

蒲城县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末质量检测试题

八年级英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为第一部分(听力)和第二部分(笔试)。全卷共 8 页,总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 领到试卷和答题卡后,请用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔,分别在试卷和答题卡上填写姓名和准考证号,同时用 2B 铅笔在答题卡上填涂对应的试卷类型信息点(A 或 B)。
3. 请在答题卡上各题的指定区域内作答,否则作答无效。
4. 考试结束,本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:听下面 10 段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. A. Sweet. | B. Serious. | C. Noisy. |
| 2. A. He cut his finger. | B. He missed the bus. | C. He had a headache. |
| 3. A. Three times a week. | B. Twice a week. | C. Once a week. |
| 4. A. Tennis. | B. Football. | C. Basketball. |
| 5. A. <i>Treasure Island</i> . | B. <i>Robinson Crusoe</i> . | C. <i>Alice in Wonderland</i> . |
| 6. A. Playing computer games. | B. Doing English exercises. | C. Doing some reading. |
| 7. A. Sell magazines. | B. Sell newspapers. | C. Read newspapers. |
| 8. A. America. | B. China. | C. Canada. |
| 9. A. ¥400. | B. ¥200. | C. ¥600. |
| 10. A. At 6:45. | B. At 7:00. | C. At 7:15. |

第二节:听下面两段对话,每段对话后有几道小题,请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

听第 11 段对话,回答第 11、12 小题。

11. Who did Li Dong go to Beijing with?

A. His sisters.	B. His parents.	C. His friends.
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12. Where did Li Dong visit?

A. The Forbidden City.	B. The Summer Palace.	C. The Great Wall.
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听第 12 段对话,回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. What kind of music does Mark like?

A. Country music.

B. Piano music.

C. Pop music.

14. When did Mark begin to play the piano?

A. At the age of six.

B. At the age of ten.

C. At the age of seven.

15. Why didn't Mark like to play the piano at first?

A. Because he just wanted to play with his friends.

B. Because he couldn't play it well.

C. Because it was too easy for him.

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,计 10 分)

本题你将听到一段独白,读两遍,请根据独白内容,用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题(每空限填一个单词)。

16. David is glad to be a volunteer to help people _____.

17. David tried his best to help people from _____.

18. David was in hospital for _____ months.

19. Many people _____ David and brought him flowers and presents.

20. David thinks being a volunteer is _____.

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共 10 小题,计 10 分)

Long ago in China, there was a king. 21 king loved music very much. His hobby 22 listening to others play the *yu*—an old Chinese instrument(乐器). One day, he decided 23 300 musicians who could play the *yu*. The king hoped to put 24 together to play wonderful music. He said he 25 treat (款待) them well.

A man named Nanguo did not know how to play the *yu*. But when he heard the news, he thought it was a good way to get delicious meals. So he found a way to join the 26 band.

Every time the band played for the king, Nanguo just 27 there and acted like others. Nobody knew that he was making no sound at all. After the concerts, he always enjoyed good meals 28 others.

But the good times didn't last long. The king died later and his son became the new king. The new king also liked listening to the *yu*, 29 he wanted something different. Guess what? He ordered the musicians to play one by one, instead of playing together. After hearing the news, Nanguo was very scared. So he ran a way 30.

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| 21. A. A | B. An | C. The | D. / |
| 22. A. was | B. is | C. are | D. were |
| 23. A. build | B. to build | C. find | D. to find |
| 24. A. they | B. them | C. their | D. theirs |
| 25. A. would | B. may | C. mustn't | D. shouldn't |
| 26. A. king | B. king's | C. friend | D. friend's |
| 27. A. stands | B. will stand | C. stood | D. is standing |
| 28. A. in | B. at | C. by | D. with |
| 29. A. and | B. but | C. or | D. so |
| 30. A. slow | B. slowly | C. quick | D. quickly |

第二节:阅读下面一篇短文,理解大意,从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,使短文连贯完整。(共10小题,计10分)

Dear Lisa,

How are you? Something happened in our town 31. I was brushing my teeth on Thursday evening when I heard the news 32 on TV. It said that the government (政府) would 33 the cinema and build a shopping center. "It must be 34," I thought. I couldn't believe it was 35. I was planning to see a 36 on Saturday. It is the only cinema in our town. The one in the next town is about thirty minutes by 37. And I can't stand taking crowded buses.

The next day when I 38 at school, all the students were discussing the news. I 39 that most of them love the cinema. So we decided to start a campaign (运动). We made lots of posters (海报) and wrote "Save our cinema—let it stay!" on them. And then we 40 them up all over the town.

Will the government see our posters and think about it again? We hope so. How about you? Write soon and tell me your news.

Yours,
Jenny

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 31. A. luckily | B. usually | C. completely | D. recently |
| 32. A. newspaper | B. passage | C. report | D. area |
| 33. A. turn down | B. die down | C. cut down | D. take down |
| 34. A. taking | B. kidding | C. rising | D. going |
| 35. A. strange | B. true | C. necessary | D. difficult |
| 36. A. film | B. friend | C. game | D. painting |
| 37. A. bus | B. car | C. plane | D. train |
| 38. A. got | B. reached | C. arrived | D. went |
| 39. A. realized | B. hoped | C. explained | D. changed |
| 40. A. picked | B. took | C. put | D. set |

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节:阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇短文,从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题,计 15 分)

(A)

The Volunteers for the Ice and Snow Festival 2022

Name	Mario	Li Yue	Mark	Wang Na
Age	25	28	30	26
Nationality(国籍)	American	Chinese	Australian	Chinese
Job	Coach(教练)	Nurse	Singer	Tour guide
Personality(性格)	Friendly	Quiet	Humorous	outgoing
Volunteering experience(s)	Helping during the City Art Festival in 2016	Volunteering at an animal hospital in 2013 and 2015	Teaching children music at school in the countryside	Working at an animal care centre twice

41. When did Mario help during the City Art Festival?

- A. In 2013. B. In 2014. C. In 2015. D. In 2016.

42. Mark is _____ Wang Na.

- A. three years older than B. as old as
C. four years older than D. four years younger than

43. Li Yue and Wang Na _____.

- A. have similar volunteering experiences B. come from different countries
C. have the same job D. are at the same age

(B)

Once upon a time, a farmer kept a pigeon(鸽子). The pigeon lived in the cage(笼子) every day. She didn't need to go out to search for food. The farmer gave her some food to eat.

She didn't have a chance(机会) to fly out. She didn't take exercise at all. Then the pigeon became fatter and fatter. The pigeon was pleased with her life. She thought, "How lucky I am! I have a lot of food, and I don't have to look for anything by myself."

One day, a crow(乌鸦) flew into the farmer's house and stopped by the pigeon's cage. The pigeon saw the crow and began to talk with him. She said, "You must be tired because you have to search for food by yourself. Don't you wish you could live as well as me?"

"No," said the crow as he flew off. "I'd rather be free to search for my own food than stay in the cage like you. I'm sure one day you will become human food."

44. Who gave the pigeon food to eat?
 A. The crow. B. The farmer. C. The pigeon itself. D. Nobody.
45. How did the pigeon feel about her life?
 A. Satisfied. B. Uncomfortable. C. Safe. D. Bored.
46. You may read the passage in _____.
 A. a travel diary B. a guide book
 C. a dictionary D. a story book

(C)

Millions of years ago, dinosaurs(恐龙) controlled the earth. And there were different types of dinosaurs on the earth. Some of them were no bigger than chickens, but all of them had very small brains(大脑). Later on, there weren't any dinosaurs. What happened to them?

In the days of dinosaurs, the whole earth was warm and wet. There were many green forests. But the earth changed slowly all the time. When parts of the earth became cold and **arid**, the forests there died. Then dinosaurs could not find enough food to eat. This must be one reason why dinosaurs died out.

What's another reason? We can make a guess. New kinds of animals came to the earth. Some of them had big brains and were fast and strong. They could kill dinosaurs. Some ate dinosaur eggs, too.

There may be other reasons that we do not know about. Each year, people will find some dinosaur footprints(脚印) and bones. Scientists are trying to tell us more about dinosaurs.

47. When did dinosaurs control the earth?
 A. When all the forests died out. B. When the earth was warm and wet.
 C. When the earth was snowy. D. When parts of the earth became cold.
48. What does the underlined word "**arid**" mean in Chinese?
 A. 多风的 B. 多雨的 C. 干燥的 D. 炎热的
49. We can learn from this passage that _____.
 A. dinosaurs are not big B. dinosaurs left nothing on the earth
 C. scientists are trying to study dinosaurs D. scientists know everything about dinosaurs
50. Which can be the best title(标题) for the passage?
 A. What Dinosaurs Looked Like B. Where Dinosaurs Lived
 C. When Dinosaurs Died Out D. Why Dinosaurs Died Out

第二节: 根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(共5小题, 计5分)

Germ(细菌) are everywhere in our life. We can't see them, but we can't neglect(忽视) them because some of them can make us sick. 51

Germ are tiny living things. 52 In fact, we can find 1,000 germs on the end of a pencil!

53 They are in the air you breathe. They are in the food you eat. They are in the water you drink. They are on everything you touch.

54 Germs are everywhere, but why aren't we always sick? In fact, not all germs are harmful (有害的). Some of them do not make us sick. Also, our bodies keep germs out most of the time.

Our skin (皮肤) can help germs out. Don't worry. As long as there are no cuts, germs can't get inside.

55

- A. They are very small that you can't feel them.
- B. Let's get to know more about germs.
- C. Maybe you have a question.
- D. How to keep germs out?
- E. Germs are larger than you think.
- F. Germs are everywhere.
- G. That's why we should wash a cut and use medicine to kill germs on it.

V. 完成句子: 根据所给汉语意思, 用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共5小题, 计10分)

56. 音乐厅里充满了笑声。

The concert hall is full of _____.

57. 医生叮嘱我躺下休息。

The doctor advised me to _____ to rest.

58. 学习一些良好的沟通技巧对每个人来说都是很重要的。

It's very important for everyone to learn some good _____.

59. 每年都有成千上万的游客到这座山来放松自己。

Every year _____ tourists visited the mountain area to relax themselves.

60. 我们应该做诚实的学生, 而不是欺骗我们的老师。

We should be _____ students instead of cheating our teachers.

VI. 短文填空: 用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空, 使短文意思完整正确。(每个单词限用一次。每空限填一个单词。)(共10小题, 计10分)

right be do learn meal I good come look sudden

I am Jack. I study at Kenny Middle School. I am the only child in 61. _____ family. My dad works for a company and my mom 62. _____ a lawyer (律师). Last month, my mom 63. _____ got a new job in Hong Kong! She stays there and only 64. _____ home at weekends and during holidays.

I didn't have to do any housework at home before, because my mother always 65. everything for me. She cooked 66. for me. She washed my clothes, too. But now she works in Hong Kong. She encourages me to 67. after myself. "You must learn to do everything for yourself while I am away," she said.

So I am 68. how to cook and wash clothes by myself. I also tidy my bedroom every day and help my dad clean the kitchen and the living room.

My mom thinks it is good for me to be independent. I know she is 69.. I will try my 70. to learn to do more housework.

Ⅶ. 任务型阅读: 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。(共5小题, 计10分)

Showing your feeling is important. It is a mistake not to talk to anyone when you're feeling sad, worried or nervous. If you keep bad feelings inside, it can even make you sick. When you feel bad or forget how great you are, here are some ways for you to make you feel good about yourself.

If you talk with someone, like your mom or dad, you'll usually begin to feel better than before. However, it doesn't mean your problems and worries will disappear magically(神奇地). But, at least, someone else understands what's wrong with you and can help you find ways to solve your problems.

Your mom and dad want to know if you have problems. They love you and they want to know what's happening in your life. But if you don't want to talk with them, what should you do? Find a trustworthy(可信任的) teacher at school. Maybe that person can help you deal with your problems. Then you'll feel as happy as before.

71. What will happen when you keep bad feelings inside?

When we keep bad feelings inside, it can even _____.

72. Which word means "消失" in the second paragraph?

It is _____.

73. Why should you talk with someone when you have bad feelings?

Because they can help us find ways to _____.

74. If you don't want to talk with your parents, what should you do?

If we don't want to talk with them, find _____ at school.

75. What does the passage mainly tell us?

It mainly tells us some ways to _____ when we have bad moods.

Ⅷ. 补全对话(共5小题, 计5分)

根据下面对话中的情景, 在每个空中填入一个适当的语句, 使对话恢复完整。

A: Hello, this is Mike. 76. ?

B: This is David speaking. Hi, Mike. How's it going?

A: Great. I am thinking about traveling to Kunming. Could you introduce an interesting place to me?

B: Sure. The Dragon Gate in West Hill is a good place to visit.

A: Sounds great. 77. _____?

B: You can take the subway there.

A: Wonderful! 78. _____?

B: Yes, there is. You can have rice noodles and flower cakes. When will you come?

A: 79. _____.

B: Great. I am free in October and I will pick you up at the airport.

A: Thanks a lot.

B: 80. _____.

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

假如你是学校校报英语专栏的小记者,请根据以下要点写一篇短文,描述你校学生李华的一次难忘经历,并表达你的想法。

- 要点:(1)李华在去年暑假中去甘肃参加了文化交流活动;
(2)他向那里的学生介绍西安的历史和名胜古迹;
(3)他还为他们演奏钢琴;
(4)他与很多学生成为朋友并将永远保持联系;
(5)你认为……

提示词:cultural exchange activities 文化交流活动;places of interest 名胜古迹;keep in touch with sb. 与某人保持联系

- 要求:1. 参考提示内容,可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺,意思连贯,书写工整;
3. 文中不得出现你的任何真实信息(姓名、校名和地名等);
4. 词数:不少于50词。(开头已给出,但不计入总词数。)

Li Hua is a student in our school. _____

蒲城县 2021 ~ 2022 学年度第二学期期末质量检测试题

八年级英语参考答案及评分标准

第一部分(听力 共 30 分)

I. 听对话,选答案(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

1. B 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. C 10. A

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

11. B 12. C 13. B 14. A 15. A

II. 听独白,填信息(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

16. in trouble 17. different countries 18. two/2 19. visited 20. great

第二部分(笔试 共 90 分)

III. 完形填空(共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,计 20 分)

21. C 22. A 23. D 24. B 25. A 26. B 27. C 28. D 29. B 30. D
31. D 32. C 33. D 34. B 35. B 36. A 37. A 38. C 39. A 40. C

IV. 阅读理解(共 15 小题,计 20 分)

第一节(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,计 15 分)

A) 41. D 42. C 43. A

B) 44. B 45. A 46. D

C) 47. B 48. C 49. C 50. D

第二节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

51. B 52. A 53. F 54. C 55. G

V. 完成句子(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

56. laughter 57. lie down 58. communication skills 59. thousands of 60. honest

VI. 短文填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,计 10 分)

61. my 62. is 63. suddenly 64. comes 65. did
66. meals 67. look 68. learning 69. right 70. best

VII. 任务型阅读(共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,计 10 分)

71. make us sick

72. disappear

73. solve our problems

74. a trustworthy teacher

75. make us feel good about ourselves

VIII. 补全对话(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

76. Who's that speaking

77. How can I get there

78. Is there anything to eat/Is there any delicious food

79. I will come in October

80. You're welcome

(答案不唯一,符合题意即可)

IX. 书面表达(共1题,计15分)

参考范文:

Li Hua is a student in our school. He went to Gansu to take part in the cultural exchange activities during the last summer vacation.

Li Hua did a lot of meaningful things there. Firstly, he introduced the history and places of interest of Xi'an to the students there. What's more, he played the piano for them. At last, he made so many new friends and he would keep in touch with them forever.

What an unforgettable experience! We should take more activities.

评分标准:

第一档(15分):符合题意要求,表达完整,条理清楚,语句通顺,语言正确无误。

第二档(9~14分):符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言基本无误。

第三档(4~8分):基本符合题意要求,表达基本完整,条理较清楚,语句较通顺,语言有部分错误。

第四档(0~3分):不符合题意要求,表达不清楚,逻辑关系混乱,语言错误很多。

听力材料

I. 听对话,选答案

第一节:听下面10段对话,每段对话后有一个问题,读两遍,请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题,从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1. W: I think classical music is too serious. How about you, Tom?

M: I agree with you.

Q: What does the girl think of classical music?

2. W: Bill looks sad. What's wrong with him?

M: He cut his finger when he was cooking just now.

Q: What happened to Bill just now?

3. W: Do you often help your mother sweep the floor, John?

M: No, I help her do it only once a week.

Q: How often does John help his mother sweep the floor?

4. W: Do you like playing basketball, Andy?

M: No, playing football is my favorite.

Q: What's Andy's favorite sport?

5. W: I've read *Alice in Wonderland*. Have you read it yet?

M: No. But I've ever read *Treasure Island*.

Q: Which book has the boy read?

6. W: Are you doing your English exercises, honey?

M: No. I am reading an interesting book about computers.

Q: What is the boy doing?

7. W: I would like to raise some money for the poor. What can I do, Dad?

M: Well, I think you can sell newspapers.

Q: What can the girl do to raise money for the poor?

8. W: I know China has a history of over 5,000 years. What about America and Canada?

M: Oh, they are both only a few hundred years old.

Q: Which country is the oldest of the three?

9. W: How much are they?

M: Well, the tie is 200 *yuan* and the shirt is 400 *yuan*.

Q: How much do the tie and the shirt cost?

10. W: Hi, Mr. Wang! I'll go to the theatre at 7 o'clock. What about you?

M: I have no bike. I'll have to leave 15 minutes earlier.

Q: When will Mr. Wang leave for the theatre?

第二节: 听下面两段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 请根据每段对话的内容, 从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话, 回答第 11、12 小题。

W: Li Dong, have you ever been to Beijing?

M: Yes, I have. I went there with my parents last summer.

W: That must be very interesting.

M: Of course. I have been to Tian'anmen Square and the Great Wall.

W: Oh, how lucky you are! But I have never been to Beijing.

M: I believe you'll visit it some day.

听第 12 段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W: What kind of music do you like, Mark?

M: I like piano music best. And I've played the piano for ten years so far.

W: Really? When did you begin to play it?

M: I started playing it when I was six years old. But I didn't like it at first.

W: I understand. We just wanted to play with friends at that age.

M: Yes. What about you? What's your favorite music?

W: Well, I like pop music, especially those that I can dance to.

M: I guess you must be a dance lover.

W: Of course.

II. 听独白, 填信息

本题你将听到一段独白, 读两遍, 请根据独白内容, 用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。

David is an eighteen-year-old middle school student. He is glad to be a volunteer to help people in trouble. Last year, he volunteered for the Asian Games. He tried his best to help people from different countries. One day, David's arms were badly hurt. He was in hospital for two months. Many people visited him and brought him flowers and presents. David got lots of help, so he wants to help more people now. Everyone may need others' help some day. I think being a volunteer is great. We should help each other.