**2022年九年级“中考一诊”**

**英语试卷**

**（全卷共十道大题，满分120分；120分钟完卷）**

**第一部分（共100分）**

**一、情景反应（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

本题有5个小题，每小题有A、B、C三个交际用语，请选出一个作为你对所听到的那个句子做出的反应。每个句子读两遍。

1. A. Good morning, Joe! B. Good afternoon, Joe! C. Good evening, Joe!

2. A. Thanks. B. You are welcome. C. I' m sorry.

3. A. I like tea, please. B. I have a cold. C. Good idea!

4. A. Interesting B. Sunny. C. Sounds good.

5. A. Sure. B. Thanks. C. Goodbye.

**二、对话理解（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，每段对话读两遍。

6. Where will Kevin go?

A. The Great Wall. B. The Summer Palace. C. Tiananmen Square

7. What color would Tina like?

A. Black. B. White. C. Green.

8. What's the matter with Jim?

A. Have a cold. - B. Have' a toothache. C. Have a cough.

9. What are the two speakers doing?

A. Making a call. B. Reading a book. C. Playing sports.

10. What's relationship（关系）between the two speakers probably?

A. Father and Son. B. Mother and Son. C. Teacher and Student.

**三、语篇理解（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

听下面两段对话和一段独白。每段对话和独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，每段对话和独白读三遍。

听第11段材料，回答第11至12题。

11. Where is the woman going?

A. The school. B. The hospital. C. The supermarket.

12. What color is the building?

A. Yellow. B. Brown. C. Blue.

听第12段材料，回答第13至15题。

13. What is Amy doing?

A. Watching TV. B. Listening to a CD. C. Going to the movies.

14. What does Steve think of his CD?

A. Interesting. B. Boring. C. Good.

15. Where will they meet?

A. At home. B. In the library. C. At the school gate.

听第13段材料，回答第16至20题。

16. Where is Mary from?

A. England. B. China. C. America.

17. Where do Mary's parents work?

A. Beijing B. Chengdu C. Tianjin

18. What does Mary's father teach at No. 10 Middle School?

A. Chinese. B. English. C. Music.

19. How often does Mary go to school every week?

A. Five days a week B. Six days a week C. Seven days a week

20. What does Mary like doing?

A. Getting up early. B. Watching the movies. C. Hanging out with friends.

**四、单项填空（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

从A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21. What\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nice day! Let's go for a picnic.

A. a B. an C. the D. /

22. Mr. Wang is coming to our school. I can't wait to see\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. her B. him C. it D. them

23. —Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is this hat?

—It's 20 yuan.

A. how much B. how many C. how long D. how old

24. I don't know how to make a speech in public. Can you give me some\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. water B. money C. food D. advice

25. If it doesn't\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, my friend Carl will go to the zoo with me.

A. raining B. rained C. rain D. rains

**五、完形填空（共15小题：每小题1分，满分15分）**

阅读下列短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A

Tom and Jack were classmates. One day they went on a trip. They had an argument（争论）on the way. Tom became 26 and hit Jack in the face. Jack didn't say anything. Instead, he wrote in the sand, "Today my best friend hit me in the face."

They kept on walking until they found a 27 , and they decided to have a rest beside it and get some water. Suddenly, Jack 28 the river. Tom saved him. After Jack was out of danger, he carved（刻）on a 29 ," Today my best friend saved my life.

Tom was surprised, so he asked Jack, "After I hurt you, you wrote in the sand and now you carve on a stone. Why?" Jack answered, "When someone hurts us, we should write it down in the sand so that the wind can blow it away. But when someone does something 30 for us, we must carve it on the stone, so no wind can blow it away."

26. A. angry B. glad C. relaxed D. happy

27. A. hotel B. river C. tree D. restaurant

28. A. ran to B. played in C. fell into D. went into

29. A. bridge B. tree. C. wall D. stone

30. A. good B. terrible C. bad D. dangerous

B

Can you imagine that we could build a beautiful city with rubbish? Maybe you will think it is 31 . However, it can be true! Nothing is a waste if we have a creative mind. Let me show you something about 32 rubbish. Reusing rubbish is more and more common, now.

Sometimes we can see tons of rubbish in the streets, on the roads, near the buildings…here and there. Many large cities became so ugly 33 it. Nobody likes rubbish, but in fact, some rubbish can be used again. All of us want to solve the problem, so we must do something to 34 rubbish. We should take action from now on. In this way, some good things will not be wasted.

Do you often throw away things you don't need any more? Have you ever thought about how these things can actually be put to good use? 35 example, when a car gets too old, it may not run any more. But we can use the metal of the car to make something else. When a bottle is empty, it will be 36 as waste. You don't know bottle glass can be made into sand and used to build streets. Rubbish from food can be changed into fertilizer（肥料）to make plants 37 better. It is cheap and safe. And other rubbish can also be used to make building blocks. Now, 38 machines are designed for that. In the near future, people will watch films in a beautiful cinema which is built out of 39 . Besides buildings and roads, cities may be made from rubbish. But so far, building beautiful cities made from rubbish is only 40 . We should try our best to make it come true.

31. A. uncomfortable B. uncrowded C. unbelievable D. unhappy

32. A. returning B. reusing C. repairing D. repeating

33. A. even though B. because of C. instead of D. as though

34. A. make a living B. make promises C. make up our minds D. make good use of

35. A. On B. By C. For D. In

36. A. thrown away B. put away C. kept away D. run away

37. A. grow. B. grew. C. growing D. grows

38. A. fewer and fewer. B. less and less C. more and more D. more or less

39. A. rubbish B. wood C. metal D. sand

40. A. a symbol B. a letter C. a lesson D. a dream

**六、阅读理解（共20小题；每小题2分，满分40分）**

**第一节阅读理解**

阅读下列短文，并做每篇短文后的题，从A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或能完成所给句子的最佳选项。

**A**

**Experiences in China**

|  |
| --- |
| Mike, Canada  I spent three months with my host family（寄宿制家庭）in China. It was a lifetime experience. I was able to experience Chinese life and culture, from basic Tai Chi to Beijing Opera. I even visited a famous traditional Chinese medicine hospital. Now I have a better understanding of Chinese culture. |

|  |
| --- |
| Joanna, Australia  I stayed with my host family for five months. My host mother is a Chinese teacher and she is really warm-hearted. With her help, my Chinese has improved a lot. And I have got used to a new culture. My favorite part of the experience was sharing my feelings in China with her. |

|  |
| --- |
| Bill, America.  My host mother is a wonderful cook! She makes me all kinds of traditional Chinese dishes. They are tasty and I like them very much. Just like me, my host parents love to learn about different cultures. They often ask me questions about life in America. |

|  |
| --- |
| Cindy, Germany  Recently I took part in a program to study Chinese. I lived with a host family in China for six months. My host sister is really a hard-working student. It was amazing to see how she made progress in English. And a close relationship has. developed between us. |

41. Who visited a traditional Chinese medicine hospital?

A. Joanna. B. Mike. C. Bill. D. Cindy.

42. How long did Joanna stay with her host family in China?

A. Three months. B. Four months. C. Five months. D. Six months.

43. What is Bill's host mother probably according to the passage?

A. a wonderful cook. B. a responsible doctor.

C. a warm-hearted teacher. D. a hard-working student.

44. Where did Cindy go to study Chinese recently?

A. In Germany B. In Australia C. In American D. In China

45. What can we know from the passage?

A. Mike is from the USA.

B. Joanna can't speak Chinese at all.

C. Cindy has a close relationship with her host sister.

D. Bill is a wonderful cook.

B

Everyone needs help sometimes. People depend on each other. That's why communities have special people ready to lend a helping hand to anyone who needs it.

For example, what would we do without a community fire station? If a home catches fire, it might be burned up and people get hurt…or worse. We're so lucky to have firemen（消防员）to come to save people and put out the fire. Unluckily, Jackson's house caught fire last week. If the fire station hadn't come so fast, the Jacksons might have lost everything.

And what about our local police who protect-our families, our homes and valuable things? The police help so many families in our daily life, especially saving people and pets, protecting our houses and other things after the heavy rains.

Think about all the other workers we have in this community. Some of them collect waste and rubbish and keep our community **sanitary**. Living in a clean community is comfortable. Some of them put up and repair traffic signs and fix holes in the streets to keep our community in order! You can't imagine what a community will be like without the teachers in our school and the doctors, and nurses in our community hospitals.

Think again about what we eat every day; think again about what we wear every day. We can't produce them, but we use them all the time. We get a lot from all these workers who keep our community running. We need these people in the community. We depend on each other. Let's support each other and help each other. Only in this way can we make our community a better place.

46. What happened to the Jackson's family last week?

A. Their pets were lost. B. Their house caught fire.

C. Their car was badly burnt. D. Their valuable things were stolen.

47. Who offers help to families after the heavy rains according to the passage?

A. Firemen B. Doctors C. Road workers D. Local police

48. What does the underlined word "**sanitary**" mean in Paragraph 4?

A. 干净的 B. 安全的 C. 安静的 D. 繁忙的

49. What the writer want to tell us according to the passage?

A. To make us laugh.

B. To know how to become a teacher.

C. To teach us what to do when a fire breaks out.

D. To advise us to support each other and help each other.

50. What is the best title for the passage?

A. Firemen Put out Fire B. Workers Do Important Jobs

C. Neighbors Depend on Each Other D. Policemen Save People's Lives

C

In the eyes of many foreigners, Chinese are the best hosts and the worst guests in the world. And western hosts sometimes look rude（粗鲁的）in the eyes of Chinese guests. It is because the guest-host relationship（宾主关系）in China is quite different from that in some western countries.

In China, guests are almost like gods. Whenever I enter a Chinese friend's home, there is always fruit on the table for me, and someone is quick to bring me a cup of tea or water. In the. west, generally the guest is not a god. Acting according to the host's way of doing things is usual behavior for a guest. The host in the west seldom（几乎不会）offers anything to the guest. If you want something to drink, you can get it yourself or ask for it directly.

My wife's mother, a very kind Chinese lady, doesn't smoke. When I see some of her guests smoking in her house, as a non-smoker（不抽烟的人）, I feel unhappy. Usually, I want to stop them directly, but I must realize that in China, to be a good host, my mother. can not stop her guests.

In most North America homes, if you are a guest, and the hosts are not smokers, you should not smoke in their house. At least, you should ask, "Is it OK if I smoke?" But don't be surprised if they say, "No, you can't smoke." In my culture, if you smoke in their house, you are a bad guest, but if they don't allow you to smoke in their house, they are not rude hosts.

In a word, no matter where you are, the best way to be a good guest is to adapt to（适应）the habits of your hosts. As the saying goes, ‘When in Rome, do as the Romans do.’

51. In which country is a guest like a god?

A. In China. B. In Rome. C. In American. D. In north America.

52. What does "them" in Paragraph 3 refer to（指代）?

A. The writer. B. The writer's guests.

C. The writer's friends. D. The writer's wife's mother's guests.

53. What can you do in most North American homes according to the passage?

A. You can smoke in their house.

B. You can be a god in their house.

C. You can ask for something directly if you want in their house.

D. You can often offer something to the guests in their house

54. What can be learned from the passage?

A. A friend in need is a friend indeed. B. Where there is a will, there is a way.

C. When in Rome, do as the Romans do. D. Actions speak louder than words.

55. What is the best title of the passage?

A. The Best Hosts in Different Cultures

B. The Best Guests in Different Cultures

C. The Best Writer in Different Cultures

D. The Best Guest-host Relationships in Different Cultures

**第二节 补全短文，根据短文内容，从短文后面的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。**

People are always trying to live a healthy life. You might have read so much about it. 56 but they can really help you.

**Exercise when you are tired.**

After a long and tiring day of study, exercising might not sound like a good idea, However, in fact, physical activities can provide you with the missing energy. 57

**Write by hand to help the brain be active.**

We know that writing something using a computer is' faster, but it is much better to remember the whole thing by writing it down by hand. 58 Please try to write something you want to remember.

59

By sparing the time for yourself and just being alone for a while, you can have a chance to think and get to know yourself better. And you won't behave impulsively（冲动地）.

**Drink hot drinks on a hot day.**

Which is cooler on a hot summer morning, cold water or hot water? The study shows that the hot water does make people feel cooler. 60 the body will feel the change in temperature and increase the perspiration（流汗）, which helps you cool down! Is it amazing? You can have a try.

|  |
| --- |
| A. Spare（抽出）more time for yourself.  B. The following ideas may sound strange，  C. When you are drinking something hot，  D. Research shows that exercising for just 30 minutes can make you feel good!  E. It's easy for your brain to remember the information when reading a handwritten（手写的）text. |

56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 57.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 59.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**第二部分（共20分）**

**七、单词拼写（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

根据下列句子中所给的汉语注释，写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。（每空只写一词）

61. When the traffic lights turn green, we can\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（过）the street.

62. Anna is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（耐心的）enough to take care of her dog and cat.

63. Teachers' Day is in September, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（第九）month of the year.

64. Whose\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（书）are these? They must be Tina's, because her name is on them.

65. I can go shopping with my mother on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（星期天）after finishing homework.

61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**八、短文填空（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词或单词的正确形式填空。（每词限用一次）

|  |
| --- |
| good of humor they understand |

The best way of learning English is talking in English as much as possible. Sometimes you'll get your words mixed up（混合）and people won't 66 you. Sometimes people, will say things too quickly and you couldn't understand them. But if you have a sense of 67 , you can always have a good laugh at the mistakes. Don't be unhappy if people seem to be laughing at your mistakes. It's 68 for people to laugh at your mistakes than to be angry with you, because 69 don't understand what you are saying. The most important thing for learning English is, Don't be afraid 70 making mistakes because everyone makes mistakes.

66.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 67.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 68.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 69.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 70.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**九、短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

下面短文中有十处错误，每处错误皆用底线标出，请将答案填写在相应位置上。（每小题只填一词，不得改变原句意思）

Good morning, everyone. I'm glad to be here to speak in front of you. Here I'd like to thank everyone. How time flies! We 'll graduate soon and I had so many words from my heart to say. At this moment, I want to say thanks to my

71

parents, my teachers but my classmates. Dear dad and mom, you've taken well care of me in the past three year. When

72 73 74

I was in trouble, you used to encourage me and cheer me up. You taught me how to get on well in my classmates.

75

Dear. teachers, thank you for teach me so well. I won't forget how interesting your lessons are and how friendly you

76

are. I still remember when I failed in a exam, you encouraged me to keep trying. When I had trouble in life, you told

77

me to be brave. Because of your help I have made great progress. Dear classmates, you've helped me a lot in me

78

studies since I came to this school. When I was in trouble, you used to encourage me and give me some advice. I am

very moved that I will never forget the days when we studied together. Words can't showing my thanks to you! I'll

79 80

remember all of you! That's all. Thank you.

71. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 72. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 73. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 74. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 75. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

76. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 77. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 78. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 79. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 80. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**十、书面表达（满分20分）**

家是幸福的港湾，在英语课上，老师要求你用英语介绍…下你和你的家人。请你根据下列提示，写一篇介绍。

要点提示：

1. 你的基本信息：姓名，外貌，性格……；

2. 你家人的基本信息：姓名，外貌，性格，职业……（至少介绍两位家庭成员）；

3. 你和你的家人的周末活动：活动的时间、地点、感受……

要求：

1. 必须包括全部要点，可以适当补充；

2. 内容完整，结构连贯，词数80-100，开头已给出，不计入总词数。

3. 不得出现真实人名、校名、地名等

Hello, everyone! My name is Anna Miller. I have a happy family. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_