

八年级英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 领到试卷和答题卡后,请用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔,分别在试卷和答题卡上填写姓名和准考证号。
3. 请在答题卡上各题的指定区域内作答,否则作答无效。
4. 考试结束,本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. A. A painter. | B. A writer. | C. A doctor. |
| 2. A. She was shopping. | B. She was watching TV. | C. She was sleeping. |
| 3. A. Smart. | B. Outgoing. | C. Hard-working. |
| 4. A. Next Sunday. | B. Last Sunday. | C. Next Saturday. |
| 5. A. Pop music. | B. Rock music. | C. Country music. |
| 6. A. Five. | B. Six. | C. Seven. |
| 7. A. To study harder. | B. To give up schoolwork. | C. To talk with her parents. |
| 8. A. He has a sore back. | B. He has a sore throat. | C. He has a fever. |
| 9. A. For 5 years. | B. For 7 years. | C. For 9 years. |
| 10. A. Sunday. | B. Tuesday. | C. Saturday. |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. Who did the boy go to the City Park with?
- A. His classmates. B. His friends. C. His parents.
12. What did the boy do in the City Park?
- A. He took lots of photos.
- B. He watched a 3D movie.
- C. He watched the Kite Show.

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What class is Greg going to have?

- A. A basketball class. B. A football class. C. A baseball class.

14. How often does Greg have the class?

- A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Twice a month.

15. How does Greg feel after exercising?

- A. Tired. B. Relaxed. C. Excited.

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白,读两遍,请根据独白内容,用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题(每空限填一个单词)。

16. Jim's _____ didn't go off, so he woke up late yesterday morning.

17. Jim ran to the bus stop, but he still _____ the bus.

18. At five thirty, it was time to _____.

19. Jim was waiting for the bus when suddenly it began to rain _____.

20. Jim was wet all over because he didn't have _____.

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面一篇短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

Alva, a taxi driver, came to pick me up for a three-hour drive to go to my new workplace. When we were driving, he started 21 me his story. He said that he had to change his job 22 the pandemic(疫情) makes life pretty hard. He now had to work in a town 23 kilometers away from his family. During the talk, I knew that every Sunday he would take three different buses for five hours to return to his hometown "Nah Bok". His words reminded me 24 my own. My father worked away when I 25 young. Sometimes we three kids would wait our turns to have just a couple of minutes on the phone with 26.

After a two-hour driving, when I saw a road sign "Nah Bok", I asked him if that was his hometown and advised, "Why don't we 27 and say hello?" He was much surprised at my advice. After all, it would take us half 28 hour more than expected. As we got close, his wife 29 with her mother. Seeing Alva coming nearer, she was so excited and called all of their children out 30.

Alva said I gave him the best gift—my time. I think we should take time when we can give a gift to somebody else, though it's just our time.

21. A. take B. to take C. tell D. to tell
22. A. unless B. until C. because D. if
23. A. many B. much C. little D. a little

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 24. A. to | B. for | C. of | D. with |
| 25. A. am | B. was | C. are | D. were |
| 26. A. he | B. him | C. his | D. himself |
| 27. A. stop | B. stopping | C. to stop | D. stopped |
| 28. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 29. A. chats | B. will chat | C. was chatting | D. has chatted |
| 30. A. peaceful | B. cheerful | C. peacefully | D. cheerfully |

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

Yesterday, my 15-year-old brother Tommy had a fight with my 12-year-old brother Kevin. Later, I heard Kevin crying(哭) in his room. I 31 outside his room and asked, “Kevin, do you want to talk?” No one spoke. I tried again. Still 32 happened.

So, I took some cards and wrote, “If you don’t, you can write your problems on them, and we can try to find some good 33 to solve them.”

An hour later I was still sitting on the floor outside his 34 with two pieces of paper in my hands. One was new and the other was from Kevin. As I 35 it, tears(眼泪) came to my eyes. It said, “Nobody in this family 36 me. Tommy thought I was too noisy and Dad wished to have another kid because I can’t study well. You’re 37 around to stay with me.”

He was right about my part. I wrote back, “Kevin, I do love you 38 you know that. I’m here for you and everyone loves you in this 39.” After a while, a piece of paper appeared with “Thanks for loving me” on it.

From then on, Kevin and I have a 40 relationship. When one of us feels that the other is unhappy, we’ll smile and say “Write it on a piece of paper”.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 31. A. flew | B. jumped | C. stood | D. slept |
| 32. A. something | B. everything | C. anything | D. nothing |
| 33. A. ways | B. reasons | C. hobbies | D. habits |
| 34. A. door | B. wallet | C. hole | D. building |
| 35. A. wrote | B. read | C. planned | D. helped |
| 36. A. looks for | B. turns down | C. cares about | D. finds out |
| 37. A. always | B. often | C. sometimes | D. never |
| 38. A. but | B. and | C. or | D. so |
| 39. A. family | B. school | C. hospital | D. room |
| 40. A. worse | B. less | C. closer | D. harder |

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇短文,从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

- B. Maria was strict with children.
- C. Mr. Von Trapp married Maria at last.
- D. The couple loved their country very much.

46. We can read this passage on _____.

- A. a sports report B. TV news C. a story book D. a movie magazine

(C)

The US, a large land with a network of roads for travel and communication, is famous for its “road culture”. But now it seems that the US has a competitor in “road culture”: Scotland. This country is much smaller than the US, but it’s still big enough to have a 500-mile (more than 800 kilometers) scenic route (风景线).

The name of the route is North Coast (海岸) 500 (NC500). It’s a young route, only introduced in 2015. It is one of the world’s most beautiful road trips. It takes travelers who wish to drive the whole route around the coast of the north of Scotland and across the country.

But what’s so special about NC500? It’s the scenery (风景). It is the best to see it in spring, according to *Travel* magazine. During that time, travelers can enjoy sparkling lakes, remote fishing villages, and rugged mountains, white sandy beaches and a wealth of unforgettable experiences.



NC500 has greatly improved the economy (经济) along the road. The hotels and restaurants along the route are often full because the route has **attracted** a number of drivers. In fact, many people believe that the north of Scotland is now £ 9 million richer every year. And hopefully someday soon, people will be making movies and writing novels about NC500.

47. The writer described “road culture” in the US to _____.

- A. introduce the history of the US B. let us know the size of the US land
- C. bring up the NC500 in Scotland D. explain the role of the road

48. NC500 is special because of its _____ along the road.

- A. scenery B. restaurants C. hotels D. drivers

49. What does the underlined word “attracted” mean in the fourth paragraph?

- A. 唤醒 B. 吸引 C. 激发 D. 信任

50. What good thing has NC500 brought to northern Scotland?

- A. It has made less traffic accidents. B. It has helped to improve its economy.
- C. More people have lived in Scotland. D. It has made more films and novels.

第二节: 根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共 5 小题, 计 5 分)

Do you want to be a volunteer on weekends or during the vacation? The voluntary work can help you make more friends and learn new skills. The most important thing is that you can get some useful guides to your future job. 51. _____

Hospitals

52. _____ Do you enjoy helping sick kids? The volunteering in the local (当地的) hospital

may be the right thing for you. There are many volunteer chances(机会) for children between 13 and 16 years old.

53. _____

Are you interested in helping the old people? Then you can go to a nursing home. You can do the following work: pushing wheelchairs, talking with old people, helping them write letters and so on.

Garden centers

If you like gardening, pay attention to(注意) the notices of local garden centers. You may have the chances like planting trees, watering flowers and looking after plants. You're sure to improve your gardening skills by working as a volunteer in a garden center. 54. _____

Libraries

Do you enjoy working in the local libraries? 55. _____ The libraries offer some chances such as computer center helpers and children's program helpers.

- A. Nursing homes
- B. Are you interested in medicine?
- C. City Park
- D. Here are some places for you to do voluntary work.
- E. Some volunteers in the libraries are between 12 and 18.
- F. Don't give up any chances to help others.
- G. It's possible that you will become a good gardener some day.

V. 完成句子: 根据所给汉语意思, 用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共5小题, 计10分)

56. Jack 犯了一个愚蠢的错误。

Jack made a _____ mistake.

57. 志愿者们在这个村子建立了一所小学。

Volunteers _____ a primary school in this village.

58. 中国政府正在帮助保护大熊猫。

The _____ is helping to protect the pandas.

59. 你的善良能够影响那些贫穷孩子的未来。

Your _____ will make a difference to the poor children's future.

60. 钟伟将温州看作自己的第二家乡。

Zhong Wei _____ Wenzhou as his second hometown.

VI. 短文填空: 用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空, 使短文意思完整正确。(每个单词限用一次。每空限填一个单词。)(共10小题, 计10分)

give walk simple see word different one I boy be

A blind boy sat on the steps of a building with a hat by his feet. He held up a sign and it said "I am blind, please help." There 61. _____ only a few coins (硬币) in the hat. A man was

62. _____ by. He took a few coins from his bag and dropped them into the hat. He then took the sign and wrote some 63. _____ on the other side of it. Then he put the sign back so that everyone would see the new words on the 64. _____ sign.

A lot more people began to 65. _____ money to the blind boy. That afternoon the man came to see how things were. The boy asked, "Were you the one who changed 66. _____ sign this morning? What did you write?"

The man said, "I only wrote the truth. I said what you said but in a 67. _____ way."

What he wrote was "Today is a beautiful day, but I cannot 68. _____ it."

Do you think the 69. _____ sign and the second sign were saying the same thing? Of course both signs told people the boy was blind. But the first sign 70. _____ said the boy was blind. The second sign told people they were so lucky that they were not blind.

VII. 任务型阅读: 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。(共5小题, 计10分)

Many people think that their body temperature keeps the same in normal situation. Actually, most people have a body temperature of around 37°C. Some people have a normal temperature that is a little higher, others have a normal temperature that is a little lower.

Most people's body temperature even changes a little bit during the whole day. It's usually a little lower in the morning and a little higher in the evening. For most kids, their body temperature stays the same from day to day until germs(细菌) go into their body.

When a fever starts, your body will get hotter than usual at first, and then you may feel very cold even though the room isn't cold. It's very important for you to drink much water when you have a fever, because there isn't enough water in your body as your body gets hotter.

The fever isn't a big problem. When you have a fever, you should have a good rest and drink much water. After a few hours, the fever may go away on its own. So many doctors agree that many people with a fever don't need to take any special medicine unless the fever is making them very uncomfortable.

71. What is the normal body temperature of most people?

It is around _____.

72. How does the body temperature change for most kids?

Their body temperature stays _____ from day to day.

73. How do you feel when a fever starts?

We would feel _____ than usual.

74. What should you do when you have a fever?

We should _____ and drink much water.

75. What do many doctors agree about the fever of many people?

They agree that many people with a fever don't need to _____.

VIII. 补全对话(共5小题, 计5分)

根据下面对话中的情境, 在每个空中填入一个适当的语句, 使对话恢复完整。

A: Hi, Sam. I'm going climbing with Paul on Sunday. Would you like to join us?

B: 76. _____. I have to do my homework and do some housework.

A:77. _____?

B:Yes. I often help them with the housework because my parents are always busy with their work. As their child,I think it is my job to share some housework.

A:You are right. 78. _____?

B:I'm going to clean up all the rooms and wash some clothes. I hope we can have a clean and comfortable home.

A:Good for you. 79. _____.

B:Learn from me? Don't you help out at home?

A:Yes, but I just make the bed and take out the rubbish sometimes.

B:It's necessary for teenagers to help with the housework.

A:80. _____.

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

假如你是李华,今天下午下了一场特大暴雨,你想在日记里把这件事情记录下来。请根据以下表格提示,用英语写一篇日记。

暴风雨时	爸爸正在客厅看电视
	妈妈正在厨房准备午饭
	我正在卧室写家庭作业
暴风雨后	爸爸妈妈以及邻居们一起帮忙清扫了马路
	我帮忙照顾隔壁邻居家的小女孩

- 要求:1. 参考提示内容,可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺,意思连贯,书写工整;
3. 文中不得出现任何真实信息;
4. 词数:不少于50词(开头已给出,但不计入总词数)。

Saturday, July 4th

There was a heavy rainstorm today. _____

汉阴县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末学科素养检测

八年级英语试题参考答案及评分标准

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

1. C 2. B 3. C 4. A 5. C 6. A 7. C 8. B 9. A 10. B

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

11. A 12. C 13. A 14. B 15. B

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

16. alarm 17. missed 18. go home 19. heavily 20. an umbrella

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,计 20 分)

21. D 22. C 23. A 24. C 25. B 26. B 27. A 28. B 29. C 30. D

31. C 32. D 33. A 34. A 35. B 36. C 37. D 38. B 39. A 40. C

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,计 15 分)

A) 41. A 42. B 43. D

B) 44. A 45. B 46. D

C) 47. C 48. A 49. B 50. B

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

51. D 52. B 53. A 54. G 55. E

V. 完成句子(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

56. stupid/silly 57. set up/built 58. Chinese government

59. kindness 60. regarded/regards

VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

61. were 62. walking 63. words 64. boy's 65. give

66. my 67. different 68. see 69. first 70. simply

VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

71. 37°C

72. the same

73. hotter

74. have a good rest

75. take any special medicine

VIII. 补全对话(共5小题,每小题1分,计5分)

76. Sorry, I can't/I'm afraid I can't

77. Do you often help your parents with the housework

78. What are you going to do then

79. I should learn from you

80. You are right/I can't agree more/I agree

(答案不唯一,符合题意即可)

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

参考范文:

Saturday, July 4th

There was a heavy rainstorm today. My father was watching TV in the living room at the time of the rainstorm. My mother was cooking lunch in the kitchen while I was doing my homework in my bedroom. The rainstorm was so heavy that there were many leaves and some rubbish on the street. My parents and our neighbors helped clean up the street and I helped look after the little girl next door.

评分标准:

第一档(15分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。

第二档(9~14分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。

第三档(4~8分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。

第四档(0~3分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语言错误很多。

听力材料

I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面10段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: I hope to help those in need.

M: Me, too. I want to become a doctor to help sick people.

Q: What does the boy want to become?

2. W: I was watching TV when the fire happened.

M: Thank you for waking me up at that time.

Q: What was the girl doing when the fire happened?

3. W: I enjoy the story *Yu Gong Moves a Mountain*.

M: It's fantastic. I think Yu Gong is really hard-working.

Q: How does the boy like Yu Gong?

4. W: Dad, could I invite my friends to my birthday party next Sunday?

M: Sure, but you need to clean up the house after the party.

Q: When is the girl's birthday party?

5. W: I love country music and it can make me relaxed.

M: Then you must enjoy the songs by Taylor Swift.

Q: What kind of music does the girl love?

6. W: The report says many animals such as pandas, tigers and elephants are in great danger.

M: That's true. Other animals like lions and bears are also becoming fewer and fewer.

Q: How many animals do the two speakers talk about?

7. W: Bill, my parents give me lots of pressure on my schoolwork. I'm stressed out.

M: Why don't you talk with your parents? I believe they will understand you.

Q: What's Bill's advice to the girl?

8. W: You don't look well, Mike. Do you have a fever?

M: I don't think so. I took my temperature and it was normal. I have a sore throat and cough a lot.

Q: What's the matter with Mike?

9. W: Peter, I think you have lived in Xi'an for a long time.

M: Yes, I came to Xi'an when I was nine years old. Now I am 14. How time flies!

Q: How long has Peter lived in Xi'an?

10. W: Ross, have you finished your report? The teacher asked us to finish it before Thursday.

M: Yes, I have. But take it easy. You still have two days to go.

Q: What day is it today?

第二节: 听下面两段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 请根据每段对话的内容, 从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话, 回答第 11、12 小题。

W: It was sunny last Saturday. Did you go anywhere?

M: Yes, I went to a school trip with my classmates to the City Park.

W: That sounds good. What did you do there?

M: There was a Kite Festival. We watched the great Kite Show. It was wonderful.

听第 12 段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W: Where are you going, Greg?

M: I'm going to take the basketball class. That is an after-school class.

W: How often do you have the class?

M: Twice a week. On Saturday and Sunday afternoon.

W: Do you like this kind of class?

M: Yes, I do. I feel relaxed after exercising every time.

II. 听独白, 填信息

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍, 请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。

I'm Jim. Yesterday morning, my alarm didn't go off, so I woke up late. It was seven thirty when I got up. I ran to the bus stop, but I still missed the bus. It was eight thirty when I finally got to school. My teacher was angry and I felt bad all day. At five thirty, it was time to go home. I was waiting for the bus when suddenly it began to rain heavily. I was wet all over because I didn't have an umbrella. What a terrible day!