

## 临潼区 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末质量监测

## 八年级英语试题

## 注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 领到试卷和答题卡后,请用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔,分别在试卷和答题卡上填写姓名和准考证号,同时用 2B 铅笔在答题卡上填涂对应的试卷类型信息点(A 或 B)。
3. 请在答题卡上各题的指定区域内作答,否则作答无效。
4. 考试结束,本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

## I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- |                                      |                      |                                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. A. Sunny.                         | B. Cloudy.           | C. Rainy.                      |
| 2. A. David.                         | B. Tommy.            | C. Steven.                     |
| 3. A. In a cinema.                   | B. In a library.     | C. In a hospital.              |
| 4. A. By bus.                        | B. By taxi.          | C. By bike.                    |
| 5. A. Pink.                          | B. Red.              | C. Brown.                      |
| 6. A. Beijing.                       | B. Nanjing.          | C. Her hometown.               |
| 7. A. He did his homework very late. |                      |                                |
| B. He watched TV very late.          |                      |                                |
| C. He went to bed very late.         |                      |                                |
| 8. A. A teacher.                     | B. An actor.         | C. A scientist.                |
| 9. A. By running.                    | B. By swimming.      | C. By doing morning exercises. |
| 10. A. Sixty yuan.                   | B. One hundred yuan. | C. Forty yuan                  |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项,每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11 至 12 小题。

11. What is Peter going to do this afternoon?
- |                     |                 |          |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| A. Play basketball. | B. Play soccer. | C. Swim. |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
12. Whom does Peter usually go with?
- |                 |                 |                |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| A. His friends. | B. His brother. | C. His father. |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|

听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What did John do last Saturday?

- A. He helped his brother.      B. He saw a film.      C. He played football.

14. What did John do at home on Sunday?

- A. He did the dishes.  
B. He washed his clothes.  
C. He finished his homework.

15. How often does John clean his room?

- A. Twice a week.      B. Once a week.      C. Once a month.

## II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白,读两遍,请根据所听内容,用单词或短语完成下列各题(每空限填一个单词)。

16. Tigers have lived in the forest for \_\_\_\_\_ years.

17. The number of wild tigers is becoming \_\_\_\_\_.

18. There are \_\_\_\_\_ main reasons why tigers are endangered.

19. Tigers lose their \_\_\_\_\_ because people cut down so many trees.

20. We must \_\_\_\_\_ people from killing tigers.

## 第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

### III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

A lonely elephant went into a forest. It was a new place for her. She hoped 21 some friends. She walked up to a monkey and said, "Hello, monkey! Will you be my friend?" 22 monkey said, "You are too big to swing(摇摆)like me, so I can't be your friend."

The elephant then asked a rabbit the same question. The rabbit said, "You are too big to walk 23 my burrow(洞穴), so I can't be your friend." The elephant also asked a frog(青蛙)the same question. The frog said, "You are too heavy to jump as 24 as me, so I can't be your friend."

The elephant was sad. She 25 make friends! Then one day, she saw all the animals running into the forest. She 26 a bear what was happening. The bear said, "The lion is hunting(猎取)for food. They 27 away from him."

The elephant went up to the lion and said, "Please don't eat these animals!" 28 the lion laughed and asked the elephant to leave. The elephant got angry. The lion 29 by her. Then the lion ran away. All 30 animals came out slowly and saw that the lion was gone. They went to the elephant and said, "You are just the right size to be our friend!"

21. A. make      B. to make      C. suggest      D. to suggest

- |               |                   |                |                 |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 22. A. A      | B. An             | C. The         | D. /            |
| 23. A. on     | B. by             | C. from        | D. into         |
| 24. A. high   | B. higher         | C. highest     | D. the highest  |
| 25. A. can    | B. should         | C. mustn't     | D. couldn't     |
| 26. A. to ask | B. asking         | C. asked       | D. asks         |
| 27. A. run    | B. ran            | C. are running | D. were running |
| 28. A. And    | B. But            | C. Or          | D. So           |
| 29. A. pushed | B. will be pushed | C. will push   | D. was pushed   |
| 30. A. Others | B. the other      | C. another     | D. the others   |

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

Many people are interested in talking about life in the future. Some people 31 that life in the future will be easier and more comfortable. But others believe that it will be worse and more difficult than now. As for me, I 32 the first group people.

First, as for education, people will have 33 education. This is because of technology (科技). E-books will be used instead of common books, robots will replace (取代) teachers, and students will not have to go to school every day. They will 34 at home through online teaching and will find learning more interesting.

Second, people's 35 will improve. Technology will also play a very important role. New medicine will help people get better quickly. Robots will help doctors and sometimes work instead of 36. Also, doctors will be able to cure more diseases (治愈更多疾病), so people will live longer.

37, housing problems will end. People will build houses under the sea. Also, some people will live on the moon. Then everyone will have a 38 to live.

Fourth, hunger (饥饿) will stop all over the world. People will grow crops (庄稼) everywhere 39 on the top of buildings.

Now what about you? 40 do you think life in the future will be like?

- |                   |               |             |               |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 31. A. look       | B. decide     | C. think    | D. promise    |
| 32. A. agree with | B. care about | C. take out | D. write down |
| 33. A. longer     | B. shorter    | C. worse    | D. better     |
| 34. A. sleep      | B. shop       | C. study    | D. play       |
| 35. A. talents    | B. health     | C. grades   | D. luck       |
| 36. A. him        | B. he         | C. them     | D. us         |
| 37. A. First      | B. Second     | C. Third    | D. Fourth     |
| 38. A. place      | B. skill      | C. gift     | D. tradition  |
| 39. A. only       | B. even       | C. still    | D. never      |
| 40. A. What       | B. Why        | C. When     | D. Where      |

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇短文,从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

A

 <p>Snoopy</p>	<p>When it comes to animated(动画的) dogs, nobody is more famous than Snoopy. Snoopy, Charlie Brown's pet dog, and his friends have been a part of our life since 1950. He speaks more than 20 languages and appears daily in 26,000 newspapers around the world.</p>
 <p>Pluto</p>	<p>Usually seen as Mickey Mouse's pet dog, Pluto has always been the perfect character of people's best friend. We all think of him when looking for our own dogs. Pluto is the pinnacle(巅峰) of the animated people's best friend.</p>
 <p>Lady &amp; the Tramp</p>	<p>Lady and the Tramp, two animated dogs in the cartoon, tell us that even dogs need love from their own kind. When pushing meatballs with their noses and eating noodles, Lady and the Tramp fell in love .</p>
 <p>Odie</p>	<p>Even though he is not the main star of <i>Garfield</i>, Odie has taken part in many of Garfield's fun activities. Garfield has usually got the better of Odie's good nature, but Odie has shown surprising intelligence.</p>

41. Which is the most famous animated dog among these four dogs?  
 A. Snoopy.                      B. Pluto.                      C. Lady.                      D. Odie.
42. Whose pet dog is Pluto?  
 A. Charlie Brown's.                      B. Mickey Mouse's.  
 C. the Tramp's.                      D. Garfield's.
43. Which of the following is NOT true about the animated dogs?  
 A. We met Snoopy for the first time in 1950.  
 B. We all think of Pluto when looking for our own dogs.  
 C. Lady and the Tramp tell us dogs also need to be loved by other dogs.  
 D. Odie is the main star of *Garfield*.

B

Can plants eat people? Probably not, but there are many plants that eat meat. Some of them are big, and they can eat small animals. One famous meat-eating plant is the Venus flytrap(捕蝇草). The Venus flytrap is a very strange plant. It grows in dry parts of the United States. Its leaves are like the pages of a book. They can open and close very quickly. Inside the leaves, there are three small hairs. If a fly touches one of the hairs, the leaves close quickly. The fly cannot get out. In about half an hour, the



leaves **press** the fly until it is dead. Then, the plant covers the fly. Slowly, the plant eats the fly.

Why do plants do it? Most plants get what they need from the sun, the air, and the ground. In some places, the ground is very poor. It doesn't have all these important things, especially (尤其) nitrogen (氮). So some plants eat meat to get what they need. Let's hope that some of the bigger plants don't get the same idea!

44. The Venus flytrap is a kind of \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. plant                      B. animal                      C. food                      D. meat
45. The underlined word "press" probably means "\_\_\_\_\_ " in Chinese.
- A. 打开                      B. 关上                      C. 挤压                      D. 松开
46. Why do plants eat meat?
- A. Because they are big.
- B. Because they grow in dry parts.
- C. Because they need something from the sun and the air.
- D. Because they need some important things especially nitrogen.

### C

There will be a kind of new cars in the future. The car is as small as a bike. But it can carry two people in it. People will like this kind of small cars better than the big ones. Everybody can drive it easily, just like riding a bike. Even children and old people can drive them to schools or parks.

If everyone drives such cars in the future, there will be less pollution in the air. There will be more space for all the cars in cities, and there will also be more space for people to walk in the streets.

The little cars of the future will cost less money to buy and to drive. These little cars can go only 65 kilometers an hour, so driving will be safer. The cars of the future will be fine for going around the city but they will not be useful for a long trip.

This kind of cars can save a lot of gas (汽油). They will go 450 kilometers, then they have to stop for more gas. They are nice cars, aren't they?

47. We can probably read this passage in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. a storybook                      B. a diary
- C. a notice                      D. a science magazine
48. This kind of new cars will be \_\_\_\_\_ than the cars we use today.
- A. more expensive                      B. bigger
- C. much smaller                      D. faster
49. Why do these little cars have to stop after going 450 kilometers?
- A. For more water.                      B. For more gas.
- C. To have a rest.                      D. To charge (充电).
50. What can we know from this passage?
- A. The new cars can carry four people in it.
- B. Children and old people can't drive the new cars.
- C. There will be less pollution in the air if everyone drives the new cars in the future.
- D. The new cars will be safer and more expensive.

第二节:根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多

余选项。(共5小题,计5分)

Do you know something about space? It is an amazing place! The solar system(太阳系) is in space. 51

### Around the sun

52 The Sun is a hot, bright star. It gives off heat(热) and light. The Sun is close to the Earth. It is so large that it is almost as big as a million Earths. Most stars look tiny and you can only see them at night because they are so far away from the Earth.

53

There are eight planets in the solar system. We live on one of them—the Earth! Each planet moves in a way around the Sun. The Earth is called the Blue Planet because there is so much water on it and it looks blue in space. 54

### Around the moon

The Moon is much smaller than the Earth. 55 It may look as if it gives off light, but it doesn't. It looks bright because it reflects(反射) that light from the Sun.

- A. It gives us everything and it's our home.
- B. It travels around the Earth.
- C. Around the earth
- D. The Sun is in the center of the solar system.
- E. It is made up of the Sun and the eight planets around the Sun.
- F. Each planet moves around the Earth.
- G. Around the space

V. 完成句子:根据所给汉语意思,用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共5小题,计10分)

56. 你最好不要和陌生人说话。

You'd better not talk with \_\_\_\_\_.

57. 在互联网上交友是很危险的。

It's dangerous to make friends \_\_\_\_\_.

58. 由于“双减”政策,学生们比以前有更少的作业。

\_\_\_\_\_ the “double reduction” policy, the students have less homework than before.

59. 昨晚八点钟,我正在为期末考试做准备。

I was \_\_\_\_\_ the final exam at eight o'clock last night.

60. 多么可爱的一只熊猫啊!

What a \_\_\_\_\_ it is!

VI. 短文填空:用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空,使短文意思完整正确。(每个单词限用一次。每空限填一个单词。)(共10小题,计10分)

live good they girl usual do real provide week raise

Dear Bob,

Last summer vacation was busy and meaningful for Ainsley and Molly. The two girls worked together to 61. \_\_\_\_\_ money for a charity. They had an 62. \_\_\_\_\_ summer vacation.

10-year-old Ainsley and 8-year-old Molly have 63. \_\_\_\_\_ in the same community for years. During the vacation, they had to stay at home and they came up with an idea to open a bakery and share the food with a lot of people.

After one week of preparation, the girls started their home-based bakery and called it Rose Bakery. They baked cakes, bread and cookies by 64. \_\_\_\_\_ and sold them to their neighbors. Then, they donated (捐赠) the money they made to the charity Feed the Front Line. It 65. \_\_\_\_\_ free meals for the front-line workers in the pandemic (大流行病).

The 66. \_\_\_\_\_ parents were proud of their daughters. They said this time at home was also a learning experience for them. "They had to work out how much they spent. So it was a 67. \_\_\_\_\_ good math lesson." Ainsley's mother said. "Yes. And I think they also learn that their community is much more than themselves." Molly's mother added.

In just a few 68. \_\_\_\_\_, the girls had donated more than \$ 200 to Feed the Front Line. "It was not just a piece of cake. We had to work hard every day and try our 69. \_\_\_\_\_ to bake good food, but it's well worth doing. We'll keep on 70. \_\_\_\_\_ such meaningful things." the two girls said.

VII. 任务型阅读: 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。(共5小题, 计10分)

English Culture Festival is coming. Li Ming will recommend a good book *The Secret Garden* to his students. It is written by Frances Hodgson Burnett. It is one of his most popular novels.

Name: *The Secret Garden*

Genre: Novel

Writer: Frances Hodgson Burnett

Main Characters: Mary and Colin

Storyline: Mary, whose parents were dead, went to live with her uncle. The garden of her uncle was a magic place to Mary. One day, Mary got the key and entered the garden. She found Colin there and played happily with him. The garden opened a new and wonderful world for them.

Publication (出版) history:

November 1910–August 1911  
Published in *The American Magazine*

In 1911  
Published in book form in New York and London.

In 1989  
Published in a full-color illustrated edition (插图本)

71. What is the passage mainly about?

This passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.

72. Who is the writer of the book *The Secret Garden*?

He is \_\_\_\_\_.

73. Which word means “体裁” in the passage?

It is \_\_\_\_\_.

74. What did Mary think of the garden?

It was \_\_\_\_\_ to Mary.

75. Where was the book published in book form in 1911?

It was published in book form in \_\_\_\_\_.

VIII. 补全对话(共5题,计5分)

根据下面对话中的情境,在每个空中填入一个适当的语句,使对话恢复完整。

(Jim and his mother are talking at home.)

A: Jim, 76. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: Yes, I have. I finished my homework ten minutes ago.

A: But what are you doing now?

B: 77. \_\_\_\_\_. I just want to relax myself.

A: Is that also your homework?

B: Not really. But the video is well worth watching, I suppose.

A: 78. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: It's about the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games.

A: 79. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: It's wonderful.

A: Can I watch it with you?

B: 80. \_\_\_\_\_. I'm sure you'll find it exciting and amazing.

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

在国家“双减”政策指导下,教育部要求将劳动教育纳入全面培养的教育体系。你们学校积极响应国家号召,鼓励学生做家务,帮助青少年学习生活技能。为此,你学校举办了英文征文比赛。请结合以下提示词,围绕做家务的内容、原因、意义及你的感受写一篇文章,参与投稿。

提示词: do some housework, duty(责任), be busy working, help, learn some life skills, necessary

要求: 1. 短文需包括所以提示内容,可适当发挥;

2. 语句通顺,意思连贯,书写工整;

3. 文章不得出现你的任何真实信息(姓名、校名和地名等);

4. 词数: 不少于70词。(开头已给出,但不计入总词数。)

Our school will soon provide labor(劳动) education for us to help us learn life skills. \_\_\_\_\_

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## 临潼区 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末质量监测

## 八年级英语试题参考答案及评分标准

## 第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

## I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

1. A 2C 3. C 4. A 5. B 6. A 7. C 8. B 9. C 10. B

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

11. C 12. B 13. A 14. C 15. B

## II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

16. thousands of 17. smaller and smaller 18. two/2 19. homes 20. keep

## 第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

## III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,计 20 分)

21. B 22. C 23. D 24. A 25. D 26. C 27. C 28. B 29. D 30. B

31. C 32. A 33. D 34. C 35. B 36. C 37. C 38. A 39. B 40. A

## IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,计 15 分)

A) 41. A 42. B 43. D

B) 44. A 45. C 46. D

C) 47. D 48. C 49. B 50. C

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

51. E 52. D 53. C 54. A 55. B

## V. 完成句子(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

56. strangers 57. on the Internet 58. Because of

59. preparing for/getting ready for 60. lovely/cute panda

## VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

61. raise 62. unusual 63. lived 64. themselves 65. provided

66. girls' 67. really 68. weeks 69. best 70. doing

## VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

71. *The Secret Garden*

72. Frances Hodgson Burnett

73. genre

74. magic/wonderful

75. New York and London

## VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

76. Have you finished your homework(yet)

77. I am watching a video

78. What's it about

79. What do you think of it/How do you like it

80. Sure/Of course/No problem

## IX. 书面表达(共 1 题,计 15 分)

## 参考范文:

Our school will soon provide labor education for us to help us learn life skills. I think we should do some housework at home.

In my free time, I often clean my room and wash my clothes, and I also help my parents cook meals, sweep the floor and water flowers and so on. First, I think it's our duty to do some housework. Second, my parents are always busy working all day, and they must do a lot of housework after work. If we do some housework, our parents will have more time to have a rest. Third, doing housework can help us to learn some basic life skills.

All in all, it's necessary to do some housework at home. We should do housework as much as possible.

### 评分标准:

第一档(13~15分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。词汇运用准确,句型运用恰当。全文结构严密,完整,语言流畅。无任何标点或语法错误。

第二档(10~12分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。有语法或标点错误,但句子较为顺畅,文章思路清晰,逻辑推理正确,结构完整。

第三档(7~9分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。语法或标点错误较多。句子不够顺畅,文章结构不严密,但表达意义清晰。

第四档(4~6分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语法或标点错误过多。字数不够,语意表达不清晰,文章逻辑关系混乱。

第五档(0~3分):未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 听力材料

### I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面10段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: It says tomorrow will be a sunny day. What about going on a picnic tomorrow?

M: OK. Let's go.

Q: What will the weather be like tomorrow?

2. W: Hello, this is City Service Hotline. May I help you?

M: Yes. This is Steven. The water box in my house is broken. I need David to fix it.

Q: Who is calling the hotline?

3. W: I have a headache and I feel so cold.

M: Let me have a check. Nothing serious. I think you've caught a cold. Take this medicine, and you'll be OK soon.

Q: Where are the two speakers?

4. W: Excuse me, could you please tell me how I can get to the Big Theater?

M: Yes. You can take Bus No. 3 or Bus No. 1 to get there.

Q: How will the woman get to the Big Theater?

5. M: I bought a red dress and a white bag for you.

W: Wow, they are so beautiful.

Q: What color is the woman's dress?

6. M: Where did you go last weekend?

W: I went sightseeing in Beijing. I had a good time.

Q: Where did the girl go last weekend?

7. W: What's wrong with you? You look so tired.

M: I went to bed very late. So I'm tired.

Q: What's wrong with the boy?

8. W: What is your future plan?

M: My mum wants me to be a teacher, but I'm interested in acting. I want to be an actor.

Q: What does the boy want to be?

9. W: What do you often do to keep healthy?

M: I often do morning exercises.

Q: How does the man keep healthy?

10. W: These trousers are sixty *yuan* for one pair, and one hundred *yuan* for two pairs.

M: OK, I'll take two pairs, please.

Q: How much will the man pay?

第二节: 听下面两段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题, 从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项, 每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话, 回答第 11、12 小题。

W: Hi, Peter. What are you going to do this afternoon?

M: I'm going to swim. You know, it's my favorite sport.

W: Oh, really? How often do you go swimming?

M: Twice a week.

W: Whom do you usually go with?

M: I usually go with my brother David.

听第 12 段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W: How did you spend the weekend, John?

M: Let me see. On Saturday afternoon I was in my brother's shop. On Sunday, I stayed at home.

W: What did you do in your brother's shop?

M: I helped my brother.

W: What did you do at home on Sunday?

M: I finished my homework after breakfast. Then I cleaned my room.

W: Do you often clean your room?

M: No. I clean my room once a week.

II. 听独白, 填信息(共 5 小题, 计 10 分)。

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍, 请根据所听内容, 用单词或短语完成下列各题。

As we all know, tigers are called the kings of the forest. They have lived in the forest for thousands of years. But now the number of wild tigers is becoming smaller and smaller. They are in danger now. Why are they endangered? There are two main reasons. Some people hunt or kill tigers for their fur to make money. I think they are too cruel. They must be punished. Others cut down so many trees every year that tigers lose their homes. What's more, they don't have enough food to eat. That's too terrible. To protect wild tigers, we need to call on more people to care for them. What's more, we must keep people from killing tigers. In addition, we should plant more trees to provide good living environment for endangered tigers. Let's take action now.