

八年级英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分第I卷和第II卷两部分,共6页,满分90分,考试时间90分钟。
2. 答卷前,考生务必用0.5毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、座号、准考证号等填写在答题卡规定的位置上。考试结束后,只将答题卡上交。
3. 第I卷选出答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题号的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号;第II卷必须用0.5毫米黑色签字笔作答,答案须写在答题卡各题目指定的区域内,如需改动,先划掉原来的答案,然后再写上新的答案。第I、II卷答案不涂写在答题卡上,答在试卷上无效。

第I卷(选择题 共45分)

一、完形填空(共15小题,计15分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中,选择能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。

There's sometimes darkness in life, and all we have to do is to find our way out.

When I was in primary school, I made up my 1 that I would make it to the best high school in my city. 2 things don't always go as we expected. I had poor grades and found it 3 to even finish my basic (基础的) homework.

My classmates 4 me when we were talking about our dreams. "You will never be 5," they said, without any kindness.

My teacher came to stop them. But after she heard 6 I dreamed of, she also tried to let me know how 7 it would be to get into that school. "That was my students' dream for years," she said. "But only 8 of them have made it."

I didn't want to 9 so I studied even harder. I looked through the library books for more 10 to the questions. I stayed up late to 11 math problems. I read lots of books in English to increase my vocabulary. I 12 all my savings buying exercise books to get more knowledge. I tried my best to 13 my dream.

All the hard work paid off. I finally made it 14 my dream school. Every morning I dressed up in my new school uniform and 15 left home. I met fantastic friends and excellent teachers in my new school.

Sometimes you have to be your own light to light up your whole life.

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|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A. heart | B. head | C. mind | D. thought |
| 2. A. So | B. But | C. And | D. Or |
| 3. A. easy | B. hard | C. possible | D. simple |
| 4. A. looked for | B. agreed with | C. laughed at | D. stood by |
| 5. A. successful | B. brave | C. happy | D. satisfied |
| 6. A. why | B. where | C. what | D. whom |
| 7. A. important | B. meaningful | C. boring | D. difficult |
| 8. A. a few | B. few | C. a number | D. hundreds |
| 9. A. put up | B. give up | C. give away | D. put away |
| 10. A. chances | B. grades | C. answers | D. opinions |
| 11. A. solve | B. find | C. try | D. record |

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|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 12. A. took | B. paid | C. used | D. spent |
| 13. A. break | B. realize | C. find | D. choose |
| 14. A. in | B. for | C. to | D. on |
| 15. A. sadly | B. happily | C. carefully | D. silently |

二、阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 计 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 然后从每小题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

Top five questions asked after getting the COVID-19 Vaccine (疫苗)

▲ Are there any side effects (副作用)?

The following are possible:

- Fever
- Headache
- Pain, redness at shot area
- Muscle pain



▲ What should I do if I experience side effects?

- Put a clean, cool, wet washcloth (毛巾) over the shot area, and exercise your arm.
- Drink plenty of water and dress lightly to reduce fever discomfort.
- Call your doctor if the redness at the shot area gets more serious after 24 hours.

▲ When does the vaccine start working?

It takes a few weeks for the body to build immunity (免疫力), so it's possible a person could get sick with COVID-19 just before or just after getting the vaccine.

▲ How long does protection from the vaccines last?

We have no idea how long the vaccine will provide protection.

▲ Do I still have to wear a mask and avoid groups after I get it?

It's important for everyone to continue stopping the spread (传播) in all ways. Even after you are fully vaccinated, you should continue to wear a mask, wash your hands, keep the necessary distance, and avoid groups.

For more information, visit [Mass. gov / COVID vaccine](https://www.mass.gov/covid-vaccine)

16. According to the passage, one may _____ after getting the COVID-19 Vaccine.
A. have a headache B. experience muscle pain
C. get a fever D. all of the above
17. What should you NOT do if you experience side effects of the COVID-19 Vaccine?
A. Call the doctor if things get worse.
B. Go and buy some medicine yourself.
C. Wear light clothes to reduce fever discomfort.
D. Cover the shot area with a clean, cool and wet washcloth.
18. The underlined word "discomfort" might be a feeling of _____.
A. happiness B. excitement C. sadness D. physical pain
19. Which of the following is TRUE?
A. It takes no time for the vaccines to start work.
B. We still don't know how long the vaccine will provide protection.
C. People won't get sick with COVID-19 as long as they get the vaccine.
D. Wearing masks is unnecessary for those who have got the COVID-19 vaccine.
20. You may find this chart in a _____.
A. story book B. travel guide C. medical magazine D. fashion magazine



Cici: Hi there! Since the double-reduction (双减) policy started to work, we have had less homework to do. But it still happens often that I forget to do my homework. I simply can't get myself organized! I have always admired those who can hand in their homework on time and never forget to do it. Lately I have started keeping a small study diary which reminds me what to do and when to do it. It does help. So I was wondering, do you have any other good ideas for getting organized? Please leave a comment (评论) below.

Little Fish: I usually spend about five minutes at the end of the day tidying up the desktop on my computer. I make a backup (备份) of important documents. I delete things I don't need any more and put everything into the correct folders (文件夹).



Nice idea, Little Fish. It's really good to do some tidying up every day. And I'm sure your desktop is always well-organized.

Tina: The most important thing is to start studying a few weeks before the exam instead of leaving it till the night before! That's just common sense. I think.



Thanks, Tina! I agree.

Liu: My tip is to have a big notice board in your bedroom, divided into different sections (部分). I have got one. I make a section for each school subject and another one for other things. I write reminders (提示) on the board and make sure that I look at it every day. The best part is when I remove (去除) something from the board!



Great tip! I'm gonna go out and buy a whiteboard right now!

21. Cici started this discussion to _____.
 A. tell others how to keep a study diary B. learn English better
 C. get help on how to be more organized D. get to know more people like her
22. Which of the following is NOT Little Fish's idea?
 A. Prepare for exams earlier.
 B. Delete what you don't need.
 C. Put everything into the correct folders.
 D. Make a backup of important documents.
23. What does Liu advise doing?
 A. Keeping a small study diary.
 B. Doing some tidying up every day.
 C. Doing homework on a notice board.
 D. Writing reminders on a notice board and checking them daily.
24. What can we infer (推断) from the underlined part "The best part..."?
 A. Liu likes to keep the board clean.
 B. Liu doesn't like the idea of whiteboard.
 C. Liu feels happy when one thing is done.
 D. Liu likes removing things from a board.
25. It seems that Cici likes _____ ideas best.
 A. Little Fish's B. Tina's C. Liu's D. her own

C

Last summer, I finally saw the great wonder I had admired (仰慕) for so long.

When I arrived, it was early morning and it was raining. I got out of the car, went through a gate and walked along a dark path. There was nothing to see, but I knew it was there.

After about a mile, a stranger appeared in front of me.

"Am I going the right way?" I asked. He knew where I was going. "Yes," he replied, "you'll get there in five minutes." Finally, I came to some rocks, and stopped. I looked carefully over them, but it was still too dark to see anything.

Suddenly, the clouds cleared and the rain stopped. The sun rose behind me and shone on the rocks. I saw that ground fell away and down to a river, far below me. I was looking across one of the wonders of the natural world—the Grand Canyon (大峡谷).

I looked down to the Colorado River (科罗拉多河) about 1 mile below me. If you put the two tallest buildings in the world at the bottom of the canyon, they still won't reach the top. Then I looked across to the other side of the canyon. How far is it? It's 15 miles, maybe more. Finally, I looked to my left and to my right, and on both sides the canyon went far away for more than 200 miles. The Grand Canyon is not just big. It's huge!

Is the Grand Canyon the greatest wonder in the natural world? I know the answer. What do you think?



26. What does the word "it" in Paragraph 2 refer to (指的是)?

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|-------------------|----------------------|
| A. The dark path. | B. The gate. |
| C. The car. | D. The Grand Canyon. |

27. The writer faced _____ while he/she was looking over the Grand Canyon.

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|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| A. east | B. west | C. south | D. north |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|

28. In Paragraph 5, the writer used the numbers to show how _____ the Grand Canyon is.

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|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| A. deep | B. long | C. far | D. huge |
|---------|---------|--------|---------|

29. Why did the writer write this article?

- A. To give some facts about the natural world.
 B. To call on people to visit the Grand Canyon.
 C. To tell a story about a great wonder in the world.
 D. To say how he/she feels about the Grand Canyon.

30. What can be the best title of this article?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Great Wonders of the World | B. A Special Car Trip |
| C. My Trip to the Grand Canyon | D. The Colorado River |

第II卷 (非选择题, 共 45 分)

三、词汇应用 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

根据句意及提示, 在答题卡上写出下列单词的完全形式。

31. I'll miss everything of this school, _____ /ɪ'speʃəli/ my teachers and classmates.
32. _____ /sə'dɒnli/, all the lights went on and everyone shouted, "Happy birthday!"
33. He isn't from France but he can speak F _____.
34. Remember, helping others is helping o _____.
35. Don't be n _____. The exam results are not that important.
36. Wulian's natural b _____ attracts a large number of tourists every year.
37. COVID-19 has _____ (打) across the whole world so far.
38. The computer is one of the most important _____ (发明) in the modern world.
39. However angry you are, stay calm and don't let yourself lose _____ (控制).
40. China's space industry (事业) is _____ (发展) rapidly.

四、阅读填空 (共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入适当的内容或括号内单词的正确形式 (每空不多于三个单词)。

An old man died and left his son a lot of money. But the son was 41 honest but lazy, stupid young man, and he quickly 42 (spend) all the money. Soon he didn't have 43 (something) left; and of course, when that happened, all his friends left him. When he was quite poor and alone, he went to see Mr. Smith, a kind, clever old man who often helped people 44 they had trouble.

"My money has finished and my friends 45 (go)," said the young man. "What should I 46 (do)?" "Don't worry, young man," answered Mr. Smith, "Everything 47 (be) all right again soon. Wait and you will soon feel much 48 (happy)." Hearing this, the young man shouted 49 (excited), "You mean I'm going to be rich again?"

"No, I didn't mean that," said the old man. "I meant that you would soon get used to 50 (be) poor and having no friends."

五、阅读表达 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

阅读短文, 根据短文内容回答文后各小题。

"What a curious (奇妙的) feeling!" said Alice to herself. "I must be shutting up like a telescope (望远镜)."

And so it was indeed (真的): she was now only ten inches high and was now the right size for going through the little door into that lovely garden. First, however, she waited for a few minutes to see if she was going to shrink (变小) any further...

After a while, finding that nothing more happened, she decided to go into the garden at once, but, alas (哎呀) for poor Alice! When she got to the door, she found she had forgotten the

little golden key; and when she went back to the table for it, she found she could not possibly reach it. She tried her best to climb up one of the legs of the table but it was too slippery(滑的). When she had tired herself out with trying, the poor little thing sat down and cried.

...Soon her eyes fell on a little glass box that was lying under the table. She opened it, and found in it a very small cake with the words EAT ME on the top. "Well, I'll eat it", said Alice, "and if it makes me grow larger, I can reach the key; and if it makes me grow smaller, I can creep under the door; so either way I'll get into the garden and I don't care which happens!"

She ate a little bit, and said anxiously (焦急地) to herself, "Which way? Which way?", putting her hand on the top of her head to feel which way it was growing, and she was quite surprised to find that she was still the same size!

51. How tall was Alice now?

52. What happened when she decided to go into the garden?

53. What problems did Alice have in getting the key?

54. Did Alice get bigger or smaller after eating the cake?

55. What might happen next? (no more than 20 words)

六、书面表达 (共 1 题, 计 15 分)

山东省第 25 届运动会和第 11 届残运会将于今年 7 月至 9 月在日照召开, 其中, 击剑、攀岩等项目将在我县进行。县执委会志愿者工作部现面向学校、社会招募志愿者。请按以下提示, 帮助该部完成招聘公告。

Age	18 周岁以上
Language	• 会讲英语和汉语
Health	• 身体健康, 生活习惯良好
Ability	• 喜欢志愿服务工作 (volunteer work) • 擅长与人打交道 (deal with people) • 热爱运动, 至少擅长一项运动 • 擅长使用计算机或写作
Experience	• 最好有过志愿工作经历
Others	• 已完成新冠肺炎疫苗全程接种 (have full vaccination against COVID-19)

- 要求:
1. 右栏所提示内容要全部用上, 可适当发挥;
 2. 文中不得出现你本人姓名及学校名称等信息;
 3. 可以使用所提供的参考句式, 也可自己组织语言;
 4. 词数不低于 90, 开头结尾句已给出, 不计入总词数。

Volunteers Wanted

We are looking for volunteers for the 25th Shandong Provincial Games and 11th Paralympic Games. Are you...? You must be... You are required to... Chances will be first given to those...

Please call at 5817035 during the weekdays.