

2022年春季学期期末学业质量监测

八年级英语试题

考试时间：120 分钟

试卷分值：120 分

注意事项：

1. 试卷分为试题卷和答题卡两部分，答案一律写在答题卡上，在试题卷上作答无效。
2. 答题前，请认真阅读答题卡上的注意事项。
3. 考试结束后，将答题卡交回。

第 I 卷（共 90 分）

一、听力测试（共 30 小题，每小题 1 分，共 30 分）

（一）听句子，选图片。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

你将听到五个句子，请在下列六幅图中，选出与所听句子内容相符的图片，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。每个句子读一遍。



A

1. _____



B

2. _____



C

3. _____



D

4. _____



E

5. _____



F

（二）听句子，选答语。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

你将听到五个句子，请根据句子内容，选择恰当的答语，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。每个句子读两遍。

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 6. A. Yes, I did. | B. No, we didn't. | C. Thanks. |
| 7. A. Once a year. | B. Last year. | C. Next year. |
| 8. A. Yes, please. | B. Good idea. | C. Of course, it is. |
| 9. A. Next Monday. | B. I'm not sure. | C. For a week. |
| 10. A. Please be quick. | B. You're so lucky. | C. Have a good time. |

（三）听对话，选择最佳答案。（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

你将听到三段对话，请根据对话内容，选出每个问题的最佳答案，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。每段对话读两遍。

请听第一段对话，回答第 11—13 小题。

11. What's the boy doing?
A. He is drawing a cartoon. B. He is writing a cartoon story. C. He is watching a cartoon.
12. What time is it now?
A. Ten. B. Ten past five. C. Five to ten.
13. What will the boy do before he goes to bed?
A. Clean his hands. B. Brush his teeth. C. Wash his face.

请听第二段对话，回答第 14—16 小题。

14. How did Mike go to work today?
A. By car. B. By bus. C. By bike.
15. How often does Mike drive to work?
A. Every day. B. Three times a week. C. Twice a week.
16. What did Mike do last night?
A. Watched a game. B. Went to a concert. C. Saw a film.

请听第三段对话，回答第 17—20 小题。

17. What's Mary's favourite holiday?
A. New Year's Day. B. Spring Festival. C. Mid-autumn Day.
18. Why does Mary like that festival most?
A. She can sleep all day. B. She can visit friends. C. She can have a big dinner and get presents.
19. What does Mary wear on that day?
A. New clothes. B. Old clothes. C. Usual clothes.
20. Where do Mary's family have dinner on that day?
A. At home. B. In the restaurant. C. In the park.

（四）听短文，选择最佳答案。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

你将听到一篇短文，请根据短文内容，选出每个问题的最佳答案，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。短文读两遍。

21. When did the story take place?
A. This morning. B. Yesterday morning. C. Yesterday afternoon.
22. Who paid a visit to some friends?
A. The writer. B. Grandpa. C. The writer's parents.
23. What happened to grandpa?
A. He fell down and broke his leg. B. He fell down and broke his feet. C. He fell down and broke his hand.
24. Where was Jim at that time?
A. In the writer's house. B. In his room. C. In his office.
25. How did Jim and the writer take grandpa to the hospital?
A. By taxi. B. By car. C. By bus.

（五）听短文，填信息。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

你将听到一篇短文，请根据短文内容，将所缺信息填入答题卡对应的横线上，每空一词。短文读两遍。

Bob's dream	
Time	On <u>26</u> night.
People's life on the <u>27</u>	Each family had a very big house with a <u>28</u> .
	Children could enjoy <u>29</u> learning and do their homework at home.
	The food tasted <u>30</u> there.

26. _____ 27. _____ 28. _____ 29. _____ 30. _____

二、单项选择 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

请从下列每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案, 并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。

31. —I don't know _____ he will come tomorrow.
— _____ he comes, I'll tell you.
A. If; Whether B. whether; Whether C. if; If
32. Her grandfather _____ a car in 2007. He _____ the car for 10 years.
A. buy; has bought B. bought; has had C. buys; has had
33. When he heard the sad news, he couldn't help _____.
A. cry B. to cry C. crying
34. The boy promised _____ late for school again.
A. to not be B. not to be C. not being
35. —Hello, this is Lily speaking. Could I speak to Mr. Black?
—Sorry, he _____ the Xuanwu Lake Park.
A. has been to B. went to C. has gone to
36. Mrs. Wang always asks us to _____ conversations in the English classes.
A. make up B. turn up C. look up
37. —Lucy, which shirt do you prefer?
—The pink one. It _____ very smooth and soft.
A. sounds B. smells C. feels
38. Rules are helpful to us, _____ we have to follow them.
A. so B. but C. because
39. —I will go to the countryside to see my grandmother this afternoon, so I can't go swimming with you.
— _____.
A. It's my pleasure B. You are welcome C. That's a pity
40. —Could you tell me _____ ?
—He is a doctor.
A. where his father is from B. what his father does C. how old his father is

三、完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

阅读以下语篇, 掌握其大意, 然后从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。

Can you imagine astronauts' everyday life in space? They also need to eat, 41, exercise and relax. They do the same things as us, but they do 42 differently. On earth, we put food on a plate and water in a glass. Gravity(重力) holds the food down and keeps the water in the glass. 43 there is almost no gravity in space, so food can float(漂浮) away, and astronauts must eat and drink 44.

Sleeping is very different in space. Some astronauts like to float in the air, but most like to be in a 45 bag. They tie the bag to a wall 46 they won't float away at night. Exercise is very important in space. On earth, your legs 47 your body, but in space, astronauts float. So they do not use their legs often. This is very 48 their legs, so they must exercise for thirty minutes every day.

After a day's work, astronauts relax. They may listen to music, read, watch films, play games, or talk to their friends and families 49 the radio. Sometimes they just enjoy 50 in the air.

41. A. play B. work C. sleep D. drink
42. A. it B. them C. one D. themselves
43. A. And B. But C. So D. Or
44. A. carelessly B. carelessly C. carefully D. carefully

45. A. sleep B. sleepy C. sleeping D. asleep
46. A. when B. while C. so that D. if
47. A. take B. carry C. bring D. get
48. A. good for B. bad for C. good at D. good with
49. A. on B. by C. with D. for
50. A. float B. floating C. floated D. to float

四、阅读理解 (共 20 小题, 51—55 每小题 1 分, 56—70 每小题 2 分, 共 35 分)

A

Three years ago, Bing Dwen Dwen became the mascot (吉祥物) for the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.

The design (设计) comes from 5,816 works from 38 countries and areas. Cao Xue, the designer of Bing Dwen Dwen, said the idea first came from the traditional Chinese snack bingtanghulu. But a simple snack couldn't stand for a country by itself. Cao's team tried many animals and plants and finally decided on a panda.

However, there were already too many cartoon heroes of pandas. Cao first decided that it should be a baby panda instead of a grown-up panda, so its body is as long as its head.

Cao's team looked all over the world to collect all the panda designs they could find. They wanted to make sure their panda looked special. They visited the panda nature reserve in Wolong, Sichuan, to get ideas. They found that baby pandas walk in a funny way and can't stand straight.

Now the panda in an ice shell (外壳) is made into toys and models, as well as printed on notebooks and bags. People of all ages like them very much. "We are pleased with our design as well." Cao said.

根据语篇内容, 判断下列句子正误, 正确的在答题卡上将 "T" 涂黑, 错误的在答题卡上将 "F" 涂黑。

51. Bing Dwen Dwen became the mascot for the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics three years ago.
52. Cao Xue said the idea first came from the traditional Chinese snack bingtanghulu.
53. There were few cartoon heroes of pandas before the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.
54. They visited many places all over the world to get ideas.
55. Cao's team have made great efforts to design the mascot for the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics.



B

Part-time(兼职的) jobs for students

Babysitter(临时保姆) needed We need a babysitter to look after our two boys aged 5 and 7 after school from 4:30 pm to 6:30 pm, Monday to Friday. \$100 a week. Call Vicky at 6783-4521.	Rose Hotel part-time work We are looking for part-time workers to work in our hotel on Saturdays. Come in (8 am to 6 pm) or call Mina at 6123-8745(after 6 pm).
Holiday job Do you want to make some money this summer? Can you speak another language? We need French, Spanish or German speakers to work in the City Museum shop from Tuesday to Saturday. Send your CV(简历) to citymuseum@shopjob.lkj .	Newspaper delivery(递送) We need young people to deliver newspapers on Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings. The newspaper delivery takes 30 minutes in the village of Clambrook. You must deliver the newspapers before 7:30 am and you must have your own bike. Interested? Ask for more information at Clambrook post office.

根据语篇内容，选择最佳选项，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。

56. How much can a babysitter get for an hour?
A. 5 dollars. B. 7 dollars. C. 10 dollars. D. 12 dollars.
57. If you wants to get the job in Rose Hotel, she can call Mina at _____.
A. 8 am. B. 10 am. C. 5 pm. D. 7 pm.
58. What can we know about the holiday job?
A. It doesn't require any CV.
B. It doesn't provide an pay.
C. If you have got it, you needn't work on Monday.
D. If you want to get it, you must speak three languages.
59. If Harry takes the newspaper delivery job, he must _____.
A. work three mornings a week B. use the bike of the post office
C. finish the work before 7:00 am D. be interested in the newspapers
60. The four pieces of information above may be found in the part of _____ in a newspaper.
A. News B. Ad(广告) C. Sports D. Recreation(娱乐)

C

Do you want to be a newsreader or a presenter? By reading this you'll know how to take the first step to be one! Making a radio programme is fun.

The most important thing you need to do is to decide what kind of programme you are going to offer. Have you always wanted to be a DJ just to play music? If so, what kind of music? And will others want to listen to the music you want to play?

Maybe it's not music but information that you want to offer. You may want to do a talk show about a special subject. If so, great! Choosing something you're interested in will make it a great experience for you. If you're good at a subject, you'll be known as a great presenter.

Or, maybe you would like to make a programme like an interview with others. Programmes like this are easy to listen to and always interesting to make because you'll never know what a guest is going to say and maybe your subject will change.

61. The writer thinks it's _____ to make a radio programme.
A. boring B. hard C. fun D. difficult
62. The most important thing you need to do is to decide _____.
A. when to offer B. what to offer C. how to offer D. where to offer
63. What does the underlined word "DJ" mean?
A. 音乐节目主持人 B. 新闻播报员 C. 酷爱音乐的听众 D. 体育解说员
64. What does the writer think of a programme like an interview with others?
A. Easy to listen to and interesting to make. B. Hard to listen to but interesting to make.
C. Easy to listen to but boring to make. D. Hard to listen to and impossible to make.
65. What does the passage mainly talk about?
A. The important thing of making a TV programme. B. How to practise your listening skills.
C. The ways of listening to radio programmes. D. How to make your own radio programme.

D

The opening ceremony of the 2022 Winter Olympics was held in Beijing on February 4th. Social media users described it with these words: amazing, flashing and shining.

The main stage of the ceremony in the National Stadium, commonly known as the Bird's Nest, is designed to be like a huge Chinese character "Zhong", covering almost the whole stage. In fact, it is the world's largest ground LED screen. The screen, with a size of 10,552 square meters, was actually made up of about 42,000 small LED units. The huge ground screen, together with a 10-meter-high vertical(竖的) screen, allowed the audience(观众) to have a wonderful experience.

To build such a big ground LED screen wasn't an easy task. As the main stage, on which all performances and the Parade of Nations(入场式) took place, it had to be strong, water-proof(不透水) and able to support heavy weights. What was more challenging, as the stadium is open-air, the ground screen had to be able to support the winter freezing temperature, as well as weather like rain and snow. To solve all the challenges, technicians built a special protective covering for it.

With the help of AI, 5G, AR and naked-eye 3D technologies from the company CALA, which once offered them to the 2008 Beijing Summer Olympics opening ceremony, the ceremony presented many amazing moments. The most unforgettable moment is when the Olympic Rings were "carved(雕刻) out" of a 3D shaped like a block of ice on the screen. Another great point is that children sang and danced across the stage, when stars appeared on the screen under their feet.

Thanks to the screens, creative ideas and high technologies, the two-hour ceremony only needed around 3,000 excellent performers, compared with 15,000 during the 2008 Beijing Summer Olympics opening ceremony. It greatly meets the topic of energy saving.

Thomas Bach, the president of IOC believed that the 2022 Olympic Winter Games would be "in safe hands" when Beijing won the right to host the 2022 Olympic Winter Games in 2015. The amazing ceremony showed the world that China has kept its promise of hosting a fantastic event with strong determination(决心) and confidence.

根据语篇内容，选择最佳选项，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。

66. The main stage is _____.
A. the largest vertical LED screen B. similar to "Zhong" in Chinese
C. covering the edge of the stadium D. about 10,552 meters in height
67. Technicians built a special protective covering for the ground screen because _____.
A. it had to be able to support the freezing temperature, rain and snow
B. it had to be allowed the audience to have a wonderful experience
C. it was designed to be like a huge Chinese character "Zhong"
D. it was actually made up of about 42,000 small LED units
68. The underlined word "them" refers to _____.
A. the technologies the ceremony used B. the moments the ceremony presented
C. the screens that were served for the kids D. the rings that were "carved out" of the ice

69. Which description is TRUE for the last paragraph?

- A. Excellent performers played quite an important role in energy saving.
- B. Bach promised the Games would be safe when Beijing made the right.
- C. China made a great effort to achieve a victory of the opening ceremony.
- D. The ceremony was such a creative one that more performers attended it.

70. What's the main idea of the passage?

- A. The high technology opens up a new area in China.
- B. The LED screen brings a big surprise for the world.
- C. The opening ceremony is a difficult task for Olympics.
- D. The 2022 Winter Olympics presents amazing memories.

五、情景交际（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

根据对话内容，从下面方框中选出恰当的句子补全对话，并在答题卡上将选定答案的字母标号涂黑。

A: Good morning. 71

B: I'm not feeling well. My head hurts.

A: 72

B: For about a week.

A: Let me take your temperature.

(A few minutes later)

That's nothing serious. 73

B: No, I don't.

A: What do you usually do at night?

B: 74

A: How long do you usually watch TV?

B: For about six hours.

A: That's the problem! That's too long! 75

B: OK, I will. Thank you, doctor.

- A. I usually watch TV.
- B. Do you get enough sleep at night?
- C. What's the matter with you?
- D. How long have you been like this?
- E. You should get enough sleep and then you will be OK.

第Ⅱ卷（共 30 分）

六、综合填空（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

（一）单词拼写（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

根据括号内所给中文提示，正确填写单词，并将答案填写在答题卡对应的横线上。每空一词。

76. The _____ (目的) of his study is to get a working chance.

77. We should grow more trees to protect the _____ (环境).

78. Time is _____ (有价值的), so we should cherish (珍惜) it.

79. These cars are so expensive that they can't _____ (买得起) any of them.

80. We should think of a good way to _____ (避免) making the same mistake.

（二）词形变换（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

根据句意，用括号中所给单词的正确形式填空，并将答案填写在答题卡对应的横线上。

81. Do you know how _____ (get) good grades?

82. Listen! I hear someone _____ (play) the piano in the next room.

83. There will be a new radio programme for older _____ (listen) this afternoon.

84. Playing computer games too much can be very _____ (harm) to your health.

85. The noise of the drum has _____ (wake) up the old man.

（三）选词填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从方框中选择适当的单词填空，并将答案填写在答题卡对应的横线上。每个单词只能用一次，每空一词。

Although beat up fans proud easy entered their only difficulties

Were you moved by Chinese women's football team? It was the ninth time for them to win the first place. China 86 South Korea 3-2 in the final match of the Women's Asian Cup on Feb. 6, 2022. At that moment, many 87 excitedly cried for the great achievement of the Chinese women's football team. It was not 88 for the Chinese girls to achieve the success. In the 120-minute competition with Japan, the girls tried 89 best and beat the Japanese team. 90 Japan has got the first place twice, those girls won with their strong will. And then the Chinese team 91 the final match against South Korea. China was 0-2 down in the first half. But the Chinese girls didn't give 92. With the encouragement of the coach Shui Qingxia, they got the confidence again. So they scored three points in the second half. And most surprisingly, it 93 took them five minutes to score two points. The Chinese girls were ready for all kinds of 94. That's why they could achieve the success. We are 95 of them! We should learn their spirit and try our best to realize our dreams.

七、书面表达（共 10 分）

神州 13 号顺利返航，宇航员王亚平再次圆梦天宫，凯旋归来。你校正组织以“The hero in my heart”为题的征文活动，请根据以下要点介绍王亚平的事迹并分享你对她的钦佩之情。

写作要点：

- 王亚平出生于 1980 年，在学校热爱学习，擅长体育；
- 太空梦始于 2003 年，十年如一日艰苦训练、从不言弃；
- 2013 年加入神州十号航天任务（the Shenzhou X mission）并太空授课；
- 中国首位在太空行走的女宇航员；
- 你的观点.....（至少两点）。

写作要求：1. 内容必须包含写作要点中的所有信息；

2. 结构完整，语句流畅，意思清楚、连贯；

3. 使用正确和较丰富的词汇和语法结构，书写规范；

4. 文中不得透露个人信息，否则不予评分；

5. 词数 80 左右（开头已给出，不计入总词数）。

The hero in my heart

Wang Yaping is not only an astronaut but also a teacher in space.