**2022年湖南省株洲市中考英语试卷**



**第一部分 听力技能 （共两节，满分7.5分）第一节（共5个小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。**

1．What does Jack have for breakfast？

A.



B.



C.



2．What does Xiao Ming like to do in his free time？

A.



B.



C.



3．How long has the man had this bike？

A.For three years.

B.For four years.

C.For five years.

4．Where is the police station？

A.Near the school.

B.Behind the hospital.

C.Across from the bank.

5．When will the plane take off？

A.At 10：00.

B.At 11：00.

C.At 12：00.

**第二节（共15个小题： 每小题1.5分， 满分22.5分）听下面6段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有2～3个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。**

6．（3分）（1）How often does Tom go to the movies？

A.Once a month.

B.Twice a month.

C.Three times a month.

（2）Who does Tom usually go with？

A.His father.

B.His friend.

C.His cousin.

7．（3分）（1）What's the matter with Rick？

A.Has a fever.

B.Has a cold.

C.Has a toothache.

（2）Who is the woman？

A.Rick's teacher.

B.Rick's mom.

C.Rick's classmate.

8．（3分）（1）When is the party？

A.On Sunday morning.

B.On Sunday afternoon.

C.On Sunday evening.

（2）What will they do in the party？

A.Make a cake.

B.Play word games.

C.Listen to music.

9．（4.5分）（1）What kind of test will Jerry have？

A.A Chinese test.

B.A math test.

C.An English test.

（2）How many suggestions does Tina give？

A.One.

B.Two.

C.Three.

（3）Where are they going now？

A.To the library.

B.To the classroom.

C.To the teacher's office.

10．（4.5分）（1）What did the boy do just now？

A.Watched a video.

B.Washed hair.

C.Went shopping.

（2）How will they go to school tomorrow？

A.By bike.

B.On foot.

C.By bus.

（3）What are they talking about？

A.Doing sports.

B.Protecting the environment.

C.Having a picnic.

11．（4.5分）（1）Where are the students？

A.At a train station.

B.In a zoo.

C.In a museum.

（2）What should the students do？

A.Keep quiet.

B.Clean the floor.

C.Paint pictures.

（3）What is the speaker mainly introducing？

A.History and culture.

B.Some interesting animals.

C.Some basic rules.

**第二部分知识运用（共两节，满分10分）第一节语法填空（共10个小题： 每小题1分，满分10分）从A、B、C三个选项中选择正确的答案填空。**

12．（1分）I'm going to volunteer in open﹣air concert.（　　）

A．an B．a C．/

13．（1分）Mary is a book lover.She could read by at the age of five.（　　）

A．herself B．himself C．themselves

14．（1分） lovely Bing Dwendwen is!Everyone wants to have one.（　　）

A．What B．What a C．How

15．（1分）Three Chinese astronauts （宇航员） to China Space Station successfully on June 5，2022.（　　）

A．sent B．are sent C．were sent

16．（1分）Yuan Longping is a great scientist will live in our heart forever.（　　）

A．which B．who C．what

17．（1分）He didn't go to bed he finished his work last night.（　　）

A．because B．if C．until

18．（1分）Listen!They songs for the 100 birthday of the CCYL（中国共青团） .（　　）

A．are singing B．sang

C．will sing

19．（1分）Whenever you are far away from home，please remember， "East or west，home is ."（　　）

A．good B．better C．best

20．（1分） a shared future，we should learn from each other and help each other.（　　）

A．Create B．To create C．Creating

21．（1分）Though Tu Youyou failed many times，she never her efforts to find the drug for malaria（疟疾）.（　　）

A．gave out B．gave up C．gave away

**第二节 完形填空（共10个小题：每题2分，满分20分）阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。**

22．（20分）Several times my mother had telephoned to say， "Honey，you must come to see the daffodils （水仙花） before they are（1）　 　." I didn't want to go because it was a two﹣hour drive and I had just（2）　 　my job.How upset I was!But I finally decided to drive to see her because I missed her shining smile.

I reached mum's house that Saturday. "Carol，I have been waiting for you the whole morning.How nice to see you back!"

"Me too，mum." I called out happily，kissing and（3）　 　my dear mother. "I promise you will regret if you miss this chance to see those flowers." Mum smiled and got into my car.

After about 30 minutes' ride，we came to the "Daffodil Garden" on a hill near a blue lake.I looked up and saw a huge golden（4）　 　of daffodils.They were dancing and swinging gently in the sunshine.There were about 3 acres （英亩） of（5）　 　. "That's amazing!But who has done this？" I asked.Mum pointed to a small house not far away on the top of the hill.We climbed there and found a piece of（6）　 　on the front door.Surprisingly，there was a headline on the paper "Answers to Possible Questions" and three answers below.

The first answer， "50，000 bulbs （球茎）."The second one， "One at a time，by one woman.Two hands，two feet， （7）　 　some patience." And the third one， "Began in 2000." Mother and I read the paper line by line，knowing how an unknown woman（8）　 　her beautiful garden in the past 20 years.

I suddenly understood that it takes patience and（9）　 　to realize my dream.Losing a job was not that bad.I would start to build（10）　 　own "Daffodil Garden" the next day.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| （1）A.over | B.tiny | C.fresh |
| （2）A.found | B.lost | C.changed |
| （3）A.leaving | B.teaching | C.greeting |
| （4）A.sea | B.sky | C.room |
| （5）A.flowers | B.trees | C.grass |
| （6）A.news | B.paper | C.advice |
| （7）A.or | B.so | C.and |
| （8）A.closed | B.bought | C.built |
| （9）A.money | B.time | C.luck |
| （10）A.my | B.her | C.his |

**第三部分 阅读技能（共20个小题；每题2分，满分40分）阅读下面的材料，从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子。**

23．（4分）

Sale at Xinhua Clothes Store

Come and buy your clothes at our great sale!



✧We have white T﹣shirts for only 20 yuan.

✧We have blue jeans for only 30 yuan.

✧We have many kinds of skirts for only 35 yuan.

✧White socks are only 6 yuan for one pair，10 yuan for two pairs.

Come to our store now!

Address：15 South Street

Telephone：3421﹣3322

（1）You need to pay 　 　 to buy a T﹣shirt and two pairs of socks.

A.20 yuan

B.25 yuan

C.30 yuan

（2）This picture may be 　 　.

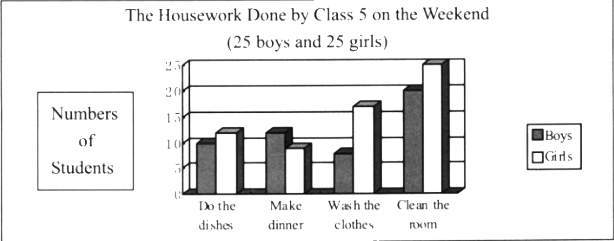
A.an ad

B.a letter

C.a post card



24．（6分）



（1）What kind of housework do the students do most？

A.Doing the dishes.

B.Making dinner.

C.Cleaning the room.

（2）Which of the following is TRUE？

A.Only 5 boys do the dishes.

B.There are 50 students in Class 5.

C.More boys wash clothes than girls.

（3）The table mainly introduces 　 　.

A.the housework done by Class 5 on the weekend

B.hobbies of the students in Class 5

C.time spent on homework on the weekend

25．（10分）My father was good at playing the guitar.He was one of the best guitar players in our town.He could not read music，but if he heard a tune a few times，he could play it.When he was young，he was a member of a small country music band.

Dad loved to take out his guitar and play for the family.We three children：Trisha，Monte and I，would often sing along.We often sang songs such as Tennessee Waltz，Harbor Lights and the well﹣known song Silver Bells.During every Christmas， "Silver Bells，Silver Bells，it's Christmas time in the city...would ring throughout the house.Another song King of the Wild Frontier was a favorite song for the family.It was a song in the Walt Disney program：Davey Crocket.Dad only had to hear the song twice before he learned it well enough to play it.He knew we enjoyed the song and the program and would often get out the guitar after the program was over.Our house was full of music and laughter.

Dad loved to give pleasure to his family.We enjoyed singing and hearing him play.He liked that.

He was always there，sacrificing （付出） his time and efforts to see that his family had enough in their life.Nobody played the guitar like my father.He could touch your soul with his music.He wore big smiles on his kind face when we children sang along.You could see his pride in his ability to play the guitar so well for his family.

（1）What was the writer's father good at？

A.Reading stories.

B.Playing the guitar.

C.Cooking delicious food.

（2）How many songs does the writer mention？

A.Three.

B.Four.

C.Five.

（3）In Paragraph 2，Davey Crockett is 　 　.

A.a toy shop

B.a storybook

C.a Walt Disney program

（4）How did the father feel when the children sang along？

A.Happy.

B.Surprised.

C.Sad.

（5）The passage mainly tells us about 　 　.

A.a talented loving father

B.three happy children

C.some famous songs for kids

26．（10分）Japan recently showed the world's first Dual﹣Mode Vehicle （DMV），a mini﹣bus﹣like train which runs both on roads，like a bus，and on rails，like a train.

It looks just like a bus but it definitely makes an impression in terms of practical use.It runs with normal rubber tires （轮胎） on the road.But when it needs to become the train mode，the front tires will be lifted up，and the back wheels stay down to push the vehicle.The change from bus to train takes only about 15 seconds.

"The DMV can work as a bus and run onto the railway as well，" Shigeki Miura，CEO of As a Coast Railway，told Reuters. "We expect it to help many old people in the countryside.We also hope it can attract tourists with its many beautiful colors."

It can carry up to 21 passengers and run at a speed of 60 km/h in train mode，and up to 100 km/h as a bus.

Shigeki Miura also told the news reporter confidently that the special vehicle could help small towns like Kaiyo with an aging and shrinking （减少的） population.In these places，it is more and more difficult for conventional （传统的） transportation companies to make money.In the near future，many more DMVs will connect several towns，covering part of the coast of Shikoku island and offering passengers pretty seaside views.

（1）According to the passage，DMV is 　 　.

A.a strange bus

B.a new car

C.a mini﹣bus﹣like train

（2）What is the speed of DMV as a train？

A.30 km/h.

B.60 km/h.

C.100 km/h.

（3）What does Shigeki Miura think of DMV？

A.It is useful and helpful.

B.It is big and popular.

C.It is safe and cheap.

（4）In the near future，many more DMVs will 　 　.

A.produce some rubbish

B.help old people in the city

C.connect several towns

（5）What can be the best title of the passage？

A.Travel in Shikoku Island

B.A Beautiful Small Japanese Town

C.The World's First Dual﹣Mode Vehicle

27．（10分）Tomatoes are the most popular crop among American home gardeners.The smell of homegrown tomatoes will make you think of lovely summers.An advantage of growing your own tomatoes is variety （品种丰富）.If you visit a garden center，you will find seeds （种子） and small starter plants for yellow tomatoes，purple tomatoes，huge tomatoes，and even very small tomatoes.There are kinds you simply can't find at a local food store.

Garden writer Jessica Damiano loves tomatoes.In fact，she created and hosted The Great Long Island Tomato competition while working for a local newspaper in New York.The celebrations of people who love tomatoes or "tomatophiles" continued for 13 years.One tomato that was entered into the competition weighed more than 2.3 kilos.

Damiano also got to meet and speak with the competitive tomato growers who raised the winning fruits.It did not take long for her to notice some common practices among them.

First，start seeds early indoors and then plant them into larger containers before moving them outdoors.Plant them deeply into the soil，about 30 cm above the ground.This will produce strong plants.

Then，give the tomatoes plenty of water，soft soil，heat and light.It is best to grow tomatoes in a place that receives at least six hours of sunlight each day.Remember to remove weeds （杂草） because this can protect tomatoes from diseases and pests，giving the plants enough nutrients to produce fruit.

Last but not least，tomatoes grow best in soil with a pH level between 6.0 and 6.8.If the pH reading is lower than 6.0，you can add about 2 cups of lime into the soil for each plant.Make sure to mix it deep into the soil.

If you want to grow really big tomatoes，try those tips from expert growers and you may have a big harvest!

（1）What is an advantage of homegrown tomatoes？

A.Look.

B.Cost.

C.Variety.

（2）Which of the following is TRUE about Jessica Damiano？

A.She created and hosted a tomato competition.

B.She grew a huge tomato weighing 2.3 kilos.

C.She liked eating tomatoes very much.

（3）The underlined word "containers" in Paragraph 4 means "　 　"in Chinese.

A.集装箱

B.容器

C.货柜

（4）Tomatoes can grow better if 　 　.

A.they are planted indoors

B.they receive enough sunlight

C.they grow with weeds

（5）What is the main idea of the passage？

A.How to grow tomatoes at home.

B.Why people like tomatoes.

C.When to hold tomato competitions.

**第四部分 写作技能 （共三节， 满分10分）第一节 双向翻译（共5个小题：每题2分，满分10分）根据上下文内容，将文中画线部分译成汉语或者英语。**

28．（10分）The Dragon Boat Festival （端午节） is known as Double Fifth Festival，because it falls on the fifth of the fifth lunar month.（1）它有两千多年的历史。It has deeply influenced Chinese people's life and now the influence has expanded to many other different countries，like the UK and the USA.

There are many traditional customs like making and eating zongzi.Zongzi are little pyramid﹣shaped snacks wrapped in bamboo leaves.They are a traditional food made from delicious rice filled with meat，eggs or nuts.（2） When eating zongzi people will think of a great person﹣﹣Qu Yuan.As the government official of the kingdom of Chu in the Warring States period（475 BC﹣221 BC），he jumped into the Miluo River when his own country was occupied by the State of Qin.（3）古时候的人们会往江中抛洒米饭。By doing so，ancient people believed the fish would eat the rice instead of Qu's body.This is traditionally the origin of zongzi as the food during the festival.

Besides eating zongzi，Chinese families，especially those living in the south and near water，usually go to watch dragon boat races.（4）Dragon boat racing is an activity that needs teamwork.It also has a strong connection with local water culture.

Those customs are rooted in the culture of the Chinese people.They have been listed as the intangible cultural heritage （非物质文化遗产） of China.（5）As a Chinese，it is our duty to protect the intangible cultural heritage.

（1）

（2）

（3）

（4）

（5）

**第二节 回答问题（共5个小题；每题3分，满分15分）阅读下面的材料，然后根据材料内容回答问题。**

29．（15分）Lucy，a nine﹣year﹣old little girl，grew up in a small village near a forest.She liked feeding birds bread and knew a lot about them.

One summer morning，she was listening to birds' joyful singing when she heard a sharp whistle （哨声） not far away.It wasn't a friendly bird's whistle but a whistle of a person.

"Hello，little girl，" a young man greeted cheerfully.Lucy looked up into a face of a tall young man carrying a gun.Then the young man explained that he was a scientist，who collected birds.

"Do you put them in a cage？" Lucy asked. "No，" he answered slowly， "I shoot them and keep them with special chemicals （药剂）.I have over 100 different kinds of birds from all over the United States at home." Lucy felt surprised to hear that."I have been looking for a heron （苍鹭） not far from here.It's a tall，white，strange bird with long thin legs.It often lives at the top of a tall tree.Have you seen it？I will give ＄10 to the person who shows me where the white bird is." said the man.

Lucy's heart began to beat fast.She knew that strange white bird!She had seen it on the other side of the forest.She remembered how the white bird came flying through the golden air every morning.But Lucy decided not to speak a word.She would not tell the bird's secret and give its life away.They were good friends.So Lucy shook her head and the young man had to go away disappointedly.

（1）Where did Lucy grow up？

（2）How did the young man keep the birds？

（3）What does the heron look like？

（4）Why did Lucy's heart begin to beat fast？

（5）What was Lucy's decision at last？

**第三节 情景作文 （共1个小题，满分25分）**

30．（25分）某英文网站征稿。请你以"Sports and Health"为题，用英语写一篇短文投稿，要点如下：

（1）一项你喜爱的运动；

（2）该运动带给你的益处；

（3）你的暑假运动计划。

注意：

（1）写作时不要抄题；

（2）词数90左右；

（3）可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

（4）文中不能出现可能透露考生真实身份的任何信息。

**第一部分 听力技能 （共两节，满分7.5分）第一节（共5个小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。**

略

**第二部分知识运用（共两节，满分10分）第一节语法填空（共10个小题： 每小题1分，满分10分）从A、B、C三个选项中选择正确的答案填空。**

12．（1分）I'm going to volunteer in open﹣air concert.（　　）

A．an B．a C．/

【分析】我要去一场露天音乐会当志愿者。

【解答】定冠词the常用来表特指；不定冠词泛指"一个，一次"等，不定冠词a用于以辅音音素开头的单词或字母前，不定冠词an用于以元音音素开头的单词或字母前。题中表泛指，open﹣air 发音以元音音素开头，其前用不定冠词an。

故选：A。

【点评】熟悉冠词的用法，结合题意，给出答案。

13．（1分）Mary is a book lover.She could read by at the age of five.（　　）

A．herself B．himself C．themselves

【分析】玛丽是读书爱好者。她在五岁的时候能够独立读书。

【解答】herself她自己；himself他自己；themselves他们自己。根据题干和语境，可知考查固定短语by oneself，独自做某事，主语是"She"，因此用反身代词herself，她在五岁的时候能够独立读书。

故选：A。

【点评】掌握反身代词的用法，结合语境，给出答案。

14．（1分） lovely Bing Dwendwen is!Everyone wants to have one.（　　）

A．What B．What a C．How

【分析】冰敦敦真可爱！每个人都想拥有一个。

【解答】在感叹句中，what修饰名词，how修饰形容词/副词，语境中lovely是形容词；主语和谓语是Dwendwen is ，其句型结构是：How+形容词/副词+主语+谓语！

故选：C。

【点评】解答此类试题时，务必根据题目的要求，在准确理解句子意思的前提下，结合感叹句的构成准确作答。

15．（1分）Three Chinese astronauts （宇航员） to China Space Station successfully on June 5，2022.（　　）

A．sent B．are sent C．were sent

【分析】2022年6月5日，三名中国宇航员被成功送往中国空间站。

【解答】根据语境，题干主语Three Chinese astronauts和其谓语send之间是被动关系，且题干时间状语on June 5，2022表明动作发生在过去，因此设空处应用一般过去时态的被动语态，即were sent符合语境。

故选：C。

【点评】动词的时态和语态是中考的必考知识点，题目中常常将两者结合在一起进行考查，因此学生需根据题意及题干的关键信息进行判断分析再作答。

16．（1分）Yuan Longping is a great scientist will live in our heart forever.（　　）

A．which B．who C．what

【分析】袁隆平是一个伟大的科学家，他将永远活在我们心中。

【解答】根据观察和分析可知题干包含一个定语从句，现行词是scientist，空格上应填一个代替先行词且在从句中作主语的关系代词。which在引导的定语从句中作主语或宾语，指代物；who在引导的定语从句中作主语或宾语，指代人；what不能引导定语从句。本题正确答案是B。

故选：B。

【点评】本题考点是定语从句。解答本题要首先分析定语从句所缺的成分，再结合所给选项的意思和用法选出正确答案。

17．（1分）He didn't go to bed he finished his work last night.（　　）

A．because B．if C．until

【分析】昨天晚上直到完成他的作业他才睡的觉。

【解答】because因为；if如果，是否；until直到......时候为止。根据题干和语境，可知句子是not...until结构，直到......时候才，昨天晚上直到完成他的作业他才睡的觉。

故选：C。

【点评】辨析从属连词的词义，结合语境，给出答案。

18．（1分）Listen!They songs for the 100 birthday of the CCYL（中国共青团） .（　　）

A．are singing B．sang

C．will sing

【分析】听！他们正在为中国共青团的百岁生日唱歌。

【解答】根据语境及关键信息listen可知，题干表述的动作现在正在进行，因此设空处应用现在进行时态，即are singing符合语境。

故选：A。

【点评】时态的考点是中考必考点，学生在做题时，应结合语境和关键信息来判断选用时态。

19．（1分）Whenever you are far away from home，please remember， "East or west，home is ."（　　）

A．good B．better C．best

【分析】无论你什么时候离开家乡，请记住，"东也好，西也好，家最好。"

【解答】good好，原级；better更好，比较级；best最好，最高级。根据语境，可知句子意思表达，哪里都不如自己家最好，即金窝银窝不如自己的草窝，因此用最高级best。

故选：C。

【点评】掌握一些谚语，结合形容词比较等级的变化规律，给出答案。

20．（1分） a shared future，we should learn from each other and help each other.（　　）

A．Create B．To create C．Creating

【分析】为了创造一个共同的未来，我们应当互相学习互相帮助。

【解答】create创造。选项A是动词原形；选项B是动词不定式；选项C是动词的ing形式。根据观察和分析可知空格上需填一个动词不定式作目的状语，本题正确答案是B。

故选：B。

【点评】解答本题需根据句子结构和字面意思确定考点，再结合所给选项的不同形式选取正确答案。

21．（1分）Though Tu Youyou failed many times，she never her efforts to find the drug for malaria（疟疾）.（　　）

A．gave out B．gave up C．gave away

【分析】屠呦呦虽然失败了很多次，但她从未放弃努力寻找治疗疟疾的药物。

【解答】A.分发，散发，B.放弃，C.捐赠，结合句意，屠呦呦虽然失败了很多次，但她从未\_\_\_\_努力寻找治疗疟疾的药物，判断空格处词义为"放弃"。

故选：B。

【点评】掌握动词短语的含义，结合句意作答。

**第二节 完形填空（共10个小题：每题2分，满分20分）阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。**

22．（20分）Several times my mother had telephoned to say， "Honey，you must come to see the daffodils （水仙花） before they are（1）　A　." I didn't want to go because it was a two﹣hour drive and I had just（2）　B　my job.How upset I was!But I finally decided to drive to see her because I missed her shining smile.

I reached mum's house that Saturday. "Carol，I have been waiting for you the whole morning.How nice to see you back!"

"Me too，mum." I called out happily，kissing and（3）　C　my dear mother. "I promise you will regret if you miss this chance to see those flowers." Mum smiled and got into my car.

After about 30 minutes' ride，we came to the "Daffodil Garden" on a hill near a blue lake.I looked up and saw a huge golden（4）　A　of daffodils.They were dancing and swinging gently in the sunshine.There were about 3 acres （英亩） of（5）　A　. "That's amazing!But who has done this？" I asked.Mum pointed to a small house not far away on the top of the hill.We climbed there and found a piece of（6）　B　on the front door.Surprisingly，there was a headline on the paper "Answers to Possible Questions" and three answers below.

The first answer， "50，000 bulbs （球茎）."The second one， "One at a time，by one woman.Two hands，two feet， （7）　C　some patience." And the third one， "Began in 2000." Mother and I read the paper line by line，knowing how an unknown woman（8）　C　her beautiful garden in the past 20 years.

I suddenly understood that it takes patience and（9）　B　to realize my dream.Losing a job was not that bad.I would start to build（10）　A　own "Daffodil Garden" the next day.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| （1）A.over | B.tiny | C.fresh |
| （2）A.found | B.lost | C.changed |
| （3）A.leaving | B.teaching | C.greeting |
| （4）A.sea | B.sky | C.room |
| （5）A.flowers | B.trees | C.grass |
| （6）A.news | B.paper | C.advice |
| （7）A.or | B.so | C.and |
| （8）A.closed | B.bought | C.built |
| （9）A.money | B.time | C.luck |
| （10）A.my | B.her | C.his |

【分析】文章介绍了一个女人用20年时间，一次种一株水仙花，后来形成一片美丽的花海，由此告诉我们实现梦想需要时间和耐心。

【解答】（1）形容词辨析。A.结束；B.小的；C.新鲜的。根据you must come to see the daffodils （水仙花） before they are\_\_\_\_.（你必须在水仙花\_\_\_\_之前来看它们。）可知是在水仙花凋谢之前来看，只有over（结束）符合句意。故选A。

（2）动词辨析。A.找到；B.失去；C.改变。根据下文Losing a job was not that bad.（失业不是那么糟糕。）可知我刚刚失业。故选B。

（3）动词辨析。A.离开；B.教；C.问候。根据kissing and\_\_\_\_my dear mother. （亲吻和\_\_\_\_我亲爱的妈妈。）可知我见到妈妈，亲吻和问候她。故选C。

（4）名词辨析。A.海；B.天空；C.房间。根据I looked up and saw a huge golden\_\_\_\_of daffodils.（我抬头看见了一片巨大的金色水仙花海。）可知sea符合语境，此处指花海。故选A。

（5）名词辨析。A.花；B.树；C.草。根据上文内容可知，我们是去看水仙花，所以此处是指3英亩的花。故选A。

（6）名词辨析。A.新闻；B.纸；C.建议。根据there was a headline on the paper （纸上有一个标题），可知我们发现门上有一张纸。故选B。

（7）连词辨析。A.或者；B.所以；C.和。根据Two hands，two feet，\_\_\_\_some patience.（两只手，两只脚\_\_\_\_一些耐心。）可知前后是并列关系。故选C。

（8）动词辨析。A.关闭；B.买；C.修建。根据One at a time，by one woman...（一个女人，一次种一株......），和Began in 2000（开始于2000年）可知是指一个女人花了20年时间建成了这个花园。故选C。

（9）名词辨析。A.钱；B.时间；C.幸运。根据上文，一个女人花了20年时间建成花园，可知这需要耐心和时间。故选B。

（10）代词辨析。A.我的；B.她的；C.他的。根据I would start to build\_\_\_\_own "Daffodil Garden" .（我会开始修建\_\_\_\_自己的"水仙花园"），可知此处是指"我的"。故选A。

【点评】首先要通读全文，了解文章大意，紧紧抓住上下文语境所提供的信息，然后明确词意，结合排除法逐一选出答案，最后再通读全文核对答案。

**第三部分 阅读技能（共20个小题；每题2分，满分40分）阅读下面的材料，从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题或完成句子。**

23．（4分）

Sale at Xinhua Clothes Store

Come and buy your clothes at our great sale!



✧We have white T﹣shirts for only 20 yuan.

✧We have blue jeans for only 30 yuan.

✧We have many kinds of skirts for only 35 yuan.

✧White socks are only 6 yuan for one pair，10 yuan for two pairs.

Come to our store now!

Address：15 South Street

Telephone：3421﹣3322

（1）You need to pay 　C　 to buy a T﹣shirt and two pairs of socks.

A.20 yuan

B.25 yuan

C.30 yuan

（2）This picture may be 　A　.

A.an ad

B.a letter

C.a post card



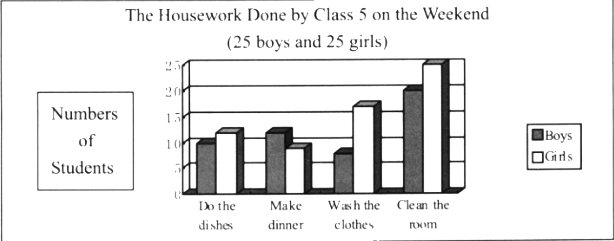
【分析】本文介绍了新华服装店大甩卖的相关信息。

【解答】（1）数字计算题。根据We have white T﹣shirts for only 20 yuan.（我们有白色T恤，只要20元。）以及White socks are only 6 yuan for one pair，10 yuan for two pairs.（白袜子一双只要6元，两双10元。）可知，你需要付30元买一件T恤和两双袜子。故选C。

（2）推理判断题。根据Sale at Xinhua Clothes Store（新华服装店大甩卖）可知，这可能是一个广告。故选A。

【点评】做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析，结合选项，在抓住关键句子的基础上合理地分析才能得出正确的答案。

24．（6分）



（1）What kind of housework do the students do most？ 　C

A.Doing the dishes.

B.Making dinner.

C.Cleaning the room.

（2）Which of the following is TRUE？ 　B

A.Only 5 boys do the dishes.

B.There are 50 students in Class 5.

C.More boys wash clothes than girls.

（3）The table mainly introduces 　A　.

A.the housework done by Class 5 on the weekend

B.hobbies of the students in Class 5

C.time spent on homework on the weekend

【分析】本文是一张图表，介绍了5班的学生们在周末做的家务。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据柱状图显示，可知，学生们最常做的家务是打扫房间。故选C。

（2）推理判断题。根据25 boys and 25 girls.（25个男孩和25个女孩。）可知，5班有50个学生。故选B。

（3）主旨大意题。根据The Housework Done by Class 5 on the Weekend（5班在周末做的家务） 可知，图表主要介绍了5班在周末做的家务。故选A。

【点评】做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析，结合选项，在抓住关键句子的基础上合理地分析才能得出正确的答案。

25．（10分）My father was good at playing the guitar.He was one of the best guitar players in our town.He could not read music，but if he heard a tune a few times，he could play it.When he was young，he was a member of a small country music band.

Dad loved to take out his guitar and play for the family.We three children：Trisha，Monte and I，would often sing along.We often sang songs such as Tennessee Waltz，Harbor Lights and the well﹣known song Silver Bells.During every Christmas， "Silver Bells，Silver Bells，it's Christmas time in the city...would ring throughout the house.Another song King of the Wild Frontier was a favorite song for the family.It was a song in the Walt Disney program：Davey Crocket.Dad only had to hear the song twice before he learned it well enough to play it.He knew we enjoyed the song and the program and would often get out the guitar after the program was over.Our house was full of music and laughter.

Dad loved to give pleasure to his family.We enjoyed singing and hearing him play.He liked that.

He was always there，sacrificing （付出） his time and efforts to see that his family had enough in their life.Nobody played the guitar like my father.He could touch your soul with his music.He wore big smiles on his kind face when we children sang along.You could see his pride in his ability to play the guitar so well for his family.

（1）What was the writer's father good at？ 　B

A.Reading stories.

B.Playing the guitar.

C.Cooking delicious food.

（2）How many songs does the writer mention？ 　B

A.Three.

B.Four.

C.Five.

（3）In Paragraph 2，Davey Crockett is 　C　.

A.a toy shop

B.a storybook

C.a Walt Disney program

（4）How did the father feel when the children sang along？ 　A

A.Happy.

B.Surprised.

C.Sad.

（5）The passage mainly tells us about 　A　.

A.a talented loving father

B.three happy children

C.some famous songs for kids

【分析】短文主要讲述了一位有才华的慈爱的爸爸弹吉他给全家带来欢乐的事情。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据My father was good at playing the guitar.（我爸爸擅长弹吉他。）可知，作者的爸爸擅长弹吉他。故选B。

（2）推理判断题。根据We often sang songs such as Tennessee Waltz，Harbor Lights and the well﹣known song Silver Bells.（我们经常唱《田纳西华尔兹》、《海港之光》和著名的歌曲《银铃》。）和Another song King of the Wild Frontier was a favorite song for the family.It was a song in the Walt Disney program：Davey Crocket.（另一首歌《边疆之王》是这家人最喜欢的歌。这是沃尔特•迪斯尼节目中的一首歌：戴维•克罗基特。）可推理出，作者提到了四首歌。故选B。

（3）细节理解题。根据It was a song in the Walt Disney program：Davey Crocket.（这是沃尔特•迪斯尼节目中的一首歌：戴维•克罗基特。）可知，在第2段中，戴维•克罗基特是一个沃尔特•迪斯尼节目.。故选C。

（4）推理判断题。根据He wore big smiles on his kind face when we children sang along.（当我们孩子们一起唱歌时，他和蔼可亲的脸上戴着大大的笑容。）可推理出，当孩子们一起唱歌时，父亲感觉很高兴。故选A。

（5）主旨大意题。通读全文可知，短文主要讲述了一位才华横溢的慈爱的爸爸弹吉他给全家带来欢乐的事情。故这篇文章主要告诉我们一个有才华的慈爱的父亲。故选A。

【点评】首先，对原文材料迅速浏览，掌握全文的主旨大意；其次，细读题材，各个击破；再次，细细阅读材料后的问题，弄清每题要求后，带着问题，再回到原文中去寻找、捕获有关信息。

26．（10分）Japan recently showed the world's first Dual﹣Mode Vehicle （DMV），a mini﹣bus﹣like train which runs both on roads，like a bus，and on rails，like a train.

It looks just like a bus but it definitely makes an impression in terms of practical use.It runs with normal rubber tires （轮胎） on the road.But when it needs to become the train mode，the front tires will be lifted up，and the back wheels stay down to push the vehicle.The change from bus to train takes only about 15 seconds.

"The DMV can work as a bus and run onto the railway as well，" Shigeki Miura，CEO of As a Coast Railway，told Reuters. "We expect it to help many old people in the countryside.We also hope it can attract tourists with its many beautiful colors."

It can carry up to 21 passengers and run at a speed of 60 km/h in train mode，and up to 100 km/h as a bus.

Shigeki Miura also told the news reporter confidently that the special vehicle could help small towns like Kaiyo with an aging and shrinking （减少的） population.In these places，it is more and more difficult for conventional （传统的） transportation companies to make money.In the near future，many more DMVs will connect several towns，covering part of the coast of Shikoku island and offering passengers pretty seaside views.

（1）According to the passage，DMV is 　C　.

A.a strange bus

B.a new car

C.a mini﹣bus﹣like train

（2）What is the speed of DMV as a train？ 　B

A.30 km/h.

B.60 km/h.

C.100 km/h.

（3）What does Shigeki Miura think of DMV？ 　A

A.It is useful and helpful.

B.It is big and popular.

C.It is safe and cheap.

（4）In the near future，many more DMVs will 　C　.

A.produce some rubbish

B.help old people in the city

C.connect several towns

（5）What can be the best title of the passage？ 　C

A.Travel in Shikoku Island

B.A Beautiful Small Japanese Town

C.The World's First Dual﹣Mode Vehicle

【分析】本文主要介绍了日本生产的世界上第一辆双模式车辆的特点和作用。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据Japan recently showed the world's first Dual﹣Mode Vehicle （DMV），a mini﹣bus﹣like train which runs both on roads，like a bus，and on rails，like a train.（日本最近展示了世界上第一辆双模式车辆，这是一种类似于小型公共汽车的火车，它既可以在公路上像公共汽车一样行驶，也可以在铁路上像火车一样行驶。）可知，DMV是一种类似于小型公共汽车的火车。故选C。

（2）细节理解题。根据It can carry up to 21 passengers and run at a speed of 60 km/h in train mode，and up to 100 km/h as a bus.（它最多可搭载21名乘客，在列车模式下以60公里/小时的速度运行，而在公交车模式下以100公里/小时的速度运行。）可知，DMV在列车模式下的速度是60公里/小时。故选B。

（3）细节理解题。根据We expect it to help many old people in the countryside.（我们希望它能帮助农村的许多老人。）可知，Shigeki Miura认为DMV是有用的。故选A。

（4）细节理解题。根据In the near future，many more DMVs will connect several towns，covering part of the coast of Shikoku island and offering passengers pretty seaside views.（在不久的将来，更多的双模式车辆将连接几个城镇，覆盖四国岛的部分海岸，并为乘客提供美丽的海边景色。）可知，在不久的将来，更多的双模式车辆将连接几个城镇。故选C。（5）标题归纳题。通读全文，根据Japan recently showed the world's first Dual﹣Mode Vehicle （DMV），a mini﹣bus﹣like train which runs both on roads，like a bus，and on rails，like a train.（日本最近展示了世界上第一辆双模式车辆，这是一种类似于小型公共汽车的火车，它既可以在公路上像公共汽车一样行驶，也可以在铁路上像火车一样行驶。）可知，文章主要介绍了日本生产的世界上第一辆双模式车辆。故选C。

【点评】阅读题型，要注重句子与句子之间、段落与段落之间逻辑关系以及对篇章的整体理解。根据所给问题选择正确选项完成试题。

27．（10分）Tomatoes are the most popular crop among American home gardeners.The smell of homegrown tomatoes will make you think of lovely summers.An advantage of growing your own tomatoes is variety （品种丰富）.If you visit a garden center，you will find seeds （种子） and small starter plants for yellow tomatoes，purple tomatoes，huge tomatoes，and even very small tomatoes.There are kinds you simply can't find at a local food store.

Garden writer Jessica Damiano loves tomatoes.In fact，she created and hosted The Great Long Island Tomato competition while working for a local newspaper in New York.The celebrations of people who love tomatoes or "tomatophiles" continued for 13 years.One tomato that was entered into the competition weighed more than 2.3 kilos.

Damiano also got to meet and speak with the competitive tomato growers who raised the winning fruits.It did not take long for her to notice some common practices among them.

First，start seeds early indoors and then plant them into larger containers before moving them outdoors.Plant them deeply into the soil，about 30 cm above the ground.This will produce strong plants.

Then，give the tomatoes plenty of water，soft soil，heat and light.It is best to grow tomatoes in a place that receives at least six hours of sunlight each day.Remember to remove weeds （杂草） because this can protect tomatoes from diseases and pests，giving the plants enough nutrients to produce fruit.

Last but not least，tomatoes grow best in soil with a pH level between 6.0 and 6.8.If the pH reading is lower than 6.0，you can add about 2 cups of lime into the soil for each plant.Make sure to mix it deep into the soil.

If you want to grow really big tomatoes，try those tips from expert growers and you may have a big harvest!

（1）What is an advantage of homegrown tomatoes？ 　C

A.Look.

B.Cost.

C.Variety.

（2）Which of the following is TRUE about Jessica Damiano？ 　A

A.She created and hosted a tomato competition.

B.She grew a huge tomato weighing 2.3 kilos.

C.She liked eating tomatoes very much.

（3）The underlined word "containers" in Paragraph 4 means "　B　"in Chinese.

A.集装箱

B.容器

C.货柜

（4）Tomatoes can grow better if 　B　.

A.they are planted indoors

B.they receive enough sunlight

C.they grow with weeds

（5）What is the main idea of the passage？ 　A

A.How to grow tomatoes at home.

B.Why people like tomatoes.

C.When to hold tomato competitions.

【分析】本文主要介绍了如何在家种植西红柿。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据An advantage of growing your own tomatoes is variety （品种丰富）.（自己种植西红柿的一个优点是品种丰富。）可知，自己种植西红柿的一个优点是品种丰富。故选C。

（2）推理判断题。根据In fact，she created and hosted The Great Long Island Tomato competition while working for a local newspaper in New York.（事实上，她在纽约一家当地报纸工作时创办并主持了"大长岛西红柿大赛"。）可知，她创办并主持了一场西红柿比赛。故选A。

（3）词义猜测题。根据First，start seeds early indoors and then plant them into larger containers before moving them outdoors.（首先，在室内早期播种，然后将种子种植到更大的…中，再将它们移到室外。）可知，"containers"是"容器"的意思。故选B。

（4）细节理解题。根据Then，give the tomatoes plenty of water，soft soil，heat and light.It is best to grow tomatoes in a place that receives at least six hours of sunlight each day.Remember to remove weeds （杂草） because this can protect tomatoes from diseases and pests，giving the plants enough nutrients to produce fruit.（然后，给西红柿充足的水、软土、热和光。西红柿最好种植在每天能接受至少6小时阳光照射的地方。记得清除杂草，因为这可以保护西红柿免受病虫害，给植物提供足够的营养来结出果实。）可知，如果阳光充足，西红柿会长得更好。故选B。

（5）主旨大意题。根据If you want to grow really big tomatoes，try those tips from expert growers and you may have a big harvest!（如果你想种非常大的西红柿，试试专家的建议，你可能会有大丰收!）可知，这篇文章的主旨是如何在家种植西红柿。故选A。

【点评】做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析，结合选项，在抓住关键句子的基础上合理地分析才能得出正确的答案。

**第四部分 写作技能 （共三节， 满分10分）第一节 双向翻译（共5个小题：每题2分，满分10分）根据上下文内容，将文中画线部分译成汉语或者英语。**

28．（10分）The Dragon Boat Festival （端午节） is known as Double Fifth Festival，because it falls on the fifth of the fifth lunar month.（1）它有两千多年的历史。It has deeply influenced Chinese people's life and now the influence has expanded to many other different countries，like the UK and the USA.

There are many traditional customs like making and eating zongzi.Zongzi are little pyramid﹣shaped snacks wrapped in bamboo leaves.They are a traditional food made from delicious rice filled with meat，eggs or nuts.（2） When eating zongzi people will think of a great person﹣﹣Qu Yuan.As the government official of the kingdom of Chu in the Warring States period（475 BC﹣221 BC），he jumped into the Miluo River when his own country was occupied by the State of Qin.（3）古时候的人们会往江中抛洒米饭。By doing so，ancient people believed the fish would eat the rice instead of Qu's body.This is traditionally the origin of zongzi as the food during the festival.

Besides eating zongzi，Chinese families，especially those living in the south and near water，usually go to watch dragon boat races.（4）Dragon boat racing is an activity that needs teamwork.It also has a strong connection with local water culture.

Those customs are rooted in the culture of the Chinese people.They have been listed as the intangible cultural heritage （非物质文化遗产） of China.（5）As a Chinese，it is our duty to protect the intangible cultural heritage.

（1）　It has a history of more than 2000 years.

（2）　当吃粽子的时候，人们会想起一个伟人——屈原。

（3）　Ancient people threw rice into the river.

（4）　赛龙舟是一项需要团队合作的活动。

（5）　作为一个中国人，保护非物质文化遗产是我们的责任。

【分析】本文主要介绍了端午节的由来以及习俗。

【解答】（1）汉译英题。它it；有has（描述客观事实，用一般现在时，主语是第三人称单数）；两千多年的历史a history of more than 2000 years。故填It has a history of more than 2000 years.

（2）英译汉题。When当......时候；eatg zongzi吃粽子；people人们；will think of会想起；a great person一个伟人；Qu Yuan屈原。故填：当吃粽子的时候，人们会想起一个伟人——屈原。

（3）汉译英题。古时候的人们ancient people；往江中抛洒米饭threw rice into the river（描述古代发生的事情要用一般过去时，throw的过去式是threw）。故填Ancient people threw rice into the river.

（4）英译汉题。Dragon boat racing赛龙舟；is是；an activity that needs teamwork需要团队合作的活动。故填：赛龙舟是一项需要团队合作的活动。

（5）英译汉题。As作为；a Chinese一个中国人；it is our duty to protect the intangible cultural heritage保护非物质文化遗产是我们的责任，it是形式主语，可不译。故填：作为一个中国人，保护非物质文化遗产是我们的责任。

【点评】在通读全文的基础上，根据全文大意，展开逻辑思维，瞻前顾后，正确翻译句子。

**第二节 回答问题（共5个小题；每题3分，满分15分）阅读下面的材料，然后根据材料内容回答问题。**

29．（15分）Lucy，a nine﹣year﹣old little girl，grew up in a small village near a forest.She liked feeding birds bread and knew a lot about them.

One summer morning，she was listening to birds' joyful singing when she heard a sharp whistle （哨声） not far away.It wasn't a friendly bird's whistle but a whistle of a person.

"Hello，little girl，" a young man greeted cheerfully.Lucy looked up into a face of a tall young man carrying a gun.Then the young man explained that he was a scientist，who collected birds.

"Do you put them in a cage？" Lucy asked. "No，" he answered slowly， "I shoot them and keep them with special chemicals （药剂）.I have over 100 different kinds of birds from all over the United States at home." Lucy felt surprised to hear that."I have been looking for a heron （苍鹭） not far from here.It's a tall，white，strange bird with long thin legs.It often lives at the top of a tall tree.Have you seen it？I will give ＄10 to the person who shows me where the white bird is." said the man.

Lucy's heart began to beat fast.She knew that strange white bird!She had seen it on the other side of the forest.She remembered how the white bird came flying through the golden air every morning.But Lucy decided not to speak a word.She would not tell the bird's secret and give its life away.They were good friends.So Lucy shook her head and the young man had to go away disappointedly.

（1）Where did Lucy grow up？

　She grew up in a small village near a forest.

（2）How did the young man keep the birds？

　He shoot them and keep them with special chemicals.

（3）What does the heron look like？

　It's a tall，white，strange bird with long thin legs.

（4）Why did Lucy's heart begin to beat fast？

　Beause she had seen it on the other side of the forest.

（5）What was Lucy's decision at last？

　Lucy shook her head.

【分析】文章通过讲述家住森林附近的露西用自己的行动保护白鸟的故事，号召大家要保护小动物。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据Lucy，a nine﹣year﹣old little girl，grew up in a small village near a forest.（露西，一个九岁的小女孩，在森林附近的一个小村庄长大。）可知，她在森林附近的一个小村庄长大，故填She grew up in a small village near a forest.

（2）细节理解题。根据he answered slowly， "I shoot them and keep them with special chemicals.（他慢慢地回答，"我把它们射击下来，用特殊的化学物质保存着。）可知，他把它们射击下来，用特殊的化学物质保存着，故填He shoot them and keep them with special chemicals.

（3）细节理解题。根据It's a tall，white，strange bird with long thin legs.（这是一种高大、白色、奇怪的鸟，有细长的腿。）可知，这只鸟是高大、白色、奇怪的鸟，有细长的腿。故填It's a tall，white，strange bird with long thin legs.

（4）细节理解题。根据She had seen it on the other side of the forest.（她在森林的另一边看到了它。）可知，她心跳加快是因为她在森林的另一边看到了它。故填Beause she had seen it on the other side of the forest.

（5）细节推理题。根据So Lucy shook her head and the young man had to go away disappointedly.（于是露西摇了摇头，年轻人只好失望地离开了。）可知，她最后拒绝了，故填Lucy shook her head.

【点评】首先，对原文材料迅速浏览，掌握全文的主旨大意；其次，细读题材，各个击破；再次，细细阅读材料后的问题，弄清每题要求后，带着问题，再回到原文中去寻找、捕获有关信息。

**第三节 情景作文 （共1个小题，满分25分）**

30．（25分）某英文网站征稿。请你以"Sports and Health"为题，用英语写一篇短文投稿，要点如下：

（1）一项你喜爱的运动；

（2）该运动带给你的益处；

（3）你的暑假运动计划。

注意：

（1）写作时不要抄题；

（2）词数90左右；

（3）可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

（4）文中不能出现可能透露考生真实身份的任何信息。

【分析】高分句型一：

Each time after playing it，I am sweaty，which makes me feel relaxed and refreshed.

译文：每次打完之后，我都会大汗淋漓，这让我感到放松和精神焕发。

分析：which引导非限制性定语从句。

高分句型二：Therefore，table tennis is a wonderful companion that I will keep all my life.

译文：因此，乒乓球是我一生的好伴侣。

分析：这句话使用that引导定语从句修饰a wonderful companion。

【解答】

Sports and Health

I do like to do all kinds of sports.My favorite sport is table tennis.At 9，I got a bat of table tennis as a birthday present.Since then，I have been playing it.I love it for several reasons.（喜爱的运动）

Firstly，table tennis helps build my body.Each time after playing it，I am sweaty，which makes me feel relaxed and refreshed. 【高分句型一】What's more，table tennis helps build my mind.When a ball flies over，I have to respond quickly，

judge its speed and direction，predict its falling spot，and then act it back in time.（这项运动带给你的好处）

Therefore，table tennis is a wonderful companion that I will keep all my life. 【高分句型二】I plan to play with my friends twice a week during the holiday.（计划）

【点评】能够根据提示进行书面表达，能够围绕主题准确使用一定的语法、词汇、短语和句型等，清楚连贯地表达自己的思想，进而完成写作任务。