

2021—2022 学年度教学质量监测试题(卷)

八年级英语学科

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,9 道大题,总分 120 分。考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 答卷前,务必将答题卡上密封线内的各项目填写清楚;
3. 选择题必须使用 2B 铅笔填涂,非选择题必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔书写,涂写要工整、清晰;
4. 考试结束,监考员将试题卷、答题卡一并收回。

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. A. Sleepy. | B. Lonely. | C. Tired. |
| 2. A. A cat. | B. A dog. | C. A rabbit. |
| 3. A. He watches football games. | B. He does some reading. | C. He goes shopping. |
| 4. A. Once a week. | B. Twice a week. | C. Once a month. |
| 5. A. On June 1st. | B. On June 15th. | C. On July 15th. |
| 6. A. It will be windy. | B. It will be rainy. | C. It will be sunny. |
| 7. A. At 7:00. | B. At 7:30. | C. At 8:30. |
| 8. A. By bike. | B. By subway. | C. On foot. |
| 9. A. In a library. | B. In a restaurant. | C. In a bank. |
| 10. A. See a film. | B. Do some washing. | C. Watch <i>Animal World</i> . |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. Why is the white phone the best?

- A. Because it looks beautiful.
- B. Because it has the biggest size.
- C. Because it has an excellent camera.

12. How much is the black phone?

A. 100 dollars.

B. 200 dollars.

C. 400 dollars.

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What will Dylan and Jane do with the old things?

A. Give them away.

B. Have a yard sale.

C. Throw them away.

14. How many books does Jane want to sell?

A. Nine.

B. Five.

C. Three.

15. How long has Dylan had his bike?

A. For eight years.

B. For five years.

C. For two years.

II. 听独白,填信息 (共 5 小题,计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白,读两遍。请根据独白内容,用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。
(每空限填一个单词)

16. The class is going camping on _____ 5th.

17. The class will go to a small mountain village _____.

18. The class will learn to feed animals from the _____ people in the morning.

19. The class will _____ along the river in the afternoon.

20. The class will sit under big trees and enjoy the _____ in the evening.

第二部分 (笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空 (共 20 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

I live in Missouri, near a river called the Jacks Fork. Before I was born, my grandparents decided 21 keep the river clean. So they started a club called Stream Team 713. The club makes sure the water is clean and 22 for fish and people. And now I'm old enough to care for the river.

It 23 like a treasure hunt to find rubbish. There are 24 kinds of rubbish in the river. My friends and I find plastic bags, empty bottles and cans, paper and other things. Last weekend my grandparents 25 six tons of rubbish. That was as heavy as 26 elephant.

The rubbish is bad 27 the river or the animals and plants. So the club asks people who are relaxing on the river to take rubbish with them instead of throwing it into the river.

28 favourite thing is to look for water bugs(水生蝽)! The bugs like to stay at the bottom of the river. Many bugs can only live there 29 the water is clean. If we find lots of bugs that need clean water, we will know 30 for fish and people.

We enjoy taking care of the river. We help make sure it's clean and a safe place.

21. A. help

B. to help

C. take

D. to take

22. A. healthy

B. healthily

C. poor

D. poorly

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 23. A. is | B. was | C. are | D. were |
| 24. A. both | B. all | C. either | D. neither |
| 25. A. have collected | B. will collect | C. are collecting | D. collected |
| 26. A. / | B. the | C. a | D. an |
| 27. A. with | B. for | C. in | D. from |
| 28. A. Me | B. Him | C. My | D. His |
| 29. A. how | B. before | C. until | D. if |
| 30. A. that the river is clean enough | B. what the river is clean enough | | |
| C. that is the river clean enough | D. what is the river clean enough | | |

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共10小题,计10分)

Many people say volleyball is easy. "If you can hit it in the air, you can play volleyball." I agreed with those people in the past. 31 now I find it is not really so.

I wasn't good at volleyball at first. But after 32 hard with my mother, I was sure that I could join my school 33 and surprise everyone. Playing volleyball wasn't that easy. When I played with the team, I was unable to work with other players successfully. I felt sad. Isn't volleyball just about hitting the 34 ?

I began a few weeks of training(训练) with the team. Then, we had our first 35 against Park School. The Park School players were full of experience. However, most of my teammates were not. I could 36 hope to win.

But during the game, I enjoyed the game and felt 37 working together with my teammates. The sounds of running feet, loud shouts and cheers(欢呼) filled us with warmth. After the game, everyone was excited and 38 our teamwork.

That's when I started to know that being on the school team meant 39 together with others. I 40 how cooperation(合作) is of great importance. Volleyball helped me make friends, learn new things, and find my true self within a group.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. But | B. And | C. Or | D. So |
| 32. A. practicing | B. talking | C. driving | D. sitting |
| 33. A. uniform | B. team | C. class | D. homework |
| 34. A. man | B. ground | C. corner | D. ball |
| 35. A. hill | B. hole | C. game | D. yard |
| 36. A. hardly | B. never | C. often | D. always |
| 37. A. awful | B. terrible | C. happy | D. alive |
| 38. A. worried about | B. heard about | C. knew about | D. talked about |
| 39. A. living | B. working | C. writing | D. warning |
| 40. A. entered | B. cut | C. understood | D. shook |

IV. 阅读理解(共15小题,计20分)

第一节:阅读下面A、B、C三篇短文,从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共10小题,计15分)

(A)

Dear Lin Tao,

How are you? Right now I'm watching the weather report on TV. It says it will snow in Beijing. But it's summer in Australia now! Our summer is in December, January and February. It's really hot now. I like summer because my favourite sports are swimming, beach volleyball and surfing.

Our autumn is from March to May. Some trees turn yellow and orange, but many trees are green all year. The weather is warm and sunny. We often go to the Blue Mountains to enjoy the fresh air!

Winter in Sydney starts in June and ends in August. The weather is not very cold. It never snows, but it rains a lot. Helen and I like to watch football games, even in the rain. Sometimes we go to a beach and watch whales(鲸鱼) swimming in the sea.

Spring here is from September to November. I like spring best. The weather gets warmer and everything begins to grow. Trees turn green and flowers come out. My family often has a barbecue(烧烤) at a park or on a beach.

What about the seasons in Beijing? I know they are really different! What do you usually do in different seasons? Please write back soon!

Best wishes!

David

41. David was _____ when he was writing this letter.

A. listening to music

B. watching the weather report

C. drawing a picture

D. doing his homework

42. It's _____ in autumn in Australia.

A. really cold

B. rainy and wet

C. warm and sunny

D. always windy

43. Which of the following is NOT true according to the letter?

A. David's favourite season is spring.

B. In winter it doesn't snow in Australia.

C. It's always very cold in November in Australia.

D. David often goes to the Blue Mountains in autumn.

(B)

Tyson Terry woke up and got ready for his class, but he didn't go to school. Instead, he turned on his computer.

For many students, this was what they did every day. COVID-19 made it not safe to study at school. Learning online was a good choice when it came to teaching and learning. "It's easy to study online," said Tyson. Kids were at home during that special time. YouTube, TikTok, WeChat and video games offered easy ways to kill time. Tyson's sister Nia has been spending more and more time on her smartphone since several months ago. "It's hard to do anything without it." she said.

Tyson and Nia were not the only young people getting lots of screens(屏幕) time during those days. Experts(专家) advised just two hours of phone time a day, and that kids needed to take exercise for at least 60 minutes every day. But few kids could do what experts **recommended**.

A study has shown that kids who spend a lot of time sitting before screens are more likely to have eye problems, health problems and trouble in reading. Now because of COVID-19, screens were the only safe

way for many young people to learn and keep in touch. How should kids like Nia and Tyson solve this problem?

44. Nia _____ because of COVID-19 according to the second paragraph.
- A. could do nothing to kill free time B. depended on her smartphone a lot
- C. worked much harder at home D. spent half of her time studying
45. What does the underlined word “recommended” mean in the third paragraph?
- A. 建议 B. 猜测 C. 允许 D. 提供
46. Lots of screen time cause many problems EXCEPT _____.
- A. eye problems B. health problems
- C. pollution problems D. reading problems

(C)

Last summer, Maria and her mother moved from their house in the countryside to a flat building in Chicago. Maria liked some things in the city, but she missed her house and yard in the countryside.

One day, Maria was in her flat building when she saw her neighbour(邻居), Mrs Garcia, carrying a gardening tool and a bag of soil. Maria wondered how Mrs Garcia was able to plant in the city. “My mother and I miss our garden in the countryside, but we don’t have a yard.” said Maria. Mrs Garcia laughed. “I’ll show you.” she said.

Maria thought that Mrs Garcia would take her to the park, but she took her to the roof(屋顶). When the door opened, Maria was surprised to see so many flowers and vegetables on the roof. “What a beautiful garden!” said Maria.

Mrs Garcia told Maria that the roof used to be empty for a long time. Then some of the people in the building advised to turn it into a garden. They thought the plants not only helped to keep the air clean, but also helped to keep the building cooler during hot weather.

“Some people grow vegetables just like your mum.” Mrs Garcia said, “You can do the same thing in the city as in the countryside. You just have to be creative!”

47. Mrs Garcia took Maria to _____.
- A. the roof B. the countryside C. the park D. her home
48. After Maria visited the garden, she would probably ask her mum to _____.
- A. go back to the countryside B. pick flowers from the garden
- C. grow vegetables on the roof D. show her around the park
49. People in the building thought the garden on the roof could _____.
- A. make the building stronger B. keep the building cooler
- C. make enough food for people D. keep the water clean
50. What is the best title(标题) for this passage?
- A. A creative girl B. A garden on the roof
- C. An empty roof D. A special city

第二节: 根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题, 计5分)

Having a pet dog at home can be good for kids in many ways. But having a pet dog is not an easy thing. You must take good care of it. 51

52 Make a proper(合理的)feeding timetable and follow it to make sure your pet eats healthily.

You can also look after your pet well by making sure you clean up after your pet. This means cleaning your pet's small house or helping it clean its droppings(粪便). 53 Don't forget to wash your hands after that.

You need to walk your pet dog every day. And you should spend at least ten minutes a day playing with your pet so that it will feel love from you. 54 A well-trained pet will also have less problem when it meets other pets outside of your home.

What's more,your parents may have their own house rules(规定)for the pet. If you are unclear,you can talk with your parents about the rules and write them down,then put them up on the wall. 55

A. Keeping pets is good for us.

B. Here are some suggestions for you.

C. Your pet shouldn't follow the rules.

D. Make sure you always wear gloves to do the cleaning.

E. You should make sure your pet follows these rules at home.

F. You need to train your pet to make sure it lives well.

G. You should start by giving your pet food and fresh water.

V. 完成句子:根据所给汉语意思,用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共5小题,计10分)

56. Ashley 戴着一只金色的手表。

Ashley is wearing a _____ watch.

57. 海上有一座小岛。

There is a small _____ on the sea.

58. 没有人能买得起这种手机。

Nobody can _____ this kind of phone.

59. 总之,他受伤很严重,现在在医院。

_____,he was seriously hurt and is in hospital now.

60. 一些农民过去常常砍伐森林来获得更多的农耕地。

Some farmers used to _____ the forests to get more farmlands.

VI. 短文填空:用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空,使短文意思完整正确。(每个单词限用一次。

每空只填一个单词。)(共10小题,计10分)

can be minute much man usual give cheat young she

Yesterday when I was walking along a busy road,I noticed a young man selling toys(玩具).

61. _____ I wouldn't pay attention. But I found this young man was blind(失明的),so I decided to stand for some 62. _____. I wanted to see how he sold his toys.

Shortly,a young mother with a little child came to buy a toy. The young mother asked for the price and it 63. _____ ten yuan. She picked up a 100-yuan note from her wallet and told the young

man that she was 64. _____ him 100 *yuan* and wanted the change(零钱)back. I was wondering how he 65. _____ give it back. Then he told the young mother to take out the change by 66. _____ from the bag in front of him. She then put her hand into the bag and took out the money.

I realized that this young man trusted people not to 67. _____ him. He wouldn't know if someone took out more money. I was moved by how this 68. _____ man believed in people. So I bought a toy from him. I put my 100 *yuan* in the 69. _____ bag but didn't take any change from his bag. I hoped he would find that he had 70. _____ money than he should when he got home.

Ⅶ. 任务型阅读: 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。(共5小题, 计10分)

As we all know, there are some differences between American English and British English. How did these differences happen? There is no quick answer to this question.

Actually at first the language in Britain and America was the same. After America became an independent(独立的) country, the language began to change. For a long time the language in America stayed the same, while the language in England changed.

Over the centuries, a number of words and meanings have vanished in British English, but they are still in everyday use in the United States. For example, American English still use the sentence "I guess" (meaning "I think"), just as the British did 300 years ago.

In 1828 Noah Webster published(出版) the first American dictionary. To make American English different from British English, he changed the spelling of many words. That's why the words colour, centre and traveller are spelt color, center and traveler in American English. Except for these differences in spelling, written English is nearly the same in both British English and American English.

The differences are much greater in the spoken language. You may wonder whether a man from England can communicate with a man from America. There is no need to worry about it. Most of the time, people from the two countries do not have difficulty in understanding each other.

71. When did the English language begin to change?

It began to change after America became an _____.

72. Which word means "消失" in the third paragraph?

It is _____.

73. Who published the first American dictionary?

_____ published the first American dictionary.

74. What kind of English does the word "center" belong to?

The word "center" belongs to _____ English.

75. What does this passage mainly talk about?

It mainly talks about something about the _____ between two kinds of English.

VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题,计 5 分)

根据下面对话中的情境,在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句,使对话恢复完整。

A:Hi, Eric! Nice to see you again! How was your weekend?

B:Hi, Frank! 76. _____ . I enjoyed myself.

A:77. _____ ?

B:I went to Yellow Mountain.

A:Wow! That must be fun! 78. _____ ?

B:I went there by train. I saw many beautiful trees and flowers along the way.

A:79. _____ ?

B:The weather was great there.

A:Did you climb the mountain?

B:80. _____ . So I was very tired.

A:Then you should have a good rest.

IX. 书面表达(共 1 题,计 15 分)

假如你是李华,由于同学们不爱惜校园环境,你们校园环境越来越糟糕。请你根据以下提示,用英语写一封倡议书。

- 提示:1. 保持周围环境清洁,不要乱扔垃圾;
2. 在图书馆保持安静,公共场所不要大声谈笑;
3. 离开教室时关闭所有的灯,关好门窗。

- 要求:1. 参考提示内容,可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺,意思连贯,书写工整;
3. 文中不得出现任何真实信息;
4. 词数:不少于 50 词(开头已给出,但不计入总词数)。

Boys and girls! The environment in our school is becoming worse and worse. _____

2021—2022 学年度教学质量监测试题(卷)

八年级英语学科参考答案及评分标准

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

1. C 2. B 3. A 4. A 5. C 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. A 10. C

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

11. C 12. B 13. B 14. A 15. A

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

16. August 17. by bus 18. local 19. walk 20. bright moon

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,计 20 分)

21. B 22. A 23. A 24. B 25. D 26. D 27. B 28. C 29. D 30. A
31. A 32. A 33. B 34. D 35. C 36. A 37. C 38. D 39. B 40. C

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,计 15 分)

A) 41. B 42. C 43. C

B) 44. B 45. A 46. C

C) 47. A 48. C 49. B 50. B

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

51. B 52. G 53. D 54. F 55. E

V. 完成句子(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

56. gold/golden 57. island 58. afford 59. In a word 60. cut down

VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

61. Usually 62. minutes 63. was 64. giving 65. could
66. herself 67. cheat 68. young 69. man's 70. more

VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

71. independent country

72. vanished

73. Noah Webster

74. American

75. differences

VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

76. It was good/My weekend was good

77. Where did you go

78. How did you go there

79. How was the weather there/What was the weather like there

80. Yes/Yes, I did

(答案不唯一,符合题意即可)

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

参考范文:

Boys and girls! The environment in our school is becoming worse and worse. We must do something to stop it. First, we shouldn't throw litter everywhere. We must keep the environment around us clean and tidy. Next, We must keep quiet in the library. We'd better not talk and laugh loudly in public. Remember to turn off all the lights and close all the doors and windows when you leave the classroom.

评分标准:

第一档(15分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。

第二档(9~14分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。

第三档(4~8分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。

第四档(0~3分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语言错误很多。

听力材料

I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面10段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: What did you do yesterday?

M: I climbed Hua Mountain. So I feel tired today.

Q: How does the man feel today?

2. W: Bob, your dog is so cute!

M: Yes! And it's friendly to others.

Q: What pet does Bob have?

3. W: What do you usually do at the weekend?

M: I like watching football games on TV.

Q: What does the boy usually do at the weekend?

4. W: Jim, do you enjoy going skating?

M: Yes, I do. I go skating with my parents every Saturday.

Q: How often does Jim go skating?

5. W: Your birthday is coming, Mike. When is your birthday party?

M: It's on July 15th. I am looking forward to it.

Q: When is Mike's birthday party?

6. W: Hi, Peter! What's the weather like in Sydney now?

M: It's raining now. But the weather report says it will be sunny tomorrow.

Q: How will the weather be tomorrow?

7. W: Jason, you come to school so early every morning. What time do you get up?

M: I get up at 7:30 every morning.

Q: What time does Jason get up every morning?

8. W: Excuse me, could you please tell me which subway I should take to the City Park?

M: Line 2 is OK.

Q: How does the woman want to go to the City Park?

9. W: Can I help you?

M: Yes, I want to return these books. And I want to borrow a science book.

Q: Where are they talking?

10. W: Shall we go to see the new film by Zhang Yimou tonight?

M: No. There will be *Animal World* tonight. I want to watch that.

Q: What will the man do tonight?

第二节: 听下面两段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 请根据每段对话的内容, 从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话, 回答第 11、12 小题。

W: I want to buy a phone. Can you introduce some to me?

M: Certainly, Madam. This white phone is the best in our shop. Because it has an excellent camera.

W: Oh, it's too expensive for me. I'd like a cheaper one.

M: Please look at the black one. It costs just 200 dollars.

W: OK. I will take it.

听第 12 段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W: Hello, Dylan! I have lots of old things and I don't want to keep them. What should I do?

M: Why don't you have a yard sale, Jane?

W: A yard sale? That's good. I have two CDs and nine books.

M: How long have you had them?

W: For five years. By the way, do you have any things to sell?

M: Yes, I want to sell my bike. I've had it for eight years.

W: Then let's have the yard sale together.

M: OK.

II. 听独白, 填信息

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍。请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。

Good morning, boys and girls. Our class is going camping on August 5th. We'll go to a small mountain village by bus. The air there is fresh and we will have many kinds of activities. In the morning, we'll learn to feed animals like chickens, pigs and cows from the local people. In the afternoon, we'll walk along the river. In the evening, we will sit under big trees and enjoy the bright moon. What's more, we can have a party. I'm sure we'll have a great time.