

## 八年级英语试题(卷)

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 领到试卷和答题卡后,请用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔,分别在试卷和答题卡上填写姓名和准考证号。
3. 请在答题卡上各题的指定区域内作答,否则作答无效。
4. 考试结束,本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

#### I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- |                          |                               |                          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A. A football.        | B. A pen.                     | C. A toy.                |
| 2. A. Monkeys.           | B. Elephants.                 | C. Pandas.               |
| 3. A. On foot.           | B. By car.                    | C. By subway.            |
| 4. A. He is watching TV. | B. He is doing the housework. | C. He is doing exercise. |
| 5. A. Four times.        | B. Three times.               | C. Twice.                |
| 6. A. It will be sunny.  | B. It will be rainy.          | C. It will be snowy.     |
| 7. A. Next Monday.       | B. Next Tuesday.              | C. Next Sunday.          |
| 8. A. John.              | B. Lily.                      | C. Lucy.                 |
| 9. A. In a shop.         | B. In a hospital.             | C. In a park.            |
| 10. A. At 7:05.          | B. At 7:20.                   | C. At 7:35.              |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. Who does Betty want to speak to?

- |           |          |         |
|-----------|----------|---------|
| A. Linda. | B. John. | C. Ben. |
|-----------|----------|---------|

12. What will Betty do on Sunday?

- |                            |                     |                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| A. Visit her grandparents. | B. Do her homework. | C. Go shopping. |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What did they do last Friday?

- |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| A. They climbed the mountains. |
| B. They played tennis.         |

C. They visited the Science Museum.

14. What's wrong with the man?

A. His leg hurts.

B. His arm hurts.

C. His foot hurts.

15. How does the woman like the Science Museum?

A. It's quiet.

B. It's interesting.

C. It's boring.

## II. 听独白, 填信息 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍。请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。  
(每空限填一个单词。)

16. The headmaster will tell you the \_\_\_\_\_ of the school.

17. Some students will \_\_\_\_\_ questions about the school when you talk with them.

18. You can taste many kinds of \_\_\_\_\_ at the dining hall.

19. In the afternoon, some volunteers will show you around the \_\_\_\_\_.

20. In the evening, there will be a \_\_\_\_\_ for you.

## 第二部分 ( 笔试 共 90 分 )

### III. 完形填空 ( 共 20 小题, 计 20 分 )

第一节: 阅读下面一篇短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题, 计 10 分)

Dave likes music very much. He even thinks of it as part of his life. He often listens to music when he feels tired. He thinks music can make 21 relaxed. He likes Beethoven's music best of all the music.

Unluckily, a terrible accident happened to him one day. It 22 4:10 in the afternoon. On his way home after school, a car hit him because the driver 23 a phone call while he was driving. The car driver soon sent Dave to 24 hospital near there. However, Dave couldn't wake up. 25 hour later, Dave's parents arrived. They were very sad to see their son lying in bed silently.

The doctors tried their best to save Dave, but he still "slept" 26. Dave's mother was pretty sad 27 she still tried her best to take care of her beloved son. Dave's father had to go to work to raise the family.

Dave's mother tried 28 with Dave all the time though she never received any reply. When it came to music, Dave's mother played Beethoven's music for Dave. 29 everyone's surprise, Dave opened his eyes. All the 30 and Dave's parents were shocked at what they saw. They were happy that music saved the boy!

21. A. he

B. him

C. she

D. her

22. A. is

B. are

C. was

D. were

23. A. has made

B. makes

C. will make

D. was making

24. A. nearer

B. the nearest

C. smaller

D. the smallest

25. A. A

B. An

C. /

D. The

26. A. quietly

B. quiet

C. quickly

D. quick

- |               |            |            |            |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 27. A. and    | B. or      | C. but     | D. so      |
| 28. A. chat   | B. take    | C. to chat | D. to take |
| 29. A. To     | B. With    | C. For     | D. At      |
| 30. A. worker | B. workers | C. doctor  | D. doctors |

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

I was ten years old when we had to move to a place far away. I was sorry to leave because I spent all these years in this 31. When the day came, I ran to a corner(角落) and sat by myself. I thought and thought and began to cry(哭). Suddenly I felt a hand on my head. I 32. It was my grandpa. I knew he was 33, too. He sat next to me and said, "It's not easy to say goodbye, isn't it? Goodbye is a 34 word. It is so cold that we couldn't use it."

Then we walked in the garden, hand in hand. We stopped in front of some 35. "It's so beautiful here." I said. After a while he said, "I planted those flowers 36 your father was born. Then the war (战争) came, and like many other young people, he went to 37. Ten months later, news came that your father died. That afternoon, I 38 some flowers from here, put them in front of his picture and said goodbye to him."

With tears(眼泪) in his eyes, grandpa held me in his arms and said, "We are going to 39 to our new house. But we will 40 say goodbye to our old house, never, never..."

- |                  |                |               |              |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 31. A. garden    | B. house       | C. bike       | D. school    |
| 32. A. looked up | B. looked down | C. looked for | D. looked at |
| 33. A. happy     | B. glad        | C. sorry      | D. lonely    |
| 34. A. big       | B. cold        | C. warm       | D. useful    |
| 35. A. trees     | B. grass       | C. rivers     | D. flowers   |
| 36. A. when      | B. unless      | C. if         | D. though    |
| 37. A. play      | B. climb       | C. fight      | D. jump      |
| 38. A. set       | B. bought      | C. planted    | D. picked    |
| 39. A. stay      | B. move        | C. live       | D. forget    |
| 40. A. never     | B. always      | C. often      | D. sometimes |

#### IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇短文,从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

(A)

#### Give Your Love

##### 10,000 Storybooks Needed

If you have old storybooks at home and you have no places for them, you can give them away to Momo Bookstore. The bookstore is collecting 10,000 storybooks from June 20th to June 28th. The storybooks are going to be sent to schools in poor places. You will get a soft toy gift if you give 5

storybooks or more.

### **Your Money, Their Hospital**

Tzuchi is planning to build a new hospital in Sichuan that will give free medical treatment(治疗)to the poor people there. By December 31st, you can help by sending your money through the post office. Tel:09887465. To:Tzuchi.

### **We Need Your Time**

The Red Cross needs more volunteer workers to take care of the old, especially on weekends. We have 500 old people, but only 30 workers. More are needed. Please call us: (030)422-7896.

41. You should send your storybooks to the bookstore \_\_\_\_\_ if you want to give them away.

- |                     |                                |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| A. before June 20th | B. from June 20th to June 28th |
| C. after June 28th  | D. before December 31st        |

42. Tzuchi plans to build a free hospital in \_\_\_\_\_.

- |            |            |            |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| A. Beijing | B. Shaanxi | C. Tianjin | D. Sichuan |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

43. What does the Red Cross need?

- |                |           |           |               |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| A. Volunteers. | B. Money. | C. Books. | D. Hospitals. |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|

(B)

Once upon a time, a turtle(龟) lived in a pool with two ducks. The turtle enjoyed her life here because she could talk with the ducks every day. And the turtle loved to talk.

After many years, there was very little water in the pool. The ducks planned to fly to another area. They walked over to the turtle to say goodbye.

“Oh, don’t leave me behind!” said the turtle, “Take me with you!” “But you cannot fly!” said the ducks. “Take me with you! Please!” said the turtle.

The turtle felt so sorry for herself, and at last they got an idea. “We will each carry one end of a stick and you bite(咬) the middle of it. Then we will fly with you. But remember not to talk! If you open your mouth, you will fall down.” said the ducks.

The turtle agreed and thanked the ducks. So they began to fly.

When they came over a small town, some people saw them. “Isn’t it strange? Look!” they shouted, and everyone ran to look. The turtle forgot everything, and started to say, “Hush, you stupid people!” But when she opened her mouth, she fell to the ground.

It is a very good thing to be able to hold one’s tongue!

44. Why did the ducks plan to fly to another area?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A. Because they didn’t like the turtle. | B. Because they didn’t like the pool.   |
| C. Because there was very little water. | D. Because some people always saw them. |

45. The ducks asked the turtle to \_\_\_\_\_ when they flew.

- |                   |                               |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. open her mouth | B. remember not to talk       |
| C. fly with them  | D. carry one end of the stick |

46. The turtle \_\_\_\_\_ when she opened her mouth.

A. fell to the ground

B. kept flying

C. carried the stick again

D. forgot everything

47. The underlined word “tongue” means \_\_\_\_\_ in Chinese in the last paragraph.

A. 思维

B. 舌头

C. 眉毛

D. 呼吸

(C)

Seeing is believing. But if our eyes don't work again, how can we see to believe?

Today, more and more kids wear glasses before going to primary school. This is mainly because they spend so much time watching TV or playing computers for hours without a rest. However, we must do something to protect our eyes as they are important for us to see the world.

Love your eyes first. Every day, when we open our eyes, we can see lovely smiles of friends and parents, beautiful flowers and green trees. Without them, there is only darkness. It is like a house without any light. How important our eyes are!

Remember to rest your eyes. When you use the computer for one hour or two, it is time to stop to have a 30-minute rest. At school, you need to do eye exercise. Closing your eyes for resting is helpful, as well as looking at green trees or grasses. In this way, you will feel very comfortable.

Have good habits. While you are writing homework and reading, it is important to keep a distance(距离) of 30cm between your eyes and the books. Don't rub(揉搓) your eyes with dirty fingers. Eat something healthy for eyes, such as carrots, fish and eggs.

48. The main reason for kids to wear glasses is that \_\_\_\_\_.

A. they dislike their eyes

B. they eat something unhealthy

C. they rub their eyes often

D. they watch TV or play computers for a long time

49. Which of the following is NOT for resting your eyes?

A. Doing eye exercise.

B. Eating fish.

C. Closing your eyes.

D. Looking at green plants.

50. The best title(标题) for this passage is “\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. Seeing is believing

B. Kids are wearing glasses

C. How to protect our eyes

D. Eat healthy food

第二节:根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题,计5分)

Do you think doing chores is an interesting thing? As we all know, doing chores helps to improve children's living skills and teaches them how to look after themselves. 51. \_\_\_\_\_

What kind of chores do you usually do? Maybe you clean your room, wash the dishes, wash clothes, sweep the floor. 52. \_\_\_\_\_ But in many places—especially in the countryside in the US, kids have different “outdoor chores” during different seasons.

53. \_\_\_\_\_ As trees lose their leaves in fall, the leaves will pile up(堆积) in people's yards.

Children can help to clean up the leaves and put them in rubbish bags.

After a heavy snow in winter, children also play an important role in doing outdoor chores. They help clean snow in their front yard. 54. \_\_\_\_\_

Spring and summer bring lots of rain and sun. These make the grass in people's yards grow tall. It is common for kids to mow(割草) their yards to keep them fresh and tidy.

55. \_\_\_\_\_ Luckily, most families give their kids a little bit of money for doing them. So many kids like to share the chores.

- A. All of these are “indoor chores”.

B. So, more and more children do chores.

C. Most children aren't able to do the chores.

D. Do you often clean your bedroom?

E. Doing all of these chores might sound like a lot of work.

F. If not, it might be hard for families to leave their homes.

G. In the fall, the most common outdoor chore is cleaning leaves.

V. 完成句子:根据所给汉语意思,用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共5小题,计10分)

56. 谷爱凌最终实现了自己的梦想。

Gu Ailing \_\_\_\_\_ her dream at last.

57. 不是每个人都喜欢阅读科幻小说。

Not everyone enjoys reading \_\_\_\_\_.

58. 起初,没有人相信他会成功。

\_\_\_\_\_, no one believed that he would succeed.

59. 我的校园生活在我心中留下了甜蜜的回忆。

My school life left a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ memory in my heart.

60. 组委会决定推迟举办杭州2022年第19届亚运会。

The organizing committee decided to \_\_\_\_\_ holding the 19th Asian Games Hangzhou 2022.

VI. 短文填空:用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空,使短文意思完整正确。(每个单词限用一次。每空限填一个单词。)(共10小题,计10分)

minute   prepare   mother   surprised   give   sudden   be   she   kind   have

One day, Sue argued with her mother. She left home without saying a word and without any money.

When she saw a noodle shop, she 61. \_\_\_\_\_ felt hungry. The shop owner saw her and asked her if she would like a bowl of noodles. She nodded(点头) but then she said that she didn't have money.

“Don't worry. I will treat(请客) you,” the shop owner said. A few 62. \_\_\_\_\_ later, he brought her a bowl of noodles. Sue cried. “What's wrong?” the shop owner asked. “Thanks for your



63. \_\_\_\_\_. I just think that even a stranger (陌生人) can 64. \_\_\_\_\_ me a bowl of noodles, but my mother often argues with me. ”

“Girl, why do you think so? I just gave you some noodles. Your mother 65. \_\_\_\_\_ raised you since you were born. Why don't you thank her and argue with her instead?”

Sue was 66. \_\_\_\_\_ after hearing that. On the way home, Sue thought it over. She stopped in front of the door. She saw that her mother was 67. \_\_\_\_\_ dinner in the kitchen. She could even see her 68. \_\_\_\_\_ white hair. When her mother saw Sue come back home, she 69. \_\_\_\_\_ excited. “Are you hungry? I am cooking dinner. Come to eat after a while. ”

Sue couldn't control 70. \_\_\_\_\_. She cried and hugged (拥抱) her mother.

#### VII. 任务型阅读: 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。(共5小题, 计10分)

Why are so many British people interested in historical (历史的) television programs like *Downton Abbey* (《唐顿庄园》)? Maybe because they want to see how both rich and poor people lived many years ago. Or is it because they like watching the beautiful buildings people lived in—the country houses?

Downton Abbey is not a real place, but the house for the program is real. Highclere Castle in the south of England was a castle (城堡) 900 years ago. But in the 19th century, people changed it into a house.

Why did people build country houses in the past? Probably because they wanted other people to see how much money they had. People could see their furniture (家具), paintings and servants to cook, clean, and look after the family and guests.

But as we know from the story of Downton, the money of these rich families would diminish at last. Today, many country houses are open to visitors. You can pay money to take a look inside if you want to. Some of the houses have become hospitals, schools and hotels. And some are used for making films and TV programs like *Downton Abbey*. Perhaps some of us can't go abroad to visit these country houses, but we can still view their beauty in the program.

71. What kind of program is *Downton Abbey*?

It is a \_\_\_\_\_ TV program.

72. Where is Highclere Castle?

It is \_\_\_\_\_.

73. What could people see in country houses in the past?

People could see their \_\_\_\_\_.

74. Which word means “减少” in the last paragraph?

It is \_\_\_\_\_.

75. What does this passage mainly talk about?

It mainly talks about something about \_\_\_\_\_.

#### VIII. 补全对话 (共5小题, 计5分)

根据下面对话中的情境, 在每个空中填入一个适当的语句, 使对话恢复完整。

A: Hello, Leo. 76. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: Hi, Joe. I'm watching the second space class from the Tiangong space station.

A: 77. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: I think it was amazing, wonderful and unforgettable.

A: So can you tell me more about the class?

B: 78. \_\_\_\_\_. Three Chinese astronauts gave a science lecture (讲座) and did some magical scientific experiments.

A: 79. \_\_\_\_\_. I will watch it at once when I am free.

B: I'm sure you will like it. By the way, would you like to go the space museum with me tomorrow afternoon?

A: I'd love to. See you tomorrow.

B: 80. \_\_\_\_\_.

### IX. 书面表达 (共 1 题, 计 15 分)

假如你是李华, 今年五月你和爸爸妈妈一起去了杭州旅游。请你根据以下提示, 用英语给你的美国笔友 Danny 写一封电子邮件, 介绍你这次旅游的经历。

提示: 1. 五月和父母坐飞机去杭州旅游;

2. 杭州以西湖闻名, 有很多风景名胜;

3. 你们划船、爬山、购物, 玩得很开心。

要求: 1. 参考提示内容, 可适当发挥;

2. 语句通顺, 意思连贯, 书写工整;

3. 文中不得出现任何真实信息;

4. 词数: 不少于 50 词 (开头和结尾已给出, 但不计入总词数)。

Dear Danny,

I'm glad to tell you about my trip to Hangzhou. \_\_\_\_\_

How was your last trip? Please write to me soon.

Yours,  
Li Hua



# 合阳县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末质量检测

## 八年级英语试题参考答案及评分标准

### 第一部分 (听力 共 30 分)

#### I. 听对话, 选答案 (共 15 小题, 计 20 分)

第一节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

1. A    2. C    3. B    4. A    5. A    6. C    7. B    8. C    9. B    10. C

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

11. C    12. A    13. B    14. A    15. B

#### II. 听独白, 填信息 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

16. history    17. answer    18. delicious food    19. library    20. wonderful party

### 第二部分 (笔试 共 90 分)

#### III. 完形填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 20 分)

21. B    22. C    23. D    24. B    25. B    26. A    27. C    28. C    29. A    30. D

31. B    32. A    33. C    34. B    35. D    36. A    37. C    38. D    39. B    40. A

#### IV. 阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 计 20 分)

第一节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 计 15 分)

A) 41. B    42. D    43. A

B) 44. C    45. B    46. A    47. B

C) 48. D    49. B    50. C

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

51. B    52. A    53. G    54. F    55. E

#### V. 完成句子 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

56. achieved/realized    57. science fiction    58. At first/In the beginning    59. sweet    60. put off

#### VI. 短文填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

61. suddenly    62. minutes    63. kindness    64. give    65. has

66. surprised    67. preparing    68. mother's    69. was    70. herself

#### VII. 任务型阅读 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

71. historical

72. in the south of England

73. furniture, paintings and servants

74. diminish

75. the country houses

#### VIII. 补全对话 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

76. What are you doing/What are you watching

77. How do you like it/What do you think of it

78. Sure/Of course/Yes, I can/Yes

79. That sounds interesting

80. See you then/See you

(答案不唯一,符合题意即可)

## IX. 书面表达(共 1 题,计 15 分)

参考范文:

Dear Danny,

I'm glad to tell you about my trip to Hangzhou. I went there with my parents by plane this May. Hangzhou is one of the most beautiful cities in China. There are many places of interest. It is especially famous for the West Lake. We went boating in the lake, climbed the mountain and went shopping in Hangzhou. We had a really great time.

How was your last trip? Please write to me soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

评分标准:

第一档(15 分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。

第二档(9~14 分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。

第三档(4~8 分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。

第四档(0~3 分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语言错误很多。

## 听力材料

### I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: Alex, I will go to the supermarket. Do you need anything?

M: Yes, I want a football.

Q: What does Alex want?

2. W: I like pandas very much. They are so cute.

M: Me, too. I want to go to Chengdu Research Base to see them.

Q: What animals are they talking about?

3. W: Bob, did you go to school by bus this morning?

M: No, I missed the bus. Luckily, Lisa's father drove me there.

Q: How did Bob get to school this morning?

4. W: Jack, you should stop watching TV now. Please help me with some housework.

M: OK, mom. I'll turn off the TV right now.

Q: What is Jack doing now?

5. W: Have you ever visited the Terracotta Army, Peter?

M: Yes, I have been there four times.

Q: How many times has Peter been to the Terracotta Army?

6. W: The weather report says that there will be a heavy snow tomorrow.

M: Oh, what a pity! I have already planned to go fishing with my father.

Q: What will the weather be like tomorrow?

7. W: There will be an art show in the park next week.

M: Sounds great! I will be free next Tuesday. Let's go and watch it.

Q: When does the boy want to go to the art show?

8. W: John, listen! Lily is singing next door.

M: It can't be her. She has gone to Chengdu. It must be her sister Lucy.

Q: Who is singing next door?

9. W: Can I go to school this afternoon, doctor?

M: You'd better not. You've got a high fever. You need to rest at home.

Q: Where are they talking?

10. W: Oh, it's seven twenty. Hurry up, or we'll be late for the concert.

M: Take it easy. There are still fifteen minutes left.

Q: What time will the concert begin?

第二节: 听下面两段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 请根据每段对话的内容, 从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话, 回答第 11、12 小题。

W: Hello! This is Betty speaking. May I speak to Ben, please?

M: This is Ben speaking. What's up?

W: Sorry, Ben. Can we change the time we go shopping together?

M: Sure, let me see. . . How about Sunday?

W: I will visit my grandparents on Sunday. I think Saturday is OK.

M: OK. See you then.

听第 12 段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W: It's Saturday tomorrow. What shall we do for fun?

M: Well, we played tennis last Friday. Let's do something different this weekend.

W: What about climbing the mountains?

M: Sounds good. But I have got a pain in my leg. I'm afraid I can't do it.

W: Why not hold a party?

M: Oh, I don't like it.

W: How about going to the Science Museum? It's interesting.

M: Great.

## II. 听独白, 填信息

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍。请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。

Dear parents, welcome to our school! My name is Alice. I'm very excited to tell you what you are going to do in our school. At first, our headmaster will tell you the history of our school. And after that you are going to talk with some students. They will answer your questions about the school. You will have lunch at the dining hall. You can taste many kinds of delicious food there. In the afternoon, some volunteers will show you around the library. In the evening, we will hold a wonderful party. I hope you will have a good time here. That's all. Thank you.