**2021~2022学年度下学期期末考试**

**八年级英语试题**

卷面总分:120分 考试时间:120分钟

【听力测试】(25分)

**I.对话理解。(共15分，每小题1分)**

听对话，根据你听到的内容从每小题的三个选项中选出一个正确选项，每段对话听两遍。听第1段对话，回答第1小题。

1. What will Sally do if she argues with her best friend?

A.She will tell her parents

B. She will say sorry to her best friend

C.She will spend time alone.

听第2段对话，回答第 2、3两个小题。

2.What was John doing at nine last night?

A.Taking a shower. B. Doing his homework. C. Playing computer games

3. Who did Linda talk to on the phone?

A. Her friend. B. Her sister C. Her mother.

听第3段对话，回答第 4、5两个小题

4. What has Rose been busy with these days?

A. Her trip plan.

B. Her exam.

C.Her summer report.

5. Who will go camping with Rose?

A. Her friend, Lily B.Her mother, Lily. C. Her cousin, Lily.

听第4段对话，回答第6至8三个小题。

6. Who is George Mallory? A.An English reporter.

B. An English teacher and climber. C. An English writer.

7. Where did he die?

A. On Qomolangma. B. In India. C. In England.

8. Why did he die?

A.He had nothing to eat.

B.He got lost.

C. The weather was too bad.

听第5段对话，回答第 9至11三个小题。

9. What are Paul and Maria going to do tomorrow?

A. Watch a movie.

B. Go for a walk

C. Prepare for an exam.

10.Where will Paul and Maria go tomorrow?

A. To the Central Park

B. To the People's Park

C. To the City Park.

11. Will Annie have lunch with Paul and Maria tomorrow?

A.Yes, she will. B. No, she won't. C. We don't know.

听第6段对话，回答第12至 15四个小题。12.What does Mr. Smith do?

A. He is a worker.

B.He is a reporter.

C.He is a doctor.

13. When did the factory open?

A.Ten years ago.

B. Twenty years ago.

C. Thirty years ago.

14.How long has Mr. Smith worked there?

A.Fifty years.

B. Fifteen years.

C. Five years.

15.How far is his home from his work place?

A.About twenty minutes' ride

B. About twenty minutes walk

C.About ten minutes' ride.

**Ⅱ.短文理解。(共10分，每小题2分)**

听下面一段短文，从每小题的三个选项中选出一个正确选项。短文听两遍。

16. In the past, the school playground was

A.big B.new C.small

17.We can see in the school now.

A.only one basketball field

B. a playground, a library and many trees

C.no trees

18.There used to be kinds of books in the library

A.a few B.few C. a lot of

19.The school environment now is

A.bad for the students B. good for the students C. even worse

20.This passage is mainly about

A.a welcome to the visitors

B. the great changes in the school

C.the students

**【知识运用】(20分)**

**Ⅲ.单项选择。(共10分，每小题1分)**

从A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21.—Does your teacher go to work by car every day?

—No. He usually takes bus.

A.A B.a;the C./:the D.the;a

22.—The population of the poor is getting smaller and smaller

—Thanks to the government, their living have improved.

A.relations B.conditions C.communications D. experiences

23.—What's wrong with Simon? He isn't at school today

—His legs hurt. He was by a motorcycle this morning.

A.hit B. treated C.operated D.cured

24.—I'm not going to swim this afternoon.

— I have to help my mother do some cleaning

A.So am I. B. So l am. C. Neither am L. D. Neither I am.

25.—We didn't win in the singing competition.

— .Better times are waiting for you.

A.No way B. Goodjob C. Best wishes D.Cheer up

26.—I do feel a little about making a speech

—Take it easy. The more you prepare,the better you will feel.

A.angry B. excited C. nervous D. bored

27.—Do you often do exercise, Bill?

—No. Actually, I haven’t done much exercise I got a new computer

A.for B.since C. unless D. although

28.—Kate, your Chinese is good. Who taught you?

— .I learned it by myself.

A.Nobody B.Anybody C.Somebody D.Everybody

29.— you read the book Oliver Twist?

—No, but my friend Sam just finished reading it.He likes it a lot.

A.Have;have B. Has; have C. Have, has D.Has;has

30.—My best friend cheated in the math exam.

He's such a good student, anyway

A. It's a shame B. It's no big deal C. It's nothing D. It's great

**Ⅳ.完形填空。(共10分，每小题 1分)**

阅读下面短文，从短文后所给各题的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

There is a special library in Hangzhou. A great many people visit it every day 31 it is far from the city center. It’s Xiaosong Library, started by Gao Xiaosong,a famous musician in China, in2016. The library has a collection of about 50,000 32 Gao and his team chose all of them. The library creates an enjoyable environment for readers. Inside, the library provides readers 33 big space to read. Outside the natural view (景色) helps the readers 34 In spring and summer, there are lots of flowers around the library. Readers can enjoy a beautiful view through the big windows and often 35 to leave.

To make sure that the readers enjoy their reading,the library allows 36 300visitors in each day. Visitors 37 pay but they must reserve(预约) before coming

Gao said that opening a library was a dream for 38 “I grew up in a family of intellectuals(知识分子) and I've always dreamt of having a huge book ease reaching up to the 39 of my room. This place is what I have been looking for,"said Gao. 40 plays an important part in improving the quality(质量) of life.It helps people see this world better. In such a great library, who won't enjoy reading?

31.A.if B.though C.but D. because

32.A.books B.paintings C.movies D.records

33.A.from B.for C.about D. with

34.A.exercise B.hide C.relax D.compete

35.A.decide B.wait C.prepare D. forget

36.A.only B.even C.also D.still

37.A.need B. needn't C.can D.can't

38.A.me B.her C.him D.them

39.A.door B.window C. wall D.top

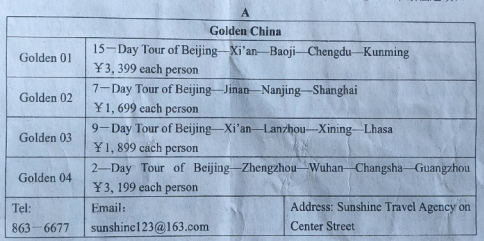
40.A.Traveling B.Eating C.Reading D. Working

**【阅读理解】(40分)**

**V.阅读选择。(共30分，每小题2分)**

阅读下列短文，从每篇短文后所给各题的 A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出一个最佳选项。

**A**



41. If Jack has an 8—day holiday, he can choose

A.Golden 01 B. Golden 02 C.Golden 03 D.Golden 04

42. If Tony and his parents want to choose Golden 04,they should pay

A. ￥3,199 B. ￥5,097 C. ￥9,597 D. ￥5,697

43. You can't get more information by

A.telephone B.email

C.visiting Sunshine Travel Agency D.visiting the Agency’s website

**B**

Are fables(寓言故事)and fairy tales different or the same? They are both stories for kids, but fables are stories for adults, too

Fables are usually short stories. They **passed down** from grandparents to parents and then to children. Fables can teach lessons to people People can learn much from them. Most of the characters are animals. They can talk and act like humans.The most famous fables were written by a man called Aesop. There are over three hundred fables in Aesop’s Fables.The Lion and the Mouse, The Farmer and the Snake and The Wolf in Sheep’s Clothing are three examples.

Fairy tales are usually stories for children,often about magic characters such as fairies(仙女) and giants(巨人)Sometimes the characters are animals. We are able to enjoy these fairy tales because about two hundred years ago,Brothers Grimm traveled allover Germany and collected(收集) these stories before people forgot them. There arc lots of fairy tales in Grimm's Fairy Tales, such as Sleeping Beauty.The Frog Prince,The Death of the Little Hen,The Fisherman and His Wife and The Strange Musician.

44. The underlined phrase "**passed down**" means "in Chinese.

A.记载 B.编写 C.流传 D.出版

45. What are most of the characters in fables?

A.Animals. B.Fairies. C.Giants. D.Humans.

46. Which of the following is a fable?

A.The Frog Prince. B. The Strange Musician.

C.The Lion and the Mouse. D.Sleeping Beauty.

47.Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A.Fables are stories only for adults

B. There are over 300 fables in Aesop's Fables

C.The characters in fairy tales are often magic.

D.Brothers Grimm did a lot in collecting fairy tales

**C**

Hundreds of years a2o. a Roman army came north from England to make war on Scotland. The Scots, a brave people, loved their country very much. They fought had to drive the enemy out of Scotland, but there were too many Roman.It looked as if the Romans would win.

One night, the leader of Scats marched his soldiers to the top of a hill "We will rest here tonight, my men"he said"Tomorrow we will fight one more battle.We must win or we will die"

They were all very tired, so they ate their supper quickly and fell asleep.There were four guards on duty, but they, too,were very tired,and one by one,also fell asleep

The Romans were not asleep.Quickly they gathered at the foot of the hill Slowly they climbed up the hillside, taking care not to make a sound.Closer and closer they came to the sleeping Scots. They were almost at the top.A few minutes more, the war would be over. Suddenly, one of them put his foot on a thistle (蓟).He cried out and his sudden cry woke the Scots. in a moment, they were on their feet and ready for battle.The fighting was hard but it did not last long. The Scots wiped out the Romans and saved their country

The thistle is not a beautiful plant. It has sharp needles all over it.Few people like it.But the pcople of Scotland liked it so much that they made it their national flower

48.At first it looked as if the Romans would win because\_

A.the Scots were not brave

B.the Roman army was so strong

C.the Scots did not have a good leader

D.the Romans had the support from the Scottish

49.“We must win or we will die"What the leader of the Scots said means\_

A. they were sure to win

B. they couldn’t escape from death

C. they would win and then they would die

D. they must try hard to win, otherwise they would be killed50.The Romans climbed up the hill quietly because

A.they didn't want to wake the Scots

B. they wanted to reach the top

C. they wanted to catch the four guards first

D. they were afraid of the sharp needles of the thistle

51.The people of Scotland made thistle their national flower because

A.it is a beautiful plant

B. it is fresh and lovely

C. it had so many sharp needles all over it

D. it was the thistle that helped the Scots to win the battle

**D**

Beauty sleep is a real thing, researches have shown that people who have enough sleep look more attractive(有魅力的)to others

“A few bad nights is enough to make a person look especially more ugly,” their sleep experiments show.

The researchers asked 25 university students to join in their sleep experiment. They were asked to get a good night’s sleep for two nights.

A week later, they were asked to sleep for only four hours every night for two nights in a row. The researchers took make—up free(素颜) photos of the volunteers after both the good and the bad sleep.

Next, they asked 122 strangers to have a look at the photos and judge(评价) them on attractiveness, health, and sleepiness, as well as asking them, "How much would you like to make friends with this person in the picture?”

The strangers were good at judging if the person they were looking at was tired, and, if they were sleepy, their attractiveness score was low

The strangers also said they wouldn't want to socialize with the tired students. The researchers say this is natural for people. An unhealthy—looking face makes people run away. In other words people don’t want to hang around with people who might be ill

Dr. Brewer, an expert at the University of Liverpool said,“Judgement of attractiveness is often unconscious(无意识的),but we all do it, and we are able to judge on even something small like whether someone looks tired or unhealthy. This study is a good reminder of how important sleep is to us. "

52. The researchers asked the strangers to do the following except\_\_

A. tell who looked healthier B. tell who didn't have many friends

C.tell who missed a lot of sleep D. tell who was attractive

53.What kind of friends did the strangers like to make?

A. The people who were tired. B. The people who were sleepy.

C. The people who were unhealthy. D. The people who were attractive and energetic.

54.What does the underlined word“socialize" mean in Chinese?

A. 合伙 B.玩耍 C.交往 D.共事

55.According to the passage, which of the following is the best title?

A.Beauty Sleep, More Attractive. B. More Sleep, More Friends.

C.Less Sleep. Fewer Friends. D. No Attractiveness, No Friends.

**V.阅读还原。(共10分，每小题2分)**

阅读下面短文，从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。

Can you become a pilot or a pianist?Perhaps.The most important thing is to find something that you love to do and makes you happy.

56We all know people who are great at drawing or good at sports, don't we? They are the lucky ones who have a natural talent for what they love to do.But that doesn’t mean you can’t find anything you’re good at.It’s just that you might have to look for it a little bit harder

57Developing a new talent takes time and lots of effort(努力)so don’t worry if you haven’t found out yours by the end of a day, a week or even a month.Finally you will get it.

58The more interest you have in a hobby, the more you’ll want to keep doing it And the more you keep doing it, the better you’ll become

59You shouldn't say that you can’t write a book or take amazing photos if you’ve never really tried. Even the famous writer had to start somewhere(在某处)Make today your day to try something new

60Do you have an aunt who can help you start playing tennis? Is your grandma good at making cakes? Sometimes you don’t need to look further than your own families to see who can teach you something useful.

A.Be open to new ideas.

B. It won't happen overnight(一夜之间)

C.Find out what excites you.

D.Ask someone to help you start.

E.Look for your hidden talent.

**【读写综合】(35分)**

Ⅶ.短文填空。(共10分，每小题1分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或根据括号内单词的正确形式填空(1—3个单词)或根据音标填词。

Most of us probably don't like doing chores.And most of us think that 61 (clean)the bathroom or cooking dinner for the family makes us tired.However the fact is that someone has to do it. Most of the time, our parents have to do the housework.Is it really62/fea/?

Doing housework is really not as 63 (bad)as it sounds. If we all do our part, it 64 (seem) less annoying.Why should your mother wash your dirty dishes? You are able to take care 65 yourself Doing some chores will show that you are 66 (become) more and more independent.

Some of us may think that we are 67 busy to do chores. But most parents work all day and are then expected 68 (keep)a clean house! Dividing chores among the whole family will make everyone's job much 69 (easy).

Learning to do housework can provide you with valuable skills for the future It gives you a sense of responsibility. The next time you see something that needs to be done 70 home do it yourself and show that you can do anything

1. 62. 63. 64. 65.

66. 67. 68. 69. 70.

Ⅷ.完成句子。(共10分，每小题2分)

根据汉语提示，用句末括号内的英语单词完成句子。

71.You can to ask me anything about today’s game.

你们可以随便问我关于今天比赛的事情。(free)

72.Mom has all the old clothes from the wardrobe

妈妈已经把衣柜里的旧衣服全部清理出来了。(clear)

73. There are girls waiting for you at the school gate.

有两个女孩在学校门口等你。(couple)

74. My parents don't with my friends at night

我爸妈不允许我晚上与朋友出去闲逛。(allow)

75.When I saw the photo, it to my youthful days.

当我看到这张照片时，它把我带回到我的青春岁月。(bring)

**Ⅸ.短文写作。(共15分)**

假如你是来自井冈山的李华，你英国的笔友想了解你家乡的情况，请你给他写一封邮件，并欢迎他来井冈山旅游。

要点:1.位于江西省西南部，面积约为1297平方公里，人口约17万。2.井冈山是我国著名的旅游胜地，景区(scenery spots)多，有著名的龙潭，黄洋界等。每年有大量的国内外游客来旅游。3.环境优美，空气清新，森林茂密(thick woods)，动物种类也很多。4.发展很快，人们的生活水平有很大的提高。

要求:1.邮件应包含上述要点，可适当增加细节，使行文连贯。2.词数不少于70。开头和信件格式已给出，不计入总词数。 Dear John,

I'm glad to tell you something about my hometown Jinggangshan

Best wishes!

Li Hua

**2021-2022 学年度下学期期末考试八年级英语试题**

**参考答案与评分说明**

【听力测试】

Ⅰ. 1. B 2. A 3. A 4. B 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. C 11. B 12. A 13. B 14. C 15. B

Ⅱ. 16. C 17. B 18. A 19. B 20. B

【知识运用】

Ⅲ. 单项选择 21. C 22. B 23. A 24. C 25. D 26. C 27. B 28. A 29. C 30. A

Ⅳ. 完形填空 31. B 32. A 33. D 34. C 35. D 36. A 37. B 38. C 39. D 40. C

【阅读理解】

Ⅴ. 阅读选择

41. B 42. C 43. D 44. C 45. A 46. C 47. A 48. B 49. D 50. A 51. D 52. B 53. D 54. C 55. A

Ⅵ. 阅读还原 56. E 57. B 58. C 59. A 60. D

【读写综合】

Ⅶ、短文填空 61. cleaning 62. fair 63. bad 64. will seem 65. of 66. becoming 67. too 68. to keep 69. easier 70. at

Ⅷ. 完成句子 71. feel free 72. cleared out 73. a couple of 74. allow me to hang out 75. brought me back

评分说明：每小题答题正确，得 2 分；语言错误(含短语结构、单词拼写、首字 母大小写，语法错误等)每个扣 0.5 分，每题最多扣 2 分。

Ⅸ. 短文写作评分说明

1.评分标准：共分七档，先确定档次，再在该档次的上限和下限之间给具体 分数。

1) 第一档 15 分(满分)：叙述要点完整、正确，清晰，语言连贯流畅，无语 言结构、用词、拼写、标点错误，词数在要求范围之内(70—120 个词)，完整、 清晰、有效地传达了规定的信息。

2) 第二档 13-14 分：叙述要点完整、正确，清晰，语言较连贯流畅，有个 别语言、拼写、标点错误，词数在要求范围之内，有效传达了规定的信息。

3) 第三档 10-12 分：叙述要点较完整、正确，清晰，语言较连贯流畅，有 少量语言、拼写、标点错误，词数在要求范围之内，较有效地传达了规定的信息。

4) 第四档 7-9 分：内容要点遗漏较多，语言连贯流畅性较差，有多处语言、 拼写、标点错误，词数未在要求范围之内，部分传达了规定的信息。

5) 第五档 4-6 分：表达了少量的内容要点，语言支离破碎，各种错误太多， 词数未在要求范围之内，很难有效地传达规定信息。

6) 第六档 1-3 分：只能用个别或少量的单词表达，无完整的句子，未能传 达有用的规定信息。

7) 第七档 0 分：所写单词或句子均为无效内容，未能传达任何规定的信息。

2.书写扣分原则：对于字迹潦草、模糊难辨的书写，可酌情扣 0.5—2 分。

One possible version: Dear John, I’m glad to tell you something about my hometown Jinggangshan. It lies in the southwest of Jiangxi Province. It is about 1, 297 square kilometers. The population is around 170, 000. Jinggangshan is a famous place of interest in China. There are many scenery spots, such as Longtan, Huangyangjie and so on. Many people from China and other countries visit it every year. It has nice environment. There is fresh air and thick woods. And you can see different kinds of plants and animals here. With the development of economy, Jinggangshan has developed very fast. People’s life has improved a lot. Welcome to have a look at it Best wishes ! Li Hua

**听力原文**

**听力原文**

**Ⅰ. 对话理解。（共 15 分，每小题 1 分）**

听对话，根据你听到的内容从每小题的三个选项中选出一个正确选项，每段对话

听两遍。

听第 1 段对话，回答第 1 小题。

M: Sally, what will you do if you argue with your best friend?

W: I will say sorry to her if it’s my fault. But I will never tell my parents.

听第 2 段对话，回答第 2、3 两个小题。

W: Hi, John. Were you talking on the phone at nine last night?

M: No, I just finished my homework. I was taking a shower at that time.

W: Really? I called you, but I couldn’t get through.

M: Oh, it must be my sister Linda. She talked to her friend for a long time last night.

听第 3 段对话，回答第 4、5 两个小题。

M: Hi, Rose. I haven’t seen you for a few weeks.

W: Hi, Bill. I have been busy with the exam.

M: Well, this term is almost over. Do you have a plan for the summer holiday?

W: Yes. My cousin Lily is coming for a visit and we are going camping by the lake.

M: Oh, have a good trip!

听第 4 段对话，回答第 6 至 8 三个小题。

W: Have you ever heard of George Mallory?

M: No, I haven’t. Who is he?

W: He was an English teacher. He was crazy about climbing. He had climbed

Qomolangma from the north side three times. He has been dead for over 60years.

M: Did he die in England?

W: No. He died on Qomolangma with Andrew Irvine.

M: Why did he die?

W: Maybe it was because the weather was very bad.

M: What a pity. Did he reach the top?

W: I don’t know, but I hope so.

M: So do I.

听第 5 段对话，回答第 9 至 11 三个小题。

W: Hi, Paul. What a sunny day!

M: Yes, Maria! In fact, the good weather will last for a week.

W: Why not go out and do some outdoor activities?

M: Good idea! I hate watching movies at home every day.

W: Shall we go for a walk tomorrow?

M: OK! Let’s go to the Central Park. It’s very beautiful.

W: The Central Park is good, but there are so many people. What about going to the

City Park?

M: Sounds great! The City Park is big and new. And we can have lunch there.

W: Wonderful! We can also call Annie to join us. She likes outdoor activities, too.

M: But Annie won’t be free tomorrow.

W: Why?

M: She told me that she had to prepare for the exam.

W: What a pity!

听第 6 段对话，回答第 12 至 15 四个小题。

W: Excuse me! Mr. Smith, may I ask you some questions?

M: Sure.

W: What do you do?

M: I’m a worker.

W: Where do you work?

M: In a factory.

W: How long has the factory been open?

M: It has been open for twenty years.

W: How long have you worked in the factory?

M: I’ve worked here for five years.

W: Do you live near the factory?

M: Yes, not far. It takes me about twenty minutes on foot.

W: How long have you lived there?

M: I’ve lived there for thirty years, since I was born.

W: Thanks a lot.

**II. 短文理解。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）**

听下面一段短文, 从每小题的三个选项中选出一个正确选项。短文听两遍。

Ladies and gentlemen! It’s my honor to tell you about the changes in our school.

In the past, there was only a small playground. The books in the library were old and

there were only a few kinds of them. The number of the trees and flowers was small.But things have greatly changed these years. Now we have a bigger playground and

more basketball fields. More different kinds of new books can be lent to us. Our

school is as beautiful as a garden with lots of green trees all year round. I think it’s

lucky for us to have such good studying environment. We will work harder and make

the school proud of us in the future. I hope you will enjoy your stay in our school.

Thank you very much.