

八年级英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 领到试卷和答题卡后,请用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔,分别在试卷和答题卡上填写姓名和准考证号。
3. 请在答题卡上各题的指定区域内作答,否则作答无效。
4. 考试结束,本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. A. Watching TV. | B. Doing sports. | C. Playing computer games. |
| 2. A. Relaxed. | B. Tired. | C. Unhappy. |
| 3. A. A doctor. | B. A teacher. | C. An engineer. |
| 4. A. At 8:00. | B. At 7:30. | C. At 8:30. |
| 5. A. It's sunny. | B. It's rainy. | C. It's windy. |
| 6. A. Twice a week. | B. Once a week. | C. Twice a month. |
| 7. A. Go swimming. | B. Go mountain climbing. | C. Go cycling. |
| 8. A. His mother. | B. His grandma. | C. His father. |
| 9. A. The Palace Museum. | B. The Great Wall. | C. The Beihai Park. |
| 10. A. Because he went to plant trees. | | |
| B. Because he was ill. | | |
| C. Because his computer was broken. | | |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. How will they go to the teahouse?

- A. By bike. B. On foot. C. By bus.

12. What can they do in the teahouse?

- A. See the Beijing Opera. B. Watch birds. C. Have a good rest.

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What game will Tony take part in?

A. The volleyball game.

B. The soccer game.

C. The basketball game.

14. When will the game be held?

A. On Saturday.

B. On Friday.

C. On Sunday.

15. Which part of the body did Mike hurt?

A. His right arm.

B. His right leg.

C. His left arm.

II. 听独白, 填信息 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍。请根据独白内容, 用单词或短语完成下列各题。(每空限填一个单词)

16. Lucy's father was watering the _____ in the yard yesterday morning.

17. Lucy's father _____ because the ground was too wet.

18. Lucy's father hurt his leg seriously and he couldn't _____ at all.

19. Lucy's mother asked Lucy to call 120 _____.

20. Now Lucy's father is still in the hospital but he feels _____.

第二部分 (笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空 (共 20 小题, 计 20 分)

第一节: 阅读下面一篇短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

Jerry is from London. He lives with his parents on a big farm. There 21 usually a lot of time for him to have fun. But today is not 22 fun day. At noon, a car slows down on the road in front of Jerry's house. Suddenly, the door of the car opens. Someone throws a little cat out on the road. Then, the car drives 23.

Jerry is surprised to see that. He 24 who would do something like that. The cat has no one to take care of it. So Jerry brings it home. He gives it 25 milk. Then he tells his father about the cat.

"Oh, Jerry," says his dad, "The people in that car did 26. They may 27 from the city not far away. They did not want this cat, 28 they brought it to the countryside and threw it away." Jerry feels very sad. He says he will take care of this 29 cat. He wants people to know that: Pets are our friends. If you want to get a pet, be ready to take care of it. It's the right thing 30!

21. A. was

B. is

C. were

D. are

22. A. a

B. an

C. the

D. /

23. A. away

B. for

C. up

D. from

24. A. wonder

B. wonders

C. reply

D. replies

25. A. all

B. none

C. some

D. any

26. A. something wrong

B. wrong something

C. something right

D. right something

27. A. being

B. been

C. to be

D. be

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 28. A. and | B. but | C. or | D. so |
| 29. A. unimportant | B. important | C. unlucky | D. lucky |
| 30. A. do | B. to do | C. make | D. to make |

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

I have lived in Lawndale for thirty years. Months ago, I learned something from my 31.

There was a vacant lot(空地) across from my son's school. My son's class wanted to make full use of the place. One day, they came up with(提出) a plan. They decided to 32 the vacant lot into a community garden.

My son wanted to 33 many different kinds of flowers in the vacant lot. He said, "If we can turn the vacant lot into a garden, it will 34 everyone how much we care about it. Then more people will plant flowers and trees and the community will become a really 35 place."

His class 36 by cleaning out the rubbish from the lot. People came by and saw the difference the students had already made. I noticed after that people were not 37 so often. They seemed to understand that keeping things 38 was not so difficult.

In one week, my son's class planted almost 500 plants. This spring the garden will be full of beautiful 39. What he did to the vacant lot makes me understand that progress begins with hope. I am really 40 my son.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 31. A. daughter | B. friend | C. son | D. family |
| 32. A. bring | B. divide | C. pollute | D. turn |
| 33. A. grow | B. buy | C. offer | D. tie |
| 34. A. cause | B. show | C. depend | D. receive |
| 35. A. tiny | B. similar | C. beautiful | D. simple |
| 36. A. tested | B. appeared | C. started | D. explained |
| 37. A. drinking | B. littering | C. skipping | D. wasting |
| 38. A. clean | B. complete | C. honest | D. proper |
| 39. A. hills | B. posters | C. signs | D. flowers |
| 40. A. interested in | B. proud of | C. famous for | D. afraid of |

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读 A、B、C 三篇短文,从各小题所给的选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

(A)

Guinness Book of World Records(《吉尼斯世界纪录大全》) is always full of amazing people and things. Let's learn about some of them.



My name is Paddy Doyle. I am a British. I can do 1,940 push-ups(俯卧撑) in one hour. I only use one hand and put the other hand on my back. I feel it is worthwhile to get the record.



My name is Bernd Schmidt. I am a German. I am 47 years old. I have the biggest mouth in the world! I can put a Big Mac hamburger in my mouth. It is 8.78 cm between my upper teeth and lower teeth!



I am John Farnworth. I am 30 years old. I come from the United Kingdom. I am a soccer freestyler(自由式射手). I can kick the football into the wall 28 times in 30 seconds! No one in the world is faster than me.



I am Maxwell Day. I'm from London. I am 17 years old. I can turn my feet 157 degrees(度). This is the largest degree that people can do so. In fact, I need to wear special shoes because my feet change direction on their own!

41. Who can kick the football into the wall 28 times in 30 seconds?
A. Paddy Doyle. B. Bernd Schmidt. C. Maxwell Day. D. John Farnworth.
42. From the passage, we can know that _____.
A. Paddy is quite good at doing push-ups B. Bernd Schmidt never eats hamburgers
C. John Farnworth is also a basketball player D. Maxwell can turn his hands 157 degrees
43. The passage is about some _____ in *Guinness Book of World Records*.
A. sports stars B. football skills C. amazing people D. sports teams

(B)

Different countries have different customs(习俗). When two people meet for the first time, there are a lot of ways of greeting.

In America, two people usually greet each other with a handshake. It is a way to show respect to the other person. Sports players from opposite teams shake hands before a game for **the same reason**. However, most Americans don't shake hands when they meet people they have already known well. They might only wave or maybe just nod their heads.

In New Zealand, there is a special way of greeting called "Hongi(碰鼻礼)". In the greeting, two people press their noses and foreheads together and close their eyes. This is an old tradition that comes from the Maori, who were the first people to live in New Zealand. Even today, many New Zealanders still press their foreheads when they meet.

In Japan, people bow(鞠躬) to each other every time they meet. Even family members bow to each other. People decide how low to bow depending on how respected the other person is.

Today, new ways of greeting are created all the time. People can do this with a quick "hi", a handshake, or even a simple smile. The important thing is that the people they are greeting understand each other.

44. The underlined words "the same reason" refer to "_____".
A. showing love B. showing respect
C. thanking each other D. introducing each other

45. People bow to each other when they meet in _____.

A. Japan

B. New Zealand

C. China

D. America

46. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A. It is OK to just nod heads when American friends meet.

B. Family members bow to each other in Japan.

C. The ways of greeting are changing over time.

D. The Maori people always shake hands when they meet each other.

(C)

Once upon a time, there was a king who loved growing flowers. As the king became older, he wanted to find someone honest to rule (统治) the country. He came up with a good idea.

He asked his servants (仆人) to give every person in the country a flower seed. He then said that if someone grew the most beautiful flower, he would be the new king. Everyone in the country then got their own seeds.

One young man named David was especially excited, because he had ever grown many beautiful flowers by himself. David planted his seed and took good care of it every day. But his flower would not grow, although he tried his best.

Finally, it was time for everyone to show their flowers to the king. David took his empty pot to the king. "I am sorry to say that I cannot grow a flower. But I hope you can see that I tried my best," he said. The king was satisfied (满意的) with David's honesty. Although he did not choose David as the new king, he gave David a job as a judge (法官). He believed that David's honesty would make him the right person to make sure of the fairness in the country.

47. The king want to find _____.

A. a clever man

B. a strong man

C. an honest man

D. a brave man

48. What did David take to the king?

A. A beautiful flower.

B. A flower seed.

C. A green plant.

D. An empty pot.

49. How did the king feel about David?

A. Angry.

B. Satisfied.

C. Glad.

D. Sorry.

50. The king gave David a job as a _____.

A. judge

B. king

C. servant

D. gardener

第二节: 根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题, 计5分)

Every morning, many people wake up, open their mobile phones and check the same app. 51. _____ In China, there is a popular weather app called Moji Weather. With the app, you can know how the weather is today and even in the whole week. Why is the weather important to us? 52. _____

For students, the weather can tell them what they need to take or wear before going to school. 53. _____ If the weather is cold, they need to wear more clothes.

The weather is also important to other people. 54. _____ They need to know what the weather is like before they grow them. If it is dry for a long time, they need to water the plants by themselves.

Many people like to go on a trip with their family on weekends. 55. _____ For example, in winter, if it snows heavily, many roads will be closed.

- A. Farmers grow fruit and vegetables to make money.

B. Different people have different ideas.

C. That app is the weather app.

D. If it rains, they must take an umbrella or a raincoat.

E. They need to know the weather before they start.

F. The weather is dry these days.

G. You can't go out when it's raining outside.

V. 完成句子(共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

根据所给汉语意思, 用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。

56. 太阳正在从东方升起。

The sun is _____ in the east.

57. 这里的衬衫都很便宜。

The shirts here are all very _____.

58. 我不再占用你的时间了。

I won't _____ your time any more.

59. 保护野生动物是我们的义务。

_____ to protect wild animals.

60. 这座城市的人口接近 100 万。

The _____ of the city is close to a million.

VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空, 使短文意思完整连贯。(每个单词限用一次。每空只填一个单词)

teachbehappycanweshoutwaitmakequietuse

My grandpa loves playing chess. Every day he plays chess with his friends. Last week, he came to visit us in Canada. But he was very sad when he found nobody here 61. _____ play chess with him. One day, when I came back from school, I found my grandpa was sitting 62. _____ in a

chair, doing nothing. I knew he was lonely. “ Why not 63. _____ him to play online chess on my computer?” I thought.

“Grandpa, someone is 64. _____ for you to play chess,” I went to him and said.

“Really?” he said with his eyes widely open, “Who? And where?”

I took him to the computer in my room and said, “Right here.” Then I taught him how to 65. _____ the Internet and how to play chess online. At first, he 66. _____ slow. Having tried several times, he became better and began to play chess with people from around the world.

“How interesting it is!” he 67. _____ excitedly. Now he is quite good at playing chess online and has 68. _____ a lot of friends on the Internet at the same time. My grandpa is much 69. _____ than before.

Grandpa will go back home soon. I believe the time when he played online chess was so great that both of 70. _____ will never forget it.

VII. 任务型阅读(共5小题, 计10分)

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。

In 2009, Zhang Guimei founded the Huaping High School for Girls in Lijiang, Yunnan province. This was a special high school because it didn't ask for tuition fees(学费) from girls in poor families. In 2003, Zhang began to raise money for the school, but her efforts were often met with suspicion(质疑) and even misunderstanding. During 2003 and 2007, Zhang spent her spare time asking people to raise money for her school. However, the money she got was not enough. In 2007, after the media(媒体) reported her, the government promised to help her project.

Zhang carried on strict school rules. She planned every minute of her students' timetable. At 5:20 a. m., she woke up all the girls. They were only allowed three hours a week outside of the school. And long hair was not allowed in school. She wanted to change the lives of many girls from poor families through education.

Eleven years later, over 1,600 girl students have graduated(毕业) from the school and received higher education, including many famous universities in China.

When people asked why she made so many efforts to help girls in the mountains to receive better education, she just said, “I believe it is really important for girls to receive education. I hope they can live happier than me.”

71. Why was the Huaping High School for Girls special?

Because it didn't _____ in poor families.

72. When did the government promise to help Zhang's project?

The government promised to help her project _____.

73. What was not allowed in Huaping High School for Girls?

_____ was not allowed in the school.

74. How many girl students have graduated from the school after eleven years?
_____ girl students have graduated from the school.

75. What does Zhang Guimei hope about the girls according to the last paragraph?
She hopes the girls can _____.

VIII. 补全对话(共5小题,计5分)

根据下面对话中的情境,在每个空中填入一个适当的语句,使对话恢复完整。

A: Hi, Linda. I had a wonderful trip. I went to Beijing last month.
B: Oh, really? 76. _____?
A: I took the train to get there.
B: Did you go anywhere special there?
A: 77. _____. I went to the Great Wall with some Chinese friends.
B: Wow, that sounds great! 78. _____?
A: We also went shopping and ate some food on Wangfujing Street.
B: 79. _____?
A: Everything tasted really good! There was lots of delicious food.
B: Great! 80. _____?
A: I have been there for ten days.

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

假如你是李华,你所在的学校正在开展以“创建绿色城市”为主题的环保活动。请你根据以下表格提示,结合你身边的实际情况写一篇短文,谈谈如何从自己出发,从身边的小事出发来保护环境。

存在问题	serious air pollution; throw the rubbish everywhere; step on grass. . .
具体建议	put the rubbish into waste bins(垃圾箱); plant more trees; ride bikes. . .

- 要求: 1. 参考提示内容,可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺,意思连贯,书写工整;
3. 文中不得出现任何真实信息;
4. 词数: 不少于 50 词(开头已给出,但不计入总词数)。

Today, there are still some environmental problems in our city. _____

城固县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末调研检测

八年级英语试题参考答案及评分标准

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. A 7. B 8. C 9. A 10. A

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

11. B 12. A 13. C 14. A 15. A

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

16. flowers 17. fell down 18. move 19. at once 20. better

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,计 20 分)

21. B 22. A 23. A 24. B 25. C 26. A 27. D 28. D 29. C 30. B
31. C 32. D 33. A 34. B 35. C 36. C 37. B 38. A 39. D 40. B

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,计 15 分)

A) 41. D 42. A 43. C

B) 44. B 45. A 46. D

C) 47. C 48. D 49. B 50. A

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

51. C 52. B 53. D 54. A 55. E

V. 完成句子(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

56. rising 57. cheap 58. take up 59. It's our duty 60. population

VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

61. could 62. quietly 63. teach 64. waiting 65. use
66. was 67. shouted 68. made 69. happier 70. us

VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

71. ask for tuition fees from girls

72. in 2007

73. Long hair

74. Over/More than 1,600

75. live happier than her

VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

76. How did you get there

77. Yes, I did

78. What else did you do

79. How was the food there

80. How long have you been there/How long have you stayed there

(答案不唯一,符合题意即可)

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

参考范文:

Today, there are still some environmental problems in our city. The number of cars is increasing, which leads to serious air pollution. Some people throw rubbish everywhere and even step on grass, pick flowers and so on.

We must do something to protect our city. First, we shouldn't throw away rubbish everywhere but put them into waste bins. Second, we should plant more trees to make the air clean and fresh. Third, we can ride bikes or take buses instead of driving.

As you can see, we can do such simple things to make our city a better place. Let's take action now.

评分标准:

第一档(15分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。

第二档(9~14分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。

第三档(4~8分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。

第四档(0~3分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语言错误很多。

听力材料

I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面10段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: What activity do you like best, John?

M: I like doing sports. Because it's good for my health.

Q: What's John's favourite activity?

2. W: Hey, Bill! You look unhappy. What happened?

M: I missed the school bus.

Q: How does Bill feel now?

3. W: David, what do you want to be in the future?

M: I want to be a doctor to save people.

Q: What does David want to be in the future?

4. W: What time did you arrive at school this morning, Danny?

M: At eight thirty. I stayed up last night so I got up late.

Q: What time did Danny arrive at school?

5. W: Look, it's raining. We can't go home now.

M: So we have to eat at school.

Q: How's the weather now?

6. W: Does your father often wash his car, Sam?

M: Yes, he washes his car twice a week.

Q: How often does Sam's father wash his car?

7. W: Peter, would you like to go cycling with me this Saturday?

M: I'm sorry. I'm going to climb the mountain with my mother.

Q: What is Peter going to do this Saturday?

8. W: Are you waiting for your mother to take you home, Jim?

M: No, I am waiting for my father. My mother is busy today.

Q: Who is Jim waiting for?

9. W: Jack, did you visit the Great Wall during this trip to Beijing?

M: No, I didn't. But I went to the Palace Museum. It's great.

Q: Where did Jack visit in Beijing?

10. W: Hi, Alex. I sent you an e-mail. Have you got it?

M: Sorry. I didn't check my e-mails today because I went to plant trees in the mountain.

Q: Why didn't Alex check his e-mails?

第二节: 听下面两段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 请根据每段对话的内容, 从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话, 回答第 11、12 小题。

W: What a sunny day! Let's have some tea at the teahouse this afternoon.

M: Sounds like a good idea. How shall we get there?

W: We can walk there. It's only ten minutes' walk.

M: OK, it's not far.

W: Yes. And we can see the Beijing Opera there. That will be fun.

听第 12 段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W: Hi, Tony! Will you take part in the basketball game?

M: Yes. Today is Friday. And the game will be held tomorrow.

W: I hope your team will win the game.

M: I hope so. But my teammate Mike hurt his right arm yesterday. I don't know whether we can win the game.

W: Don't worry too much. Just try your best!

M: Thanks and I will.

II. 听独白, 填信息

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍, 请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。

I'm Lucy. I felt very sad yesterday. Yesterday morning, my father was watering the flowers in the yard. Suddenly, he fell down because the ground was too wet. Then my mother ran up to him quickly and asked him if he was OK. He hurt his leg seriously and he couldn't move at all. My mother asked me to call 120 at once. At last, my father was sent to the nearest hospital. Now my father is still in the hospital but he feels better.