

镇巴县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末检测试题(卷)

八年级英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 领到试卷和答题卡后,请用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔,分别在试卷和答题卡上填写姓名和准考证号。
3. 请在答题卡上各题的指定区域内作答,否则作答无效。
4. 考试结束,本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍,请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. A. Serious. | B. Noisy. | C. Sweet. |
| 2. A. He missed the bus. | B. He had a headache. | C. He cut his finger. |
| 3. A. Twice a week. | B. Once a week. | C. Three times a week. |
| 4. A. Football. | B. Basketball. | C. Tennis. |
| 5. A. <i>Robinson Crusoe</i> . | B. <i>Alice in Wonderland</i> . | C. <i>Treasure Island</i> . |
| 6. A. Doing English exercises. | B. Doing some reading. | C. Playing computer games. |
| 7. A. Sell newspapers. | B. Read newspapers. | C. Sell magazines. |
| 8. A. China. | B. Canada. | C. America. |
| 9. A. ¥200. | B. ¥600. | C. ¥400. |
| 10. A. At 7:00. | B. At 7:15. | C. At 6:45. |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. Who did Li Dong go to Beijing with?

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A. His parents. | B. His friends. | C. His sisters. |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|

12. Where did Li Dong visit?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| A. The Summer Palace. | B. The Great Wall. | C. The Forbidden City. |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What kind of music does Mark like?

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| A. Piano music. | B. Pop music. | C. Country music. |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|

14. When did Mark begin to play the piano?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. At the age of ten. | B. At the age of seven. | C. At the age of six. |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|

15. Why didn't Mark like to play the piano at first?

A. Because he was too young to understand it.

B. Because it was too easy for him.

C. Because he just wanted to play with his friends.

II. 听独白, 填信息 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍, 请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题 (每空限填一个单词)。

16. David is glad to be a volunteer to help people _____.

17. David tried his best to help people from _____.

18. David was in hospital for _____ months.

19. Many people _____ David and brought him flowers and presents.

20. David thinks being a volunteer is _____.

第二部分 (笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空 (共 20 小题, 计 20 分)

第一节: 阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

Once upon a time, a rich man wanted to take a trip to another town. He was going to take things to sell. He decided 21 ten servants with him. They would 22 the things to sell and the food to eat during their trip.

Before they started, 23 little boy ran up to them and asked, "Can I go to the town 24 you?" The rich man said to the little boy, "Well, you can go with us. Because you are 25 of all my servants, you can't carry a heavy load (担子). Go to choose the lightest one to carry." The boy 26 him and chose the biggest load to carry. That 27 bread.

"You are not clever enough" said the rich man, "That is the biggest 28 the heaviest one." The boy said nothing and carried the load happily.

On the trip they walked for days and at last they got to the town. All the 29 were so tired, but the little servant felt relaxed. Do you know 30 ? Because they ate most of the bread during the trip.

21. A. reach

B. to reach

C. take

D. to take

22. A. carry

B. carrying

C. carries

D. carried

23. A. /

B. the

C. a

D. an

24. A. in

B. with

C. to

D. from

25. A. bigger

B. the biggest

C. smaller

D. the smallest

26. A. thanked

B. thank

C. will thank

D. thanks

27. A. are

B. were

C. is

D. was

28. A. but

B. and

C. or

D. so

29. A. owners

B. owner

C. servants

D. servant

30. A. why

B. what

C. when

D. how

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

Have you ever met someone who still has an impact(影响) on you? There is such a person in my life,and she has completely 31 my opinion of how to live.

It was on the first day of the term at my college. I was so surprised that I found a(n) 32 lady sat next to me. She was old,but she looked very good.

I was interested in what may have made her come to college at her age. “In fact,I always dreamed of having a college education and now I’m 33 one!” she told me. Later,we became friends.

At the end of the 34 ,we asked her to share something with us. I would never forget what she said. She said,“We do not stop working because we are young;we 35 old because we stop. Do you hope to stay young and be happy? Do you have a 36 ? I have a dream of going to college. It almost takes 37 of my lifetime,but here I am. Never lose your dreams and never 38 .” We were all 39 by her words. And I now still remember her words in all my life,so I never lose my dreams and always try my best to 40 them.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 31. A. deleted | B. lost | C. forgot | D. changed |
| 32. A. old | B. young | C. ugly | D. healthy |
| 33. A. coming | B. bringing | C. getting | D. missing |
| 34. A. hour | B. term | C. work | D. season |
| 35. A. returned | B. allowed | C. grew | D. collected |
| 36. A. dream | B. progress | C. memory | D. decision |
| 37. A. neither | B. both | C. none | D. all |
| 38. A. give away | B. give up | C. get to | D. get off |
| 39. A. bored | B. tired | C. touched | D. sorry |
| 40. A. achieve | B. beat | C. finish | D. leave |

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读 A、B、C 三篇短文,从各小题所给的选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

(A)

Help Needed
Are you good with children? We need two people to volunteer your time at Sunnyview Children’s Hospital. You need to be friendly and cheerful—the children are sick and you need to cheer them up. Your job is to set up a play group with fun games for the children. If you can spare an hour three times a week ,come and join us! Please call Mr. Chan at 5559879. Thanks!

Are you interested in repairing things? We have set up a group, Home Love, to help old people who need to fix up their houses. If you have repair skills, join us.

Call Home Love at 5554663.

Do you love to clean beaches? We need people who are strong and can help clean up Blue Water Beach. We don't want to put off this job till summer. We need your help to collect and carry rubbish.

If you are available for six hours this Saturday, call at 5556668 or 5556669.

41. If you're good with children, you can go to _____.

A. Volunteer Help

B. Home Love

C. Blue Water Beach

D. Sunnyview Children's Hospital

42. You like repairing things, so you can call at _____.

A. 5559879

B. 5556669

C. 5556668

D. 5554663

43. How long will it take if you want to volunteer on the beach?

A. 2 hours.

B. 3 hours.

C. 6 hours.

D. 8 hours.

(B)

Dear Andrew,

I want to introduce to you my favorite book, *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*.

The book tells a story of a boy named Charlie Bucket and his adventures in Mr. Wonka's chocolate factory. The Bucket family is very poor. Charlie loves Wonka chocolate bars. But he only gets one chocolate bar a year on his birthday.

One day, Mr. Wonka wants to choose one child as his successor (继承人), so he opens up his factory to five lucky children. They can find golden tickets in their Wonka chocolate bars. On his birthday, Charlie's family all hope his bar will have a golden ticket. But sadly, it doesn't. Three days later, Charlie finds a coin on the ground. He buys a chocolate bar with it. To his great joy, he finds a golden ticket!

Charlie goes to the factory with his grandfather. It is an amazing place. There is even a chocolate river! One by one, the other four children make trouble. They are all **knocked out**. Charlie is the only child that doesn't make any trouble. Mr. Wonka tells him he wins the game!

Do you know what Charlie wins as a prize? You will find the answer in the book. I hope you will like this book.

With love,

Carl

44. Why does Charlie only get one chocolate bar one year?

A. Because he wants to win the game.

B. Because his family doesn't have much money.

C. Because he doesn't like chocolate at all.

D. Because his parents don't want him to eat much chocolate.

45. How many lucky children have the chance to visit the chocolate factory?

A. Three.

B. Four.

C. Five.

D. Six.

46. The underlined words “knocked out” mean “_____” in Chinese.

A. 淘汰

B. 获胜

C. 入睡

D. 迷路

(C)

What’s the best thing to eat on a hot summer day? Quite a few people will say it is ice-cream. Yes, eating ice-cream with some fruit is a good way to cool down.

But think before you eat. If your body is hot from playing sports, it’s not the best time to eat ice-cream. If you eat ice-cream when your body is hot, it may give your stomach some problems, and you may get diarrhea(腹泻). You can eat some ice-cream after you cool down or have some tea. Just try not to eat too much at a time!

People shouldn’t eat or drink anything cold just after dinner. If you want to stay cool and healthy, oranges, bananas and pears can help.

In summer, germs(细菌) grow very fast and food goes bad easily. You should eat clean and fresh food. When you want to eat a cold dish, put some vinegar(醋) to disinfect(杀菌) it. If you can’t finish your food and want to eat it again next day, you should heat it enough to kill the germs in it. And when you put food in, make sure to keep the cooked food away from the uncooked food.

Stay healthy this summer, and enjoy a nice treat now and then.

47. It is the best time to eat ice-cream _____.

A. just after dinner

B. in the afternoon

C. after you cool down

D. when your body is very hot

48. Germs grow very fast and food goes bad easily in _____.

A. spring

B. summer

C. autumn

D. winter

49. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Vinegar can kill germs.

B. Ice-cream can’t make people cool down.

C. Germs can stop food from going bad quickly.

D. When you want to eat the food you don’t finish, you needn’t to heat it.

50. What’s the best title(标题) for this passage?

A. How to Cool Down

B. Some Useful Fruit

C. Delicious Ice-cream

D. Eating Right in Summer

第二节:根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题,计5分)

Nowadays the birds are fewer and fewer in America. Many kinds of birds live in the United States, but the number of the birds is becoming smaller every year. Do you have any ideas about why these birds die? 51. _____

Cats kill many birds and small animals every year. 52. _____ It is said that these cats kill hundreds of millions of birds each year, as well as billions of small animals such as rabbits and field mice.

53. _____ They bring illness to the animals that live in people's yard, and further weaken the health of the natural populations.

Going outside is bad for cats, too. Allowing pet cats to go outside is also bad for the cats themselves. 54. _____ They are in danger from traffic and attacks(攻击) from other animals.

Keep your pet cat inside! 55. _____ You can stay at home and have a good time with your cat.

A. Cats can bring illness.

B. Keeping a cat is good for you.

C. One of the main reasons is the growing number of pet cats.

D. If you raise a young cat, it's your duty to let it play inside.

E. Outdoor cats can get sick very easily.

F. It can make you feel good to give your time to cats.

G. Of the 90 million pet cats in this country, about two-thirds are allowed to go outside.

V. 完成句子(共5小题, 计10分)

根据所给汉语意思, 用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。

56. 小男孩不愿交出自己最喜欢的书。

The little boy doesn't want to _____ his favorite book.

57. 独处并不意味着孤独。

Being alone doesn't mean being _____.

58. 据我所知, 汤姆已经离开两周了。

_____, Tom has been away for two weeks.

59. 太阳从东方升起, 从西方落下。

The sun _____ in the east and sets in the west.

60. 这是一艘模型船, 但它看起来像真的一样。

It's a model _____, but it looks like a real one.

VI. 短文填空(共10小题, 计10分)

用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空, 使短文意思完整连贯。(每个单词限用一次。每空只填一个单词。)

quiet hard she laugh help worry study can student be

Helen is in Grade Eight. She always smiles to everyone and she's always glad to 61. _____ others. But do you know she had a sad story?

Helen's parents died in a fire when she 62. _____ nine years old. After that, her aunt and uncle adopted(收养) her. They sent her to a new school. In that school, Helen knew nothing about 63. _____ new classmates, so she didn't play with them. She spent much time in 64. _____.

Helen was 65. _____ than most kids. That made it difficult for her to make friends, so

she had few friends at school. Her aunt and uncle 66. _____ about her. However, after making friends with a funny girl Sandy, Helen became more outgoing than before. Sandy usually told jokes to make Helen 67. _____ and Helen often helped Sandy with her study. Now Sandy and Helen are good friends.

Helen is really hard-working and she 68. _____ always get A in her lessons. Sandy says, "Helen studies very 69. _____. She often helps me with my homework. Now I become one of the best 70. _____ in my class because of her help. Though she is different from me, I like her very much."

VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。

Now more and more Chinese teenagers find life more difficult without their parents. They don't know how to do housework because their parents do almost everything for them at home. I think this is a big problem.

Mary is 14 years old. One day her parents went on a trip, so she was alone at home. At first she felt so happy because her parents were not in and she could do everything that she liked. When it was six o'clock in the afternoon, she felt hungry. "Oh, it's time to have supper. Where can I get my food?" she said to herself. Later she found some meat and vegetables in the fridge, but she didn't know how to cook them. At last she could only go to a restaurant to eat.

Many teenagers have the same problem as Mary. So I think they should learn some life skills, like cooking, cleaning up their rooms or washing clothes. They shouldn't depend too much on their parents.

What's your opinion about it? Maybe you can tell me by calling at 88510078.

71. Why don't more Chinese teenagers know how to do housework?

Because their parents _____ at home.

72. How did Mary feel when her parents went on a trip at first?

She felt so _____ at first.

73. Where did Mary have supper at last?

She had supper at _____.

74. What life skills should the teenagers learn according to the passage?

They should learn how to cook, _____ or wash clothes.

75. If you want to share your opinion about doing housework, what can you do?

You can call the writer at _____.

VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题, 计 5 分)

根据下面对话中的情境, 在每个空中填入一个适当的语句, 使对话恢复完整。

A: Lingling, did you go to see a movie yesterday?

B: 76. _____. I just stayed at home and read a book.

A: 77. _____. ?

B: *Cinderella*. It's very interesting.

A: Can you tell me more about it?

B:78. _____ . The stepmother and her daughters ordered Cinderella to work day and night doing the chores.

A:What a poor girl! I want to read it,too. 79. _____ ?

B:Sorry,I returned it to our school library this morning.

A:OK,I will borrow the book tomorrow.

B:On Sunday? 80. _____ .

A:Well,I'll borrow it next Monday.

IX. 书面表达(共 1 题,计 15 分)

假设你是 Susan,下周你将要搬家,你决定把自己最喜欢的一些玩具送给表妹 Helen。请你根据以下表格内容,给 Helen 写一封邮件,向她介绍一下这些玩具。

A toy bear	I slept next to it when I was a child.
A train and railway set	It was a gift for my sixth birthday.
A toy piano	I have had it for five years.

- 要求:1. 参考提示内容,可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺,意思连贯,书写工整;
3. 文中不得出现任何真实信息;
4. 词数:不少于 50 词(开头已给出,但不计入总词数)。

Dear Helen,

My family are moving to another city next week. _____

Yours ,

Susan

镇巴县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末检测试题(卷)

八年级英语参考答案及评分标准

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. A 9. B 10. C

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

11. A 12. B 13. A 14. C 15. C

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

16. in trouble 17. different countries 18. two/2 19. visited 20. great

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,计 20 分)

21. D 22. A 23. C 24. B 25. D 26. A 27. D 28. B 29. C 30. A
31. D 32. A 33. C 34. B 35. C 36. A 37. D 38. B 39. C 40. A

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,计 15 分)

A) 41. D 42. D 43. C

B) 44. B 45. C 46. A

C) 47. C 48. B 49. A 50. D

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

51. C 52. G 53. A 54. E 55. D

V. 完成句子(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

56. part with 57. lonely 58. As far as I know 59. rises 60. ship

VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

61. help 62. was 63. her 64. studying 65. quieter

66. worried 67. laugh 68. can 69. hard 70. students

VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

71. do almost everything for them

72. happy

73. a restaurant

74. clean up their rooms

75. 88510078

VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

76. No, I didn't

77. What book did you read

78. Sure/Of course

79. Can I borrow your book

80. But the library is not open on Sundays

(答案不唯一,符合题意即可)

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

参考范文:

Dear Helen,

My family are moving to another city next week. I want to give you some of my toys and I hope they'll bring you happiness. Although I have not played with these toys for a long time, they always remind me of my happy childhood. One of them is a toy bear. I liked it so much that I slept next to it every night when I was a child. Can you see the train and railway set? It was a gift from my parents for my sixth birthday. I know you love music, so I'll give you a toy piano. I have had it for five years, but it still works well now. I hope you'll like these toys.

Yours,
Susan

评分标准:

第一档(15分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。

第二档(9~14分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。

第三档(4~8分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。

第四档(0~3分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语言错误很多。

听力材料

I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面10段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍,请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: I think classical music is too serious. How about you, Tom?

M: I agree with you.

Q: What does the girl think of classical music?

2. W: Bill looks sad. What's wrong with him?

M: He cut his finger when he was cooking just now.

Q: What happened to Bill just now?

3. W: Do you often help your mother sweep the floor, John?

M: No, I help her do it only once a week.

Q: How often does John help his mother sweep the floor?

4. W: Do you like playing basketball, Andy?

M: No, playing football is my favorite.

Q: What's Andy's favorite sport?

5. W: I've read *Alice in Wonderland*. Have you read it yet?

M: No. But I've ever read *Treasure Island*.

Q: Which book has the boy read?

6. W: Are you doing your English exercises, honey?

M: No. I am reading an interesting book about computers.

Q:What is the boy doing?

7. W:I would like to raise some money for the poor. What can I do,Dad?

M:Well,I think you can sell newspapers.

Q:What can the girl do to raise money for the poor?

8. W:I know China has a history of over 5,000 years. What about America and Canada?

M:Oh,they are both only a few hundred years old.

Q:Which country is the oldest of the three?

9. W:How much are they?

M:Well,the tie is 200 *yuan* and the shirt is 400 *yuan*.

Q:How much do the tie and the shirt cost?

10. W:Hi,Mr. Wang! I'll go to the theatre at 7 o'clock. What about you?

M:I have no bike. I'll have to leave 15 minutes earlier.

Q:When will Mr. Wang leave for the theatre?

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

W:Li Dong,have you ever been to Beijing?

M:Yes,I have. I went there with my parents last summer.

W:That must be very interesting.

M:Of course. I have been to Tian'anmen Square and the Great Wall.

W:Oh,how lucky you are! But I have never been to Beijing.

M:I believe you'll visit it some day.

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W:What kind of music do you like,Mark?

M:I like piano music best. And I've played the piano for ten years so far.

W:Really? When did you begin to play it?

M:I started playing it when I was six years old. But I didn't like it at first.

W:I understand. We just wanted to play with friends at that age.

M:Yes. What about you? What's your favorite music?

W:Well,I like pop music,especially those that I can dance to.

M:I guess you must be a dance lover.

W:Of course.

II. 听独白,填信息

本题你将听到一段独白,读两遍,请根据独白内容,用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。

David is an eighteen-year-old middle school student. He is glad to be a volunteer to help people in trouble. Last year, he volunteered for the Asian Games. He tried his best to help people from different countries. One day, David's arms were badly hurt. He was in hospital for two months. Many people visited him and brought him flowers and presents. David got lots of help, so he wants to help more people now. Everyone may need others' help some day. I think being a volunteer is great. We should help each other.