of Grain Rain.

Grain Rain is also a day of showing respect to ancestors(祖先). 4,000 years ago, Cangjie created the very first Chinese character by the shapes of things and 100 (animal). The god was so touched by his spirit of hard work that he threw grains down from the sky as if it were rain. That's why this day is known as Grain Rain.

IX. 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

101. 假如你是李华, 你们学校英语报正在开展“ My Family Rules”的征文活动, 请你根据以下图示, 用英语写一篇短文, 描述你们家的一些家庭规则以及你的看法。



- 要求: 1. 语句通顺, 意思连贯, 80 词左右;  
2. 文章必须包含所给提示, 可适当发挥;  
3. 文中不得出现真实姓名和学校名称。

### My Family Rules

Every family has its own rules. \_\_\_\_\_

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