**恩施市2022年中考第二次适应性考试**

**英语试题卷**

本试题卷共8页，全卷满分120分，考试用时120分钟

★祝考试顺利★

**注意事项：**

**1. 考生答题全部在答题卷上，答在试题卷上无效。**

**2. 请认真核对监考教师在答题卷上所粘贴条形码的姓名、准考证号是否与本人相符合，再将自己的姓名、准考证号码用0.5毫米的黑色墨水签字笔填写在答题卷及本试题卷上。**

**3. 选择题作答必须用2B铅笔将答题卷上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。非选择题作答必须用0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔将答案直接答在答题卷上对应的答题区域内。**

**4. 做听力部分时，先将答案标在试题卷上。录音内容结束后，再将试题卷上的答案转涂到答题卷上。**

**5. 考生不得折叠答题卷，保持答题卷的整洁。考试结束后，请将试题卷和答题卷一并上交。**

第一部分 听力（共四节，满分25分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

根据你所听到的句子，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最恰当的答语，并标在试题卷的相应位置。听完每个句子后你有4秒钟时间作答和阅读下一小题。每个句子读两遍。

1. A. How do you do? B. Fine, thank you. C. I am working.

2. A. So it is. B. Congratulations! C. Good luck!

3. A. Yes, I’d like to. B. Well done. C. That’s OK.

4. A. That’s too bad. B. Never mind. C. It’s a pleasure.

5. A. Yes, I do. B. Yes, I will. C. Yes, I have.

第二节（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

听5段小对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案，并标在试题卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你有5秒钟时间作答和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

6. How many children are there in Zhang Ming’s family?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three.

7. Which sport does Lily like?

A. Soccer. B. Basketball. C. Table tennis.

8. Where is Steven going?

A. To England. B. To France. C. To Canada.

9. What’s the time now?

A. 7:45. B. 8:00. C. 8:15.

10. How is the weather today?

A. Sunny. B. Rainy. C. Cloudy.

第三节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听两段长对话，每段对话后分别有几个小题，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案，并标在试题卷的相应位置。每段对话读两遍。

听第11段材料，回答第11至12小题。听之前你有5秒钟时间阅读相关小题，听完后你有5秒钟时间作答。

11. What’s the relationship between the speakers?

A. Grandma and grandson. B. Waitress and customer. C. Brother and sister.

12. What’s Henry’s favorite food?

A. Fried rice. B. Roast duck. C. Chicken soup.

听第12段材料，回答第13至15小题。听之前你有5秒钟时间阅读相关小题，听完后你有5秒钟时间作答。

13. Where does Jack ask Jenny to go?

A. To the park. B. To the shop. C. To his house.

14. Why does Jenny refuse Jack at first?

A. She dislikes running. B. She dislikes being cold. C. She dislikes Mark.

15. What may Jenny do next?

A. Sit in the room. B. Go to watch the race. C. Give Jack a call.

第四节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听短文，根据短文内容，从A、B、C三个选项中选出所给问题的最佳答案，并标在试题卷的相应位置。听短文前你有15秒钟时间阅读相关小题，听完后你有10秒钟时间作答。短文读两遍。

16. Lin Tao went for a picnic with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. his friends B. his family C. his classmates

17. They played games and took photos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. on the beach B. under a tree C. by the riverside

18. When they saw fish swimming in the river, they felt very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. surprised B. happy C. excited

19. One of them suggested \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the river.

A. fishing B. swimming C. boating

20. They decided to swim in the swimming pool \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the next Friday B. the next Saturday C. the next Sunday

第二部分 语言运用（共四节，满分30分）

第一节（共10小题；每小题0.5分，满分5分）

请从下列各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21. They want to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some for supper, so they decide to catch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now.

A. fish; much B. fish; many C. fishes; many

22. This kind of soup smells \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sells \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. well; well B. good; good C. good; well

23. -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can you get to the airport?

-In about 30 minutes. I’m on the way.

A. How soon B. How long C. How often

24. -How do you like the singing competition yesterday?

-Exciting, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some students didn’t do very well.

A. because B. and C. though

25. -What do you think of Han Hong?

-She is my favorite singer. I think no one can sing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. well B. better C. best

26. -Jim, could you please answer the question?

-Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Could you say it again?

A. don’t listen B. am not listening C. wasn’t listening

27. My deskmate and I are going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a talk show at the party to celebrate the 73rd birthday of our motherland.

A. put on B. put out C. put up

28. -Four children were walking under a small umbrella. But \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of them got wet. Can you guess why?

-Because it was not raining.

A. all B. some C. none

29. Tom spent as much time as he could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.

A. learning B. to learn C. learn

30. -Remember to keep a safe distance at least one meter, Tina!

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It’s necessary for us to do so in public.

A. That’s all right B. OK, I will C. No way

第二节（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The sorting of garbage has many advantages. It can not only protect the environment, but also 31 wasting the useful rubbish. So people have come up with many good 32 to sort their rubbish.

A UK company invented a “smart dustbin” to help with waste sorting 33 . People just need to drop their waste into the dustbin. A camera and sensors (感应器) in the dustbin can tell what type of rubbish it is and correctly sort it.

South Korea is using a way called “Pay For Your Waste” to 34 its people to reduce food waste. When throwing away rubbish, there is a special dustbin for food waste only. The smart dustbin then tells the 35 of the food. People have to pay for their food waste by scanning (扫描) a barcode (条形码) on the dustbin. If they throw away 36 food, they will pay more.

Japan does best 37 waste sorting in the world. They sort waste so carefully that even plastic bottles and their caps go into different dustbins. Different types of paper 38 have their own dustbins.

China is improving its waste sorting skills. On July 1, 2019, Shanghai introduced waste sorting rules. If someone does not follow these rules, people from the relevant departments will 39 them. Shanghai also works with Alipay to 40 “green accounts (账户)” service for its residents (居民). If you sort the garbage correctly, you will get more points in your account. If you get more points, you will get more gifts.

31. A. avoid B. finish C. enjoy D. mind

32. A. answers B. methods C. results D. titles

33. A. certainly B. completely C. recently D. directly

34. A. refuse B. encourage C. survey D. show

35. A. weight B. color C. shape D. taste

36. A. less B. nicer C. worse D. more

37. A. at B. on C. in D. to

38. A. bags B. money C. products D. cups

39. A. support B. agree C. discover D. punish

40. A. create B. find C. check D. imagine

第三节（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

仔细阅读下面五个句子，然后用方框中所给的单词或短语填空，使每个句子在结构、句义和逻辑上正确。（提示：选项中有一个是多余的。）

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. hardly | B. fond of | C. looked up | D. full of | E. in danger | F. separate from |

41. The traveler \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his map to make sure he was not lost.

42. Wherever I go, nothing can make me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my motherland.

43. Sally is always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ courage. She faces any difficulty in her life bravely.

44. Jack spoke in a low voice, so I could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hear him at the back of the classroom.

45. Yesterday my uncle made a report about how to protect the animals and plants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

第四节（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式（不超过3词）。

It’s quite natural for us to make mistakes. However, 46 you make the same mistake for three times or even more, you’re too silly to be forgiven. How do you avoid making the same mistake again in daily study? I think keeping an error correction book after class is a good way. Mistakes must be 47 (correct) in the students’ learning. Correcting is more valuable over the long term, especially for the 48 (nine) graders. An error correction book can help you in these ways.

Pay attention to your mistakes 49 time. When correcting mistakes, students will think 50 (serious) and improve from correcting mistakes. Always looking over your own error correction book can make up for your knowledge gaps.

Develop good studying habits. The reasons why students make mistakes are as follows: they don’t fully understand what they have 51 (learn); they don’t remember what they should remember: they are too careless.

To find out the reasons for the mistakes, students will avoid the above points. And then they 52 (not) repeat them. Gradually they will develop the good habits of listening carefully, remembering things and 53 (overcome) problems.

Provide the helpful basis for the final review. The error correction book can become one of the most useful 54 (tool). It can 55 (help) students to avoid making similar mistakes in the exam. The error correction book is valuable for every student.

第三部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

Good news! For the coming film festival, there are some promotions (宣传) in Xidan Cinema. This festival lasts seven days (Saturday, June 11—Friday, June 17). Here is the poster.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Film | *Stand by Me*  作业帮 | *Ne Zha 2*  作业帮 | *Detective China tour 3*  作业帮 | *1921*  作业帮 |
| Price | ¥50 | ¥80 | ¥70 | ¥50 |
| Date | June 11  June 13  June 15 | June 12  June 14  June 16 | June 13  June 15  June 17 | June 11  June 14  June 17 |
| Time | 9:00 a.m.  4:30 a.m.  8:20 a.m. | 10:00 a.m.  7:10 a.m.  9:30 a.m. | 9:20 a.m.  3:10 a.m.  5:30 a.m. | 7:50 a.m.  9:50 a.m.  11:50 a.m. |
| Tips | 50% off on Tuesday for all.  Free for children under 6 years old, and half for people over 60 years.  A free large box of popcorn (爆米花) for students with student ID cards during the film festival.  For more details, please call us at 010-66086662. | | | |

56. When can you watch the film with 50 percent off?

A. On June 11. B. On June 12. C. On June 13. D. On June 14.

57. Which movie can you watch on the afternoon of June 17?

A. *Stand by Me*. B. *Ne Zha 2*. C. *Detective Chinatown 3*. D. *1921*.

58. What can’t you find in the poster?

A. Prices of films. B. The leader of the cinema.

C. The time of the film festival. D. The phone number of the cinema.

59. Tom is a four-year-old boy. If he wants to watch *Ne Zha 2* with his parents on June 16, they need to pay \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. ¥80 B. ¥160 C. ¥200 D. ¥240

60. Which of the following is TRUE about the poster?

A. All the people can be offered a large box of popcorn.

B. You can watch *Stand by Me* on June 12.

C. Students will not be allowed to enter the cinema without their ID cards.

D. Students without their ID cards can also enjoy the special price on Tuesday.

**B**

Would you like to live in a city where buildings turn the lights off for you, and self-driving cars will find the nearest parking space themselves? Although it might sound a little far from you, living in a “smart” city like this could happen sooner than you think.

Great changes have taken place in towns that we have lived in for centuries, while completely new cities are being built. One such place is the city of Songdo. Every home there will have a “telepresence” system (远程遥控系统)—allowing users to control the heating and locks, take part in video meetings, and receive education, healthcare and government services. Around the city, escalators (自动扶梯) will only move when someone is on them, and offices and schools will all be connected to the system.

The great mind behind Songdo is from the company Cisco. In fact, technology companies around the world such as IBM, Siemens and Microsoft are already in the business.

About 75%of the world’s population will live in cities by 2050, so cities will need to be more modern to deal with the coming problems. “Making cities smarter is one way out, and I think this will in turn make cities greener,” said Dan Hill, head of a research company.

61. According to the passage, living in a “smart” city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. is not a green way B. will be far from you

C. will soon become true D. is completely impossible

62. What is paragraph 2 mainly about?

A. A city of the future. B. A meeting in Songdo.

C. A plan to build a house. D. A report on public health.

63. Which company offers the great mind to build Songdo?

A. Cisco. B. IBM. C. Siemens. D. Microsoft.

64. Dan Hill thinks that making cities smarter is one way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. drive people out of cities B. control the world’s population

C. develop his own company D. solve the cities’ coming problems

65. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

A. Future Education B. Smart Cities C. Government Services D. Famous Companies

**C**

Elias Howe is always used to going to bed at 4 o’clock in the morning. Working all night became his living habit. Who’s Elias Howe? You may never hear of him. He was born in America. The sewing (缝纫) machine was invented by him.

Over 100 years ago, without modern machines. people had to do the sewing by hand. Elias decided to design a machine to do the sewing instead of our hands. However, he had a trouble. He couldn’t get the thread (线) to run around the needle (针). Inventing sewing machine was his dream. So he did not give up. He kept thinking about how to solve this problem.

Once he was tired, he slept in bed. He had a dream. In the dream he was caught by a king. The king ordered him to build a perfect sewing machine, or the king would kill him. Elias met the same problem as before. The king was so angry that he ordered his soldiers to kill him. The soldiers raised spears (长矛) and came up to him. Suddenly Elias noticed **something**. There was a hole in the tip (尖端) of each spear.

Before the spears stuck to his body, Elias woke up from the dream. And he realized that he had found the answer to the problem. Instead of getting the thread to run around the needle, he made it run through a small hole in the tip of the needle. A simple thought finally made Elias invent the first sewing machine.

66. Why did Elias go to bed at about 4 o’clock a.m.?

A. Because he got used to working at night. B. Because he liked to play at night.

C. Because he had sleeping problems. D. Because of the noise of the machine.

67. What can we know from the second paragraph?

A. Elias’s parents lived on sewing.

B. People preferred to do sewing by hand over 100 years ago.

C. Elias wanted to invent the sewing machine to make money.

D. Elias had difficulty in inventing the sewing machine.

68. What does the underlined word “***something***” mean?

A. Problem. B. Hole. C. Dream. D. Spear.

69. What happened in Elias’s dream at last?

A. Elias was killed. B. The king was killed.

C. Elias had a good thought. D. Elias caught the soldiers.

70. What can we know from the passage?

A. Sleeping can also solve the problem.

B. Elias Howe’s dream came true.

C. Working at night is helpful in new inventions.

D. If you want to invent something, you should have a good dream.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。

**D**

When I studied in Nanyang No. 1 Middle School, I had a classmate. Her name is Chen Lulu. She always pointed out my weak points in front of me. Sometimes she said I was a lazy student and I didn’t finish my homework on time. 71 Sometimes she said I was unfriendly and so on. I tried to put up with (忍受) her as long as I could. 72 I had to run to my father with tears in my eyes.

My father listened to me quietly, and then he asked me, “Are the things what she said true or wrong? Mary, didn’t you ever wonder what you’re really like? Go and make a list of everything she said and mark the points that are true. 73 ”

I did as my father told me. 74 I brought the list back to my father. He didn’t accept it. “That’s just for you,” he said, “Correct mistakes if you have made and guard against them if you have not. When you listen to something is true, you’ll find that it will be helpful to you.”

75 Chen Lulu’s words often appear in my mind. In fact, in our life we are in trouble. Often someone gives you some advice. For some advice you will remember all your life.

|  |
| --- |
| A. Many years have passed.  B. At last, I became very angry.  C. Sometimes she said I wasn’t an honest boy.  D. To my surprise, I found that about half the things were true.  E. Pay no attention to the other things she said. |

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分25分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据所给汉语和提示词完成下列句子。

76. 孩子们，请随便吃些水果吧。(help)

Kids, please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some fruit.

77. 健康取决于食物、锻炼和足够的睡眠。(depend)

Health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food, exercise and enough sleep.

78. 我听说李先生负责指挥这条地铁的建造工程。(charge)

I heard Mr. Li \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directing the building of the subway.

79. 依我看来，多阅读是提高语言能力的秘诀之一。(opinion)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, reading more is one of the secrets of improving your language ability.

80. 约翰自十年前就离开了他的家乡。(away)

John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his hometown since ten years ago.

第二节（共1小题；满分15分）

81. 学校英语社团正在举办英语征文活动，其主题是介绍自己的家庭。假设你是李明，请根据以下要点提示，写一篇题为“I’m Proud of My Family”的英语短文投稿，讲述你的家庭故事。

要点：1. 相亲相爱，努力学习、工作；

2. 邻里和睦，礼貌待人；

3. 爱护环境，从我做起；

4. 积极参加志愿活动。

要求：1. 文中必须包含所有提示要点，可适当发挥；

2. 条理清晰，字迹工整，不得少于80词：

3. 文中不得出现真实人名和校名等相关信息。

I’m Proud of My Family

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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