

2021-2022 学年度第二学期期末检测

八年级英语

2022 年 6 月

注意事项:

1. 本试卷满分 100 分, 考试时间 100 分钟;
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的学校、姓名、班级、考场号、考试号、座位号填写在答题卡和答题卷的相应位置上;
3. 本试卷答题时必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑; 若非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔写在答题纸规定的位上, 不在答题区域内的答案一律无效, 不得用其他笔答题;
4. 考生答题必须写在答题卡和答题纸上, 答在试卷和草稿纸上无效。

一、听力选择 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

第一部分 听对话回答问题

本部分共有 8 道小题, 每小题你将听到一段对话, 选出你认为最合适的答案, 每段对话听两遍。

1. Which book is Daniel reading?



A



B



C

2. Where does Kevin want to go during the summer?



A



B

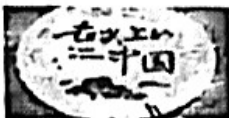


Australia C

3. What TV programme does Bob like?



A



B



C

4. Where does this dialogue probably take place?



A



B



C

5. Who lives on the 18th floor?

A. Lily.

B. May.

C. Tom.

6. What do you think *Amazing World* is?

A. A radio report.

B. A funny storybook.

C. A TV programme.

7. Which city are they talking about?

A. Shanghai.

B. Tokyo.

C. London.

8. What hasn't Julia got for her hiking?

A. Food.

B. A map.

C. A mobile phone.

第二部分 听对话和短文回答问题。

你将听到一段对话和一篇短文，听完对话或短文后各有几道小题，选出你认为最合适的答案，各听两遍。
听下面一段对话，回答第 9~10 题。

9. What does the woman think of her work?

A. Difficult.

B. Interesting.

C. Boring.

10. What does the woman do as a social worker in the hospital?

A. She tells stories.

B. She sings songs.

C. She washes clothes.

听第二篇短文，回答第 11~15 小题。

11. What did the special ticket allow them to do?

A. Watch games in the city.

B. Get into every theater in the city.

C. Take buses for free.

12. Why were they late for the play?

A. They did not catch the bus.

B. The opera was too long.

C. They went the wrong way.

13. What did they do for the rest of Saturday?

A. They walked around the streets.

B. They visited a friend.

C. They went to a university.

14. Where did they go on Sunday?

A. To local museums.

B. To a theme park.

C. To gift shops.

5. How far is Star City from Helen's city?

A. 3 hours by train.

B. 1 hour by bus.

C. 2 hours by car.

二、单项填空 (共 10 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面各题, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

16. There are smiles everywhere, _____ on the faces of children.

A. nearly

B. especially

C. finally

D. luckily

17. According to the rule, used masks _____ be dropped in the yellow bin for harmful wastes.

A. must

B. can

C. may

D. need

18. The building _____ be a factory, but now it _____ a shopping centre.

A. used to; is used as

B. is used to; used to be

C. used to; used to be

D. is used to; is used as

19. Nobody except Peter and Mike _____ that place before. Only they can be our guides.

A. have been to

B. has been to

C. have gone to

D. has gone to

20. — I don't know how to _____ the old books.

— Why not give them away to poor children?

A. hand out

B. do with

C. deal with

D. take up

21. As a top student in our class it is good _____ Jim to help us when we are in need, and also good _____ him to exercise for an hour every day.

A. of; of

B. for; for

C. for; of

D. of; for

22. We should buy one before all the copies _____ because they _____.

A. sell out; are sold well

B. are sold out; are sold well

C. sell out; sell well

D. are sold out; sell well

23. If someone is _____ his way, an English gentleman will be patient enough to wait _____.
- A. in; in public B. on; in the public C. in; in the public D. on; in public
24. Steve can hardly avoid _____ Shirley since they both study in the same college, _____ they?
- A. to meet; can B. meeting; can C. to meet; can't D. meeting; can't
25. —Shall we help the poor boy who lost parents days ago?
—Sure, _____. If everyone gives a helping hand, he will go back to school soon.
- A. No pains, no gains B. Many hands make light work
C. A friend in need is a friend indeed D. It never rains but pours

三、完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请先通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

"Never give up!" It is my law of life. It has brought me 26. I learnt the law from my father's 27 story.

My father was born in a poor village in the north of Jiangsu, China. When he was a young boy, he went to school in the morning, then 28 in the field till sunset. And then he did his homework 29 midnight. Life was hard, because they had no money.

At the age of 14, my father heard of the United States of America. It was the land of gold, the land where 30 can become rich.

"Why don't I go to America?" he thought to himself, full of hope.

So, my father came to America. "I had thought it was easy to 31 money in America," he told me. "But when I arrived here, I realized it was not true. They did not like to hire (雇佣) me because I spoke 32 English. Later, I worked in a small restaurant, cleaning up tables, washing dishes and sweeping the floor. Life was 33 for the first few years. I worked from 10 a.m. to 11 p.m. I wanted to go to school to learn English, but it was impossible. I couldn't 34 the schooling (学费)."

My father 35 working hard, and reached his goal.

"Alan," he often says to me, "if you want something, you have to work for it and never give up. Things do not come easily in life." That is what I learnt from my father.



- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 26. A. disaster | B. loss | C. success | D. pity |
| 27. A. life | B. fashion | C. danger | D. history |
| 28. A. taught | B. worked | C. studied | D. slept |
| 29. A. until | B. towards | C. for | D. during |
| 30. A. kind | B. poor | C. strong | D. lazy |
| 31. A. find | B. make | C. collect | D. spend |
| 32. A. little | B. good | C. much | D. excellent |
| 33. A. comfortable | B. cheerful | C. nice | D. hard |
| 34. A. borrow | B. need | C. pay | D. cost |
| 35. A. kept | B. finished | C. minded | D. stopped |

四、阅读理解 (共 10 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

请认真阅读下列短文, 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

A GREEN CITY:
help make the city greener
by planting a tree

Time: 10-11:30 am, every Saturday.
Location: Foxdale Park.
All ages welcome.

Story time with Tom
tells your favourite
children's stories
told by actor Tom Wells



When? 3-5 pm, 20th July.
Where? Sunnyside Public Library.
6-to-9-year-olds and parents.



Join us 2-4 pm, 30th July.
Place: Coffee Quest, 54 The willows.
All adults welcome. Free.

Do you know food allergies (it's)?

What are people allergic to?



Topic: Food allergies
Author: Joseph Ssebuliba (PhD)
Time: at 5 pm every Saturday
Place: Sunnyside Hall, 112 Main Street.



36. What activity can you do on Saturday morning?

- A. Plant a tree in Foxdale Park. B. Listen to stories in Sunnyside Public Library.
C. Eat a free lunch at Coffee Quest. D. Attend a talk in Sunnyside Hall.

37. Who can be brought to listen to Tom's stories with parents?

- A. A 3-year-old girl. B. Two 5-year-old boys.
C. Two 8-year-old girls. D. A 10-year-old boy.

38. Where can you have a talk about food allergies?

- A. Sunnyside Hall, 112 Main Street. B. Coffee Quest, 54 The willows.
C. Sunnyside Public Library. D. Foxdale Park.

B

Volunteering means that you work to help people without getting paid. There are many different volunteers. They help people who really need help. There are many places where you can be volunteers. Here are just a few places for you.



Hospital ---ask if you can go and visit people who are really sick. Sometimes what they need is someone to talk to, or someone to give them hope.

Orphanage (孤儿院) -- the children living there really need someone to play with them.

Food Shelter -- many food shelters need people to clean up the shelters and help give out food or water to those who need it.

Home for the elderly -- help the elderly people clean up their homes.

Community Center -- a lot of community centers are very well run. However, some of them really need extra help, especially cleaning and repairs.

As a student you can also do a lot of things to help others at school. Maybe you could start a support group.

Here is some advice:

Help students give up smoking, drinking or other bad habits. Help students who come from poor families.

Help new students get used to their school life soon. Provide seniors with information on future studies.

39. Volunteers can't get _____ when they help others.
 A. anything B. money C. some presents D. a job
40. How many places are mentioned for you to be volunteers in according to this passage?
 A. Six. B. Five. C. Four. D. Three.
41. All of the following volunteer jobs can be done EXCEPT _____.
 A. helping students who come from poor families B. helping the students who have bad habits
 C. helping the students to copy others' homework D. helping the students in trouble with their studies

C

I remembered Julie coming to the front of the classroom after class one autumn day in September 1976. While most of the other students hurriedly left to enjoy the pleasant weather or to relax at the student union, Julie remained to ask me questions about the next week's exam. She had clearly already done some serious studying.

Julie never made it to the exam. The day after our conversation, she was hit by a large truck as she rode a bike through a crossroads. I was sad to hear that Julie lay unconscious (昏迷的) in a hospital across town from our university.

Nurses silently came and went from Julie's room. Her parents stood nearby quietly. Then the doctor entered the room and said to Julie's parents and two brothers, "Your Julie has only a few hours to live." He continued to ask, "Would you think about donating some of Julie's organs (器官)?"

At the same time in a neighboring city, a woman called Mary was trying to see better in her small living room. Her eyes followed every movement of her lively two-year-old baby. This mother was storing up memories when she could no longer see her child. Several cities away, a young father called John was reading to his two sons in the hospital. However, he was told to have only weeks to live. His only hope was a kidney transplant (肾脏移植).

The two parents looked at each other, the doctor could see tears in their eyes. "Yes. Julie had once said she wanted to donate her organs in the event of her death. Julie always gave to others while she was alive. She would like to give in death."

Within twenty-four hours, Mary was told that she would receive one of Julie's eyes, and John was told to start preparing for a kidney transplant. Julie's other organs would give life to other waiting patients.

"Julie died right after her twentieth birthday. Nothing could possibly be as heartbreaking as the death of your child," says Julie's mother. She continues, "But Julie's life was a gift to us. Knowing that in her death, she gave the gift of life and sight to others is comforting to us".

42. According to the passage, we know that Julie _____.
 A. was a classmate of the writer's B. was the only child of her family
 C. didn't take the exam because of the accident D. died immediately at the scene of the accident
43. The underlined word "comforting" in the last paragraph means "_____".
 A. 安慰的 B. 自在的 C. 有益的 D. 明智的
44. What can we learn from the passage?
 A. Julie's parents didn't allow her to donate her organs.
 B. Mary needed a kidney transplant to save her own life.
 C. Julie prepared for the exam carefully before the accident.
 D. John and Mary were patients in the same hospitals with Julie.

45. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- A. A girl's whole life. B. A family's sad story.
C. The terrible truck accident. D. The last gift in life.

五、信息还原 (共 5 小题:每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

根据对话内容, 从对话后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Alice: Oh! This is making me crazy.

Matt: 46

Alice: I just heard a song. And I can't think of the name of it.

Matt: 47 Next time use the Shazam app.

Alice: Shazam?

Matt: Yeah. When you hear a song, Shazam can tell you the title and singer of the song.

Alice: 48

Matt: And you won't go crazy.

Alice: 49

Matt: Well, some apps aren't necessary, but they are very useful.

Alice: True. My friend has the PeakFinder app on her phone.

Matt: 50

Alice: You point your phone at a mountain. And the app tells you the mountain's name and height at once.

Matt: Nice. I must remember to try that.

- A. What can you do?
B. But I only like necessary apps on my phone.
C. How does that work?
D. That happens to me, too.
E. The app gives you information about plants.
F. What is it, Alice?
G. That's really cool.

六、词汇检测 (共 10 小题:每小题分, 满分 10 分)

根据下列句子及所给汉语注释或通过上下文, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空只写一词。

51. Put the ladder there, ▲ (倚, 靠) the wall.

52. The family live a (简单的) life than ever after Mr Qian went bankrupt (破产).

53. Please make a list of the ▲ (秘书) telephone numbers. I want to call them each.

54. Restaurants in this district were (允许) to welcome customers back to outdoor areas from May25, after a city lockdown (封锁)

55. Have you heard that Labour ▲ (教育) including how to cook, clean or grow plants will be carried on this fall.

56. The witch (女巫) used her m to turn the little boy into a frog.

57. What you decide to do now will make a d ▲ to your future.

58. You can't make your children better ones only by p_____▲_____ them for their mistakes.

59. Shenzhou XIV mission(任务) on June 5, 2022 was very s_____ in China.

60. — Have you heard of Dong Yuhui, a former English teacher at New Oriental?

— Yes. He's become very famous because he's good at c_____▲_____ himself with rich knowledge through livestreaming and succeeded in selling agriculture(农业) products.

七、短文填空(共10小题; 每小题1分, 满分10分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 填入适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。



Book crossing, a new way of reading, is developing, with book lovers leaving _____ 61 _____ (they) books in public places, to be picked up and "borrowed" by others.

The Belarusian National Technical University was _____ 62 _____ first to support the idea in the country. Several _____ 63 _____ (year) ago,

the director of its library, Alexey Kalaban, _____ 64 _____ (see) a large glass box of books which were free for anyone to read, at a Swedish airport. He was very excited. _____ 65 _____ great the idea was! So he wanted to bring it to his country. The question was only where such books might be _____ 66 _____ (keep) in public.

"We put the bookcase in the main building. It's free to everyone. People can be _____ 67 _____ (easy) encouraged to read." Kalaban explained. "Inside the case, there is a special list _____ 68 _____ (show) who gave the book and when they gave it."

Teachers, students and even people living in the neighbourhood brought their books. Besides, booksellers gave away a number of books too. _____ 69 _____ the help of so many people, every year, more such "safe" places are found. Not long ago, a nightclub set up a shelf of books and magazines. During the dance break, people can pick up to read.

Nowadays, book crossing is being _____ 70 _____ (well) known to the world than before. No doubt, it's a great way to push more people to read and make the whole world a library.

八、阅读表达(共3小题; 71小题1分, 72、73小题各2分, 满分5分)

请认真阅读下列短文, 根据所读内容回答问题, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

Why are so many people so afraid to fail? Quite simply because no one tells us how to face the failure. In fact, failure can become experience that means growth. We forget that failure is part of the human condition and that every person has the right to fail.

Most parents work hard to prevent failure or protect their children. One way is to lower standards. Nearly 60% of the parents choose this way: When a child finishes making a table, the mother describes it as "perfect" even though it doesn't stand still. The other way is to blame (责怪) others. If John fails in science, his parents will think that his teacher is unfair or stupid.

There's a problem with the two ways. It makes a child unprepared for the real life if they don't meet enough failure. The young need to learn that no one can be best at everything, no one can win all the time. The young should be allowed to experience failure.

Failure never gives people pleasure. It hurts both grown-ups and children. But it can be really good to your life when you learn to use it.

71. How many ways do most parents choose to prevent failure and protect their children?

72. What should young people be allowed to experience?

73. Do you agree with the writer that failure is good to us in some ways? Why or why not?

九、书面表达 (共 1 题; 满分 15 分)

中国共产党在十九届六中全会上, 展望 2035 年, 我国将基本实现社会主义现代化。届时, 我国的经济实力, 科技实力, 综合国力将大幅跃升, 国民素质和社会文明程度会达到新高度, 人们生活会更美好。作为中学生的你该如何提高自己, 充实自己的生活, 未来为祖国做出贡献呢? 请就如何成为一个合格优秀的中学生, 结合以下内容向你的同学们写一篇演讲稿。

个人修养	待人礼貌友善, 与他人相处融洽, 乐于助人;
公共礼仪	保持干净整洁, 不乱扔垃圾; 不在公共场所大声喧哗, 保持安静; 遵守交通规则, 排队等候。
环保生活	节能减排, 垃圾分类, 循环利用……
生活安排	学习: 制定计划, 按时作业; 多阅读, 通过阅读可以……; 运动: 每天锻炼一小时, 可以……; 兴趣: 花点时间做自己感兴趣的事, 如…… (举一个例子)。

要求: 1. 字数 100-120 左右, 开头结尾已给出, 不计入总数;

2. 要点齐全, 不要逐字翻译, 可适当增加使文章连贯通顺。

How to be a qualified middle school student

Dear classmates,

Our country is now making its effort to be a strong and civilized country. As a middle school student, it's our duty to be a qualified middle school student. I think we have a lot of things to do.

Let's start from ourselves. Try our best to make our country more beautiful and civilized.

Thank you!