

国家义务教育质量监测结果应用整改之:

2022 年全市义务教育学业水平监测

八年级英语

说明: 1. 全卷共 6 页, 满分 90 分, 考试用时为 75 分钟。

2. 答卷前, 考生务必用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔在答题卡填写自己的相关信息。

3. 在答题卡上完成作答, 答案写在试卷上无效。

4. 考生务必保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束时, 将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

二、语法选择 (本题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后按照句子结构的语法和上下文连贯的要求, 从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

I grew up in a small town in Ohio, the USA. There 31 a man in my town. His name was Bob. He couldn't talk 32 and didn't get much education. So the 33 in the town all thought he was silly and often played jokes on him.

One day, when I met Bob, I decided to play a joke on him just like the other children. When he saw me crying, he asked, "34 is the matter with you?" I said, "Recently, my father 35 his job. We don't have enough money to live." I couldn't stop my lies. 36 Bob was very poor, he kept asking, "Do you need 37?"

"Maybe I will not have enough food to eat." I answered.

The next morning, I went out and found a box of food 38 my house. I knew it was from Bob. I felt very sorry while looking at the small box. I wanted 39 the box. My father stopped me, "It will hurt Bob."

From that day on, when we had dinner, I would think of 40 small box. Bob gave me the best he had, and I knew that I didn't deserve (值得) that gift.

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|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| () 31. A. is | B. has | C. was | D. had |
| () 32. A. clear | B. clearly | C. more clearly | D. most clearly |
| () 33. A. child | B. children | C. child's | D. children's |
| () 34. A. What | B. How | C. When | D. Why |
| () 35. A. lose | B. loses | C. has lost | D. was losing |
| () 36. A. Because | B. Although | C. Unless | D. When |
| () 37. A. nobody | B. anybody | C. nothing | D. anything |
| () 38. A. outside | B. inside | C. among | D. between |
| () 39. A. return | B. returned | C. returning | D. to return |
| () 40. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |

三、完形填空 (本题有 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

I can still remember how much I loved reading when I was a student. I loved reading newspapers at that time. I used to walk twenty 41 every day to the nearest bus station just to buy a newspaper.

Later, I fell in love with reading novels (小说). 42, I read the same novel for many times. I used to save 43 every week to buy a new novel. I had so many books, and my friends said I could 44 some of them. But I didn't want to do that because they were important to me.

However, I had to sell some of my books one day. I was so 45 that I didn't have money to buy food. I didn't want to ask my parents for money. I didn't want to 46 money from my friends. So I chose a few books and sold them. I got enough money to buy food and drinks. But I felt 47.

Now, I have a job. I am 48 my work and don't have much free time. But I 49 try to find some time to read. I often read while eating, after meals or late at night. I enjoy myself reading.

Reading helps me a lot. From books I learn many new things and know how to 50 problems. Reading has become a necessary part of my life.

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|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| () 41. A. minutes | B. hours | C. days | D. months |
| () 42. A. Suddenly | B. Sometimes | C. Instead | D. Finally |
| () 43. A. time | B. money | C. space | D. water |
| () 44. A. miss | B. buy | C. keep | D. sell |
| () 45. A. rich | B. poor | C. famous | D. free |
| () 46. A. make | B. give | C. borrow | D. lend |
| () 47. A. relaxed | B. excited | C. unhappy | D. unfair |
| () 48. A. busy with | B. good for | C. friendly to | D. different from |
| () 49. A. already | B. hardly | C. yet | D. still |
| () 50. A. agree with | B. compare with | C. deal with | D. come up with |

四、阅读理解 (本大题有 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 30 分)

阅读 A、B 两篇短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

Here are some ads for some museums in February. During this time, you can visit them for free.

The Postal Museum

Would you like to learn about the history of stamps and try designing (设计) a stamp yourself? You can also enjoy thousands of beautiful pictures in our museum.

Date: From Feb. 6th to Feb. 12th

Age: 8-10

Tel: 457-8906



The Air and Space Museum

If you are interested in air and space, come here as soon as possible. It's a great place to make and fly your paper plane. There you can also watch an IMAX (超大银幕) movie and climb into a real plane.

Date: From Feb. 7th to Feb. 13th

Age: 8-11

Tel: 458-7868



The Science Museum

Science is very important to us. You can enjoy video art, play computer games, and ask robots questions here. There will be so much fun!

Date: From Feb. 8th to Feb. 14th

Age: 9-12

Tel: 456-7869



The Building Museum

You can visit some famous buildings, learn to design your own room, and build some small houses here.

Date: From Feb. 9th to Feb. 15th

Age: 10-12

Tel: 455-8936



- () 51. _____ might be interested in the ads above.
A. Parents B. Teachers C. Students D. Engineers
- () 52. If you like watch IMAX movies, you can visit the _____.
A. Postal Museum B. Air and Space Museum
C. Science Museum D. Building Museum
- () 53. If you go to the Science Museum, you can see _____.
A. stamps B. planes C. robots D. small houses
- () 54. If you want to know more information about the Building Museum, you can call _____.
A. 457-8906 B. 458-7868 C. 456-7869 D. 455-8936
- () 55. The passage is mainly about _____.
A. information about some museums B. plans of visiting some museums
C. memories of visiting museums D. advice about building some museums

B

World Environment Day is on June 5th, yet environmental protection should be an everyday activity. Saving water and taking the bus or the subway can help protect the earth in the long run.

Your wardrobe (衣柜) could be environmentally friendly too. Here is some advice.

★Buy less. Many people take buying unnecessary things as a way to make themselves feel relaxed. Nowadays, almost everyone buys more clothes than needed. Find a better and healthier way to relax, because unnecessary shopping could become another pressure on both

your wallet and the environment.

★If you still can't change old shopping habits, try to buy less denim (斜纹粗棉布) and fewer fur (毛皮) coats. Making just one pair of denim trousers can pollute (污染) the water, and fur coats could cause many animals to die. Natural materials are good for not only the environment but also the mind and body.

★Try not to dry-clean your clothes, as dry-cleaning will cause a lot of problems and be bad for the environment.

★Smart shopping. Buying second-hand clothes is a smarter idea, especially for those you only wear at a special time. What's more, you can borrow clothes if possible. This can also help you save money and protect the environment.

- () 56. World Environment Day is on _____.
A. July 5th B. Jun. 5th C. Apr. 5th D. Aug. 5th
- () 57. The underlined word materials in the passage means _____.
A. illnesses B. places C. colors D. things
- () 58. To protect the environment, people should _____.
A. buy more clothes than they need B. buy more denim and fur coats
C. wash their clothes with water D. dry-clean their clothes
- () 59. The writer might agree that _____.
A. people should only take the bus or the subway to work
B. it's a good idea to buy second-hand clothes sometimes
C. people should dry-clean clothes to save water
D. shopping is a good way for people to relax
- () 60. The writer mainly advises people _____.
A. to choose environment-friendly clothes B. not to wash their clothes too often
C. to save as much water as possible D. not to kill animals for food

C

配对阅读。左栏是五个人的兴趣爱好。右栏是七则名著介绍。请为这五个人找到他们喜欢的书，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

() 61. Lily likes reading. She has two sisters. She often argues with them. She wants to know how American children get on with their sisters.	A. An old fisherman has a difficult fight with a big fish and some sharks (鲨鱼) in the sea. Though there is no food or water, the brave old man finally gets back home.
() 62. Grace is interested in the love story between the prince (王子) and the princess (公主).	B. Jim, a British young man, takes a team to an island to look for treasures. On the island, Jim and his friends beat some bad people and get all the treasures.

She wants the prince to save the princess. () 63. By reading the book, Jack wants to know how a person can live in a dangerous place by himself.	C. Robinson used to live a comfortable life, but he wants to do something special, so he leaves home. Unluckily, he lives alone on a small island for 28 years and he experiences many difficulties and dangers.
() 64. Nick is a shy boy. He wants to change himself and become brave. If there is a fight between people and animals in a book, he will be interested.	D. Alice happens to fall into a hole. She gets into an amazing world and a lot of magic things happen to her.
() 65. Cindy is dreaming of going to a wonderful world and trying doing something fantastic. She wants to read a book about it.	E. It tells us a story of a smart and brave boy—Tom Sawyer. He likes to take risks. He uses his talent to help catch the bad man, Joe.
	F. Four sisters live a poor and hard life in an American family. Although they argue with each other from time to time, they like each other.
	G. A bad woman gives an apple to the princess Snow White. After eating the apple, Snow White is in a coma (昏迷). Then, a young prince finds her and saves her. At last, they live happily.

五、短文填空 (本题有 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

请阅读下面这篇文章, 在所给的每个空格中填入一个形式正确、意义相符的单词, 并将答案写在答题卡上对应题目的答题位置。

When I was a child, my family took a summer holiday each year in Devon.
66. _____ took us three hours to drive there. It is a great place to take 67. _____ holiday in England, and today let me tell you why.

First of all, it's near the sea. This means you can spend much time on the sand
68. _____ sunny days. But even if it's rainy, there 69. _____ still a lot of things to do in Devon.

For 70. _____, you can simply spend a day finding a place to eat something delicious. 71. _____ you like sweet things, you will be glad to know that Devon is famous for its candies. If you love history, you can 72. _____ some ancient buildings. If you're 73. _____ in geography, you will love Devon because there is an area by the sea with wonderful cliffs (悬崖). If you are lucky, you can find fossils of prehistoric (史前的) animals in the rocks!

In a word, Devon is a great 74. _____ for a holiday. Whether it's sunny or 75. _____, there is always a lot to do! So why not consider taking a trip there?

六、读写综合 (本大题分为 A、B 两部分, 共 25 分)

A. 回答问题 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

请阅读下面这篇文章, 根据所提供的信息, 回答 5 个问题, 要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整, 并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置。

I am David. I have been away from my hometown for 10 years. Last week, I went back there and found so many things have changed.

There used to be a small lake on the right of my house. I often swam with my father there when I was young. However, when I returned home, I did not find the lake. People filled in the lake and built a supermarket there. They also built a new post office in front of my old school.

We can see only a few cars in the town centre. Do you know why? Because people care much more about the environment. There are many shared bikes on the street. We can ride them at any time.

In the past, people couldn't buy books in the town, and we had to read books in another town. But now people have built a library in our town. The library is large and clean. We can read books there every day from 9:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.

A lot of new restaurants have opened in my hometown. A Chinese restaurant and an Italian (意大利的) restaurant have opened in the town centre and a Japanese restaurant has opened near my house. I am going to the Chinese restaurant tonight!



76. How long has David been away from his hometown?

77. Where is the new post office now?

78. Why are there only a few cars in the town centre?

79. When is the library open?

80. Where is David going tonight?

B. 书面表达 (本题 15 分)

请根据要求完成短文写作, 请将作文写在答题卡指定的位置上。

假设你的学校正在举行题为“Changes in My Hometown”的英语征文比赛, 请你写一篇短文应征。内容包括: 1. 住房、交通、绿化等方面的今昔对比; 2. 你的感受。

作文要求: 词数 70 个左右。开头、结尾已经给出, 不计入总词数。

Changes in My Hometown

Over the last five years, my hometown has changed a lot in many ways. _____