

八年级英语

一、听力理解 (20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

- What's the doctor's advice for the woman?
A. Lying down and rest. B. Taking more exercise. C. Taking some medicine.
- What does the man think of the party?
A. Interesting. B. Boring. C. Noisy.
- How long has not the man been back to his hometown?
A. For two months. B. For one year. C. For two years.
- What's the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Neighbors. B. Father and daughter. C. Husband and wife.
- How high is that black building?
A. 450 meters. B. 420 meters. C. 380 meters.

第二节 听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

- Where will the speakers go?
A. To the museum. B. To the bus station. C. To the school library.
- What time will the speakers meet?
A. At 7:15 am. B. At 7:45 am. C. At 8:15 am.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 至第 9 两个小题。

- What's wrong with Jack?
A. He has no friends at school. B. He wants to get good grades.
C. His parents give him too much pressure.
- What is Allen's advice?
A. Studying hard. B. Talking to his parents.
C. Asking the teacher for help.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

- When did John see the film?
A. An hour ago. B. Last week. C. Last month.
- Why did Jing Hao decide to start his own business?
A. To save Jing Tong's life. B. To help the poor.
C. To make his dream come true.

12. What does John think of Jing Hao?
 A. Clever. B. Brave. C. Independent.
- 听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。
13. How was the weather yesterday evening?
 A. Warm. B. Hot. C. Cool.
14. Who was walking the dog at 7:30 yesterday evening?
 A. Molly. B. Tony. C. The mother.
15. Which subject does Tony want Molly to help with?
 A. English. B. Chinese. C. Math.

第三节 听下面一篇短文。按照你所听到的先后顺序,将 A-E 排序,并将其标号填写在题号后的横线上。短文读两遍。

- A. went to Malaysia to swim
 B. travelling all over the world
 C. visited her parents three months a time
 D. went to New York when she finished university
 E. climbed mountains and danced with many Indians

16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____ 20. _____

二、阅读理解 (20 小题,每小题 2 分,共 40 分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料,然后按文后要求做题。

A

The library is a welcoming place for students, providing you with computers, books and spaces to study and work together.

Opening Hours

Monday - Thursday	7:00 am - 2:00 am
Friday	7:00 am - 9:00 pm
Saturday	10:00 am - 9:00 pm
Sunday	10:00 am - 2:00 am

Contact(联系)Us

Service Desk: (503) 943-7111 or (800) 841-8261

Research Desk: (503) 943-7788, 24/7, Library Chat

Digital(数字的)Library Desk: (503) 943-7796

Fax: (503) 943-7491

Study and Learning Spaces: The main and upper floors are areas with all kinds of seats. The lower floor is the Quiet Floor for focused(专注的)study. There are 20 group study rooms that can be booked online.

Technology: The main floor lab has 50 Windows computers, along with printers. The Digital Library on the upper floor has 16 computers, a large printer, a 3D printer.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

21. When can students come into the library?
A. At 1:00 am on Wednesday. B. At 11:00 pm on Friday.
C. At 10:00 pm on Saturday. D. At 7:00 am on Sunday.
22. If you have a question about the digital library, which number should you call?
A. (503) 943-7111. B. (503) 943-7788.
C. (503) 943-7796. D. (503) 943-7491.
23. Which floor is for focused study?
A. The main floor. B. The upper floor.
C. The top floor. D. The lower floor.
24. What can we know about the library's technology services?
A. There are 50 printers in the main floor lab.
B. The Digital Library is under the main floor lab.
C. Students can use a 3D printer in the Digital Library.
D. The Digital Library has more computers than the main floor lab.
25. Who was the text most probably written for?
A. Parents. B. Students. C. Teachers. D. Workers.

B

Once there was a woman named Patty living in a small village. One day, she milked her cow and had two full pails(桶)of fresh milk. She never got so much milk at a time, so she decided to sell it at the market. She put the pails of milk on both ends of a stick, carried it on her shoulder(肩膀)and set off to the market. As she walked to the market, her mind began to **wander** a bit. On her way, she kept thinking about the money she would make from selling the milk. Then she thought about what she would do with that money.

She was talking to herself and said, "Once I get the money, I'll buy some chickens. The chickens will lay(下蛋)eggs and I will get more chickens. They'll all lay eggs, and I will sell the eggs for more money. Someday, I'll buy a house on the hill." She was excited about the thoughts of becoming rich and having a better life.

With these happy thoughts, she walked more excitedly. As she almost got to the market, suddenly she fell. Both of the pails of the milk fell to the ground. There was no milk left for her to sell. All Patty could do was cry and shout, "Why?!"

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

26. Why was Patty going to the market?
A. To buy milk. B. To sell milk. C. To sell eggs. D. To buy chickens.

27. What does the underlined word “wander” mean?
- A. Look around for something. B. Walk quickly and happily.
C. Become afraid of doing something. D. Start thinking about something else.
28. What would she make more money from?
- A. Selling more milk. B. Selling chickens.
C. Selling eggs. D. Building houses for others.
29. What happened to Patty in the end?
- A. She bought a house on the hill.
B. She didn't make any money at all.
C. She forgot to take her milk to the market.
D. She woke up and realized she was dreaming.
30. Which is the best title?
- A. Don't put all your eggs in one basket
B. Don't believe in what others say to you
C. Don't count your chickens before they come out
D. Don't try to make money that shouldn't be yours

C

Nails(指甲)are small body parts. They are small, but they are useful. They have their own jobs. Do you want to know more about your nails?

The hard surfaces(表面)of your nails help to protect your fingers and toes(脚趾). And your fingernails can help you do some tiny things in your everyday life. For example, if you find a dog hair on your sofa, you can use your fingernails to pick it up easily. If you don't have any fingernails, you can't do it easily. Don't you believe that? Just try.

There are some interesting facts about nails.

★ You had fingernails and toenails before you were born.

★ Your fingernails seem to grow slowly. But in fact they grow about 2.4 millimeters each month.

★ Your fingernails can show your health. Don't be surprised if your doctor takes a look at your nails. Some doctors can know more about your health by checking your fingernails.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

31. Why does the writer talk about the dog hair?
- To show how small our fingernails are.
 - To show how fingernails protect our fingers.
 - To show the difference between nails and hair.
 - To show how fingernails help us in our everyday life.
32. When did a baby have fingernails and toenails?
- When he or she was born.
 - Before he or she was born.
 - When he or she was about one month old.
 - When he or she was about two months old.
33. How long do your fingernails grow each week?
- About 0.6 millimeters.
 - About 1.2 millimeters.
 - About 2.4 millimeters.
 - About 4.8 millimeters.
34. What may the writer write about if he wants to keep on writing the passage?
- How to protect fingernails.
 - What fingernails can help us to do.
 - How to improve health by exercising.
 - How food and drinks influence health.
35. What is the theme of the text?
- Travel.
 - Food.
 - Science.
 - Sports.

D

Do you know why different people in the same situation do or think about something in different ways? 36 What is your personality type(性格类型)? Read about the following and find it out!

A Dreamer thinks there is a "right" way to do things. 37 Many are good listeners and like to help others. Many Dreamers work as teachers, and they often lead others. Famous Dreamers: Martin Luther King, Jr, Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela.

A Partner wants to be in a group. For Partners, rules are important. They consider the tradition to be of great value. 38 Many work as teachers, managers and police officers. Famous Partners: Queen Elizabeth II, Mother Teresa.

39 They like to deal with problems and make new things. Thinkers can also be active. They like to win. They have very strong opinions. Many Thinkers work as scientists, inventors and engineers. Famous Thinkers: Bill Gates, Stephen Hawking.

Artists want to be free. 40 They also like trying new things. Like Thinkers, many Artists have strong opinions. They are creative and work as musicians and actors. Famous Artist: American famous singer Madonna.

根据材料内容,从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项,使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. They don't want to follow rules all the time.
- B. Partners are often serious and careful people.
- C. For Thinkers, understanding things is very important.
- D. This kind of person wants to live in the "perfect world".
- E. In our life, we may meet people with different personalities.

三、完形填空 (15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

先通读短文,掌握其大意,然后从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

Larry and James work in the same place. They both have the habit of reading 41 at the same time. Once, they went on a trip to Manhattan. The next morning, when they 42 breakfast at the hotel, James said, "I'm going out to buy a newspaper."

Five minutes later, James returned empty-handed with an angry expression(表情) on his 43.

"What's the matter?" Larry asked.

James replied, "I 44 to the newsstand(报摊) across from the street, picked up a newspaper, and gave the owner \$10. I wanted him to give me the change. But he 45 took the newspaper away from me! I was about to speak when he began to teach me a lesson. He said he was 46 and would never give change at rush hours."

James thought the owner was impolite. But Larry didn't 47 James. After breakfast, Larry asked James to wait for a while and he went 48 to the newsstand.

With a 49 smile, Larry said to the newsstand owner, "50, sir. I wonder if you could help me. I'd like to buy a newspaper. 51 I don't have any change in hand except this \$10. It really 52 you at a time when you are very busy."

Without hesitation(犹豫), the 53 handed Larry a newspaper and said, "Take it and give me the change when you're convenient." James saw what happened 54 the window. After Larry came back, 55 asked, "You don't have any change either. How did you make it?"

Larry said, "I just know him better than you do."

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 41. A. books | B. magazines | C. articles | D. newspapers |
| 42. A. finished | B. ordered | C. made | D. brought |
| 43. A. head | B. nose | C. face | D. neck |

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 44. A. pointed | B. expected | C. walked | D. drove |
| 45. A. ever | B. just | C. almost | D. yet |
| 46. A. tired | B. angry | C. busy | D. weak |
| 47. A. deal with | B. talk with | C. fight with | D. agree with |
| 48. A. quickly | B. easily | C. carefully | D. quietly |
| 49. A. mad | B. kind | C. shy | D. strange |
| 50. A. All right | B. Thank you | C. Excuse me | D. Well done |
| 51. A. But | B. And | C. So | D. Or |
| 52. A. helps | B. changes | C. hurts | D. troubles |
| 53. A. manager | B. writer | C. reader | D. owner |
| 54. A. through | B. on | C. in | D. between |
| 55. A. he | B. you | C. they | D. we |

四、语篇填空 (15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

第一节 阅读短文, 从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空, 使短文意思通顺、完整。每空限填一词, 每词限用一次。

guide ever ask reason from achieve when way I successful
--

I believe that everybody has a goal(目标). And you set a goal for several 56. Your goal is your North Star and it 57 your way. If you have a goal, you won't take your 58 wrongly. If you have difficulty in finding your goal, 59 yourself what you are good at. It will help you find your special talent that makes you different 60 others. Several years ago, I questioned myself about that. And I found 61 own talent—it really worked. So it's important to know that goal should be combined (组合) with your talent. Knowing what you can do well will help you to use your talent in 62 your goal. If you find your talent, you should work harder at it to make yourself become better. It's hard for you to better your weak part. 63 you pay attention to(注意) developing strong part, you will get a lot.

No one has 64 succeeded in doing anything that they don't like or can't do well. Millions of people do something they don't like every day and wonder why they're not a 65 man. If you want to succeed in doing something, know your goal in life and have a plan for it!

第二节 阅读短文, 根据语篇要求填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

I went to the Children's Home with my classmates last weekend. It was in 66 countryside. After warm conversations, we gave them a singing lesson. Beautiful voice was flying over the Children's Home until the lunchtime. I found I was very interested

67 playing with these children.

After lunch, some of us helped to wash the dishes, and others helped to clean the houses. Then it 68 afternoon, which was a good time to do some sports. So all the children took an active part in sports and played happily. 69 an unforgettable experience it was!

When we had to leave, the children expressed their thanks 70 love. I have realized that helping others is the most meaningful thing in the world. And I will come there again!

五、补全对话 (5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据下面的对话情景, 在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子, 使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Sandy! How was your weekend?

B: 71. _____. You know, Alan, I was busy taking after-school classes on the weekend. What about yours?

A: Great. I went to the Natural Science Museum and had a lot of fun there.

72. _____?

B: No, never. I do nothing but study all the time on weekends.

A: Oh, poor you. 73. _____.

B: I wish I could... Can you tell me something about the museum?

A: It's hard to say. There are a lot of things for us to see and learn.

74. _____.

B: You're right. I'll try to spare time to visit the museum. 75. _____?

A: I'd love to. It's meaningful for me to visit it again.

B: Thank you so much.

A: My pleasure.

六、书面表达 (20 分)

在我们成长过程中, 一首歌曲、一篇文章、一部电影等都可能在学习和生活中对我们有所帮助。请以“_____ has helped me”为题, 并根据要点和要求, 用英语写一篇短文。

1. 要点: 1) 什么帮助了你;
2) 它是如何帮助你的;
3) 对你的影响是什么。

2. 要求: 1) 补全题目;

- 2) 文中不要出现所在学校的校名和师生姓名;
- 3) 词数 100 左右。

_____ has helped me

2021-2022 学年(下)期末抽测试卷
八年级英语参考答案及评分标准

一、听力理解 (20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

1-5 BCCAB 6-10 ABCBB 11-15 ABCAC 16-20 DBAEC

二、阅读理解 (20 小题,每小题 2 分,共 40 分)

21-25 ACDCB 26-30 BDCBC 31-35 DBAAC 36-40 EDBCA

三、完形填空 (15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

41-45 DBCCB 46-50 CDABC 51-55 ADDAA

四、语篇填空 (15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

56. reasons 57. guides 58. way 59. ask 60. from
61. my 62. achieving 63. When 64. ever 65. successful
66. the 67. in 68. was 69. What 70. and

五、补全对话 (5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

71. It was terrible/ boring/...
72. Have you ever been there before/...
73. You should relax yourself and try something new instead/...
74. You'd better visit it if you have a chance/...
75. Would you like to go with me/...

六、书面表达 (20 分)略