**2021-2022-2湘郡未来七下第三次月考**

**英 语**

**注意事项：**

**1、答题前，请考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写清楚，并认真核对条形码上的姓名、准考证号、考室和座位号；**

**2、必须在答题卡上答题，在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效；**

**3、答题时，请考生注意各大题题号后面的答题提示；**

**4、请勿折叠答题卡，保持字体工整、笔迹清晰、卡面清洁;**

**5、答题卡上不得使用涂改液、涂改胶和贴纸；**

**6、本学科试卷中听力材料以中速朗读两遍。**

**试卷分四个部分，71小题，时量120分钟，满分120分。**

I．听力（共两节，满分20分）略

II．阅读（共三节，满分50分）

第一节 （共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项。

**A**

Changsha is a nice place to visit. My friend Alan wants to visit Changsha very much. He is coming here for a vacation next week. He wants to be here for six days. Now he needs to know the weather before his vacation. Here is the six-day weather report(预报) about Changsha.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Weather** | **Temperature(气温)** |
| April 22nd | Sunny | 15-20 ℃ |
| April 23rd | Windy | 13-17 ℃ |
| April 24th | Rainy | 12-16 ℃ |
| April 25th | Rainy | 12-17 ℃ |
| April 26th | Cloudy | 14-19 ℃ |
| April 27th | Sunny | 16-21 ℃ |

21. How long does Alan want to be in Changsha?

A. For four days. B. For five days. C. For six days.

22. How’s the weather on April 24th?

A. It’s sunny. B. It’s rainy. C. It’s windy.

**B**

My name is Victor. I like playing basketball and I’m in the school basketball team. My friends are in the school basketball team, too. Do you want to know something about them?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Steve  He is the captain(队长) of the team because he plays basketball best. He is tall and likes wearing sports clothes and shoes. | Alan  He is kind of heavy and has short straight hair. He likes dogs very much. |
| Larry  Larry is handsome with curly blonde hair. He is good at playing soccer. He is very cool. | Henry  He is good at running. He is a little short with a round face. |

What do I look like? Well, my hair is just like Larry’s, and my height is just like Steve’s. Now do you know what I look like?

23. Victor and his friends all like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. running B. playing basketball C. going swimming

24. What does Victor look like?

A. He is tall with short straight hair.

B. He is a little short with curly blonde hair.

C. He is tall with curly blonde hair.

25. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. Steve likes dogs very much.

B. Victor plays basketball best.

C. Larry is very cool at school.

**C**

When I walk down the street in some Chinese cities in summer, it’s quite difficult for me to find out my way. Why? Because there are so many umbrellas in the street.

Before I come to China, I never saw people taking umbrellas on sunny days. But in China, women take umbrellas when it’s sunny. Later, I know why.

Firstly, it keeps people away from the sunshine. Changsha gets hot in summer. People sometimes take umbrellas to stay cool. But if umbrellas help us stay cool, why don’t men take them? That’s because keeping away from the sun helps women’s skin(皮肤) stay pale white. In China, people think pale white skin for women is more beautiful than tanned(晒成棕色的) skin. However, women in my country like to be tanned. So some American people will stay outdoors in the sun for hours to get a tan. But doing this much can be dangerous. It’s bad for the skin.

As I travel to more places in the world, I find China isn’t the only place where women take umbrellas on sunny days. Women in Greece(希腊) also do this. So umbrellas aren’t just for rainy days.

26. What makes it hard to find the way in the street?

A. The hot weather.

B. The people in the street.

C. The umbrellas in the street.

27. The writer may feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he firstly saw many umbrellas on sunny days.

A. surprised B. sorry C. sad

28. Why do Chinese women like taking umbrellas on sunny days?

A. Because it rains a lot in China.

B. Because umbrellas are cheap in China.

C. Because umbrellas help them stay cool and help their skin stay white.

29. What can we know from the story?

A. Chinese people think tanned skin is beautiful.

B. Men in Greece take umbrellas on sunny days.

C. Staying in the sun for a long time is bad for the skin.

30. Where may the writer come from?

A. China. B. America. C. Greece.

**D**

There were many plants in a forest. When spring came, a pine(松) tree saw a redrose nearby and said, “What a beautiful flower! I wish I were that lovely.”

The rose proudly said, “It seems that I am the most beautiful flower in this forest.” Then the rose looked at a cactus(仙人掌) and said, “Look at that ugly plant full of thorns(刺)!”

“What a proud flower!” thought the trees.

As the days passed, the red rose often looked at the cactus and said bad words about it, like “This plant is useless. How sorry I am to be his neighbor!”

The cactus never got angry and even tried to advise the rose, saying, “God did not create(创造) any form of life without a purpose(目的).”

Spring passed, and the weather became very hot. As there was no rain, the red rose began to wilt(枯萎).

One day the rose saw birds put their beaks(喙) into the cactus and then fly away. The red rose asked the pine tree what the birds were doing. The pine tree explained(解释) that the birds were getting water from the cactus.

“The cactus has water?” asked the rose.

“Yes, you can also drink some from it. The birds can bring water to you if you ask the cactus for help.”

The red rose felt too ***ashamed*** to ask for water from the cactus. But finally it did ask for help. The cactus kindly agreed(同意；赞成).

The rose learned a lesson and never judged(评价) anyone by their appearance again.

31. Why did the red rose begin to wilt?

A. Because the birds could fly.

B. Because spring came.

C. Because there was no rain.

32. Why did the birds put their beaks into the cactus?

A. To get water. B. To eat food. C. To offer help.

33. What does the underlined word “***ashamed***” mean?

A. 羞愧的 B. 害怕的 C. 惊讶的

34. From the passage, what was the cactus like?

A. Unfriendly. B. Kind. C. Scary.

35. Which one is true according to the passage?

A. The pine tree didn’t think the red rose was beautiful.

B. The red rose never said bad words about others.

C. The red rose realized(意识到) she was wrong at last.

第二节 (共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分)

阅读下面短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项仅使用一次。

Every year, thousands of people get hurt or die when they are crossing the road. 36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Old people often get hurt or die because they can’t see or hear very well. Children usually meet with accidents(事故) because of their carelessness(粗心). 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How can we lessen(减少) traffic accidents?

38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Drivers shouldn’t drive too fast. If they drive too fast, it will be very difficult to stop the cars in a very short time. For the walkers, it’s very important to be careful when they are walking on the road. So when we walk across the road, we must try to walk along the pavements(人行道). 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Look left first, next look right, and then look left again. When we are sure that the road is clear, we can cross it. The right way to cross the road is to walk quickly. 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ If people run across the road, they may fall down.

Teens(青少年) should try to help children, old people or blind people to cross the road, and never play in the street.

|  |
| --- |
| A. All of us must follow the traffic rules.  B. But it’s not safe to run.  C. They forget to look and listen before they cross the road.  D. Most of these people are old people and children.  E. We must stop and look both ways before crossing the road. |

第三节 （共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

阅读下面的短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

**Xinhua | updated: December 9th, 2021 17: 00**

This afternoon, China’s Shenzhou-13 crew(机组人员) members Zhai Zhigang, Wang Yaping and Ye Guangfu livestream(直播) the first science class from the country’s space station. It surprises many students on Earth.

The class starts at 3:40 p.m. (Beijing Time) and lasts about 45 minutes. 1,420 primary and middle school students take the class from five classrooms across China.

At the beginning of the class, Wang, the first female taikonaut(女航天员) to enter China’s space station, shows their bedrooms, toilet, a kitchen, and the area where they do scientific experiments(实验). In the kitchen, she shows a microwave(微波炉), a water dispenser(饮水机) and a mini-refrigerator(迷你冰箱) to the students. To answer a Hong Kong student’s question about water, Wang says the water they drink is recycled(循环). There is no difference in taste between regular and recycled water.

Ye and Wang then tell the students that people can’t walk in space like they do on the ground because of the low gravity(重力).

41. Who livestream the first science class from the country’s space station this afternoon?

42. When does the class start?

43. According to the passage, what does Wang Yaping show to the students in the kitchen?

44. Does recycled water taste different from regular water?

45. Why can’t people walk in space like they do on the ground?

III．语言运用（共三节，满分35分）

第一节 （共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Everyone is different. There is 46 in the world the same with you. You are unique(唯一的)! Everybody is 47 from others. The differences make the world an interesting place.

There 48 people taller than you or shorter than you. Maybe your hair is the same color as your friend’s hair, but maybe it is longer than 49 . Your hair may be straight and hers may be 50 . Sometimes you feel not confident in your 51 because your best friend is really beautiful. However, you can also find that you are good at playing the piano, but your best friend can’t do it 52 . So, there is no need for you to feel inferior(自卑的).

53 does your best friend look like? Do you both 54 to finish your homework at school? Do you both want to use the same notebooks? I think 55 some ways you are the same, but in many other ways you are different.

46. A. somebody B. nobody C. everybody

47. A. different B. better C. smart

48. A. is B. are C. be

49. A. her B. she C. hers

50. A. blonde B. curly C. short

51. A. sports B. study C. appearance

52. A. good B. best C. well

53. A. Where B. What C. How

54. A. like B. enjoy C. spend

55. A. at B. by C. in

第二节 （共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

London, a 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Europe) city, is the capital(首都) of England. It is a big and famous city with a long history. There are many people in this city and they are friendly and helpful. They are always happy 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) visitors about their city.

The Thames River runs through London from west to east. So there 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) two parts: the South and the North in the city. You can have a great time 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) both of the two parts in those famous shops, big parks and interesting places.

London is also a beautiful city. When you take a trip in London with your friends, you can enjoy the beauty of places of interest like Buckingham Palace(白金汉宫), the tower of London and the London Eye and you will feel quite 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (relax).

The weather in London is nice. In winter it’s not very cold and in summer it’s not very hot 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city is near the sea. But London is also a foggy city and it often has rainy days. People there often go out 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella.

It’s 8 in the morning. I 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) in London right now. Unluckily, I meet one of the thickest 64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fog) in years. I can’t see things in front of me clearly. The fog is so thick that all the buses and cars stop. I have to get to my office on time 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) an important meeting. However, it is impossible(不可能) for me to find a bus, a car or a taxi. In the end, I have to get there on foot.

第三节 （共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

阅读下面的短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。

Hello! My name is Lu Ban. I am a lovely cat. 66. 我有漂亮的黑直发，但是我有点胖。 I have two big brown eyes. Some people say I look kind of proud and serious. Oh, maybe it’s because I live in the Palace Museum(故宫博物馆).

67. When it is sunny, I love the relaxing time on the grass(草地) of the Palace Museum. When I am tired, I take walks in the garden to relax. 68. I have a good time taking a walk in the park every day.

Every day people and other cats come to play with me. Thanks to(多亏) us, there are no rats(老鼠) in the Palace Museum. 69. 因为这里有两百多只猫。 These days, I become popular because of the TV show *Shang Xin Le Gu Gong*. I have lived in the Palace Museum since I was born, so I know lots of things about it. That’s why they invite(邀请) me to work with them.

In the TV show I work with Deng Lun, Zhou Yiwei and some other great people. 70. It usually takes us hours to visit some interesting places in the Palace Museum. After that, they talk about the national treasure(国宝) and make things based on(基于) what they see. Do you want to visit the Palace Museum with me? Follow me and start your happy trip now.

66.

67.

68.

69.

70.

IV．书面表达（满分15分）

71. 生活中没有朋友就像天空没有太阳。朋友在我们的生活中扮演着重要的角色。因此，我们每个人都有自己的朋友。假如你是李华，英语课上轮到你进行课前演讲。演讲话题是：My best friend。请你从外貌 (年龄、身高、体型、发型、衣着等其他特征)、爱好与能力、他或她所居住的街区环境以及你为什么喜欢他或她这几个方面来向全班同学介绍你最好的朋友。

可供参考的词汇：hard-working勤奋的；刻苦的 helpful乐于助人的

keep self-disciplined 保持自律的 positive 积极的

optimistic乐观的 confident自信的careful细心的；仔细的

be polite to sb. 对……有礼貌的

behave well守规矩；举止得体；常规表现得很好

要求：

1. 词数在80词左右，文章开头已给出，不计入总词数。

2. 文中不能透露考生真实身份的任何信息。(朋友的名字以英文代替)。

Hello, everyone! I’m Li Hua. As we know, life without friends is like the sky without the sun. Friends play an important part in our life.

**2021-2022-2湘郡未来七下第三次月考**

**（参考答案）**

**Ⅰ．听力技能 略**

**Ⅱ．阅读**

**第一节 短文理解**

21—25 CBBCC 26—30 CACCB

31—35 CAABC

**第二节 语篇补全**

36—40 DCAEB

**第三节 阅读表达**

41. (China’s Shenzhou-13 crew members) Zhai Zhigang, Wang Yaping and Ye Guangfu.

42. At 3:40 p.m. (Beijing Time).

43. A microwave, a water dispenser and a mini-refrigerator.

44. No (, it doesn’t).

45. Because of the low gravity.

**Ⅲ. 语言运用**

**第一节 词语填空**

46—50 BABCB 51—55 CCBAC

**第二节**

56. European

57. to tell

58. are

59. visiting

60. relaxed

61. because

62. with

63. am driving

64. fogs

65. to have

**第三节 语篇翻译**

66. I have beautiful straight black hair, but I am a little fat.

67. 阳光灿烂的时候，我喜欢在故宫博物馆草地上的放松 / 惬意时光。

68. 我每天在公园里散步，玩 / 过得很开心。

69. Because there are more than / over 200 cats here.

70. 参观故宫博物馆里一些有趣的地方通 / 经常需要花我们几个小时。

**Ⅳ. 书面表达 略**