**重庆市綦江区东溪中学2022初三英语一诊试题**

**(满分：150分 考试时间：120分钟)**

**第I卷（共95分）**

**I. 听力测试。（共30分）**

**第一节 (每小题1.5分，共9分)**

听一遍。根据你所听到的句子，从A、B、C三个选项中选出最恰当的答语，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

( ) 1. A. It's my favourite. B. Thanks. C.I couldn't agree more.

( ) 2. A. Tea. B. Meat. C. Fruit.

( ) 3. A. She speaks English very well. B. She is strict with us. C. She has long hair.

( ) 4.A. Beautiful. B. Orange. C. Ten kilometers.

( ) 5. A. Ten days. B. Once a week. C. From Monday.

( ) 6. A. I don't agree. B. I have a headache. C. It doesn't matter.

**第二节 (每小题1.5分，共9分)**

听一遍。根据你所听到的对话和问题，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确答案，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

( ) 7. A. English B. maths C. physics

( ) 8. A. Max. B. Jenny. C. Tony.

( ) 9. A. Great. B. Fresh. C. Boring.

( ) 10. A. Spring. B. Summer. C. Winter.

( ) 11. A. Tea. B. Coffee. C. Water.

( ) 12. A. Because they' re kind.

B. Because they're cute.

C. Because they're ugly.

**第三节 (每小题1. 5分，共6分)**

听两遍。根据你所听到的长对话内容，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确答案，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

听下面一段材料，回答第13和14小题。

( ) 13. What does Eric want to be in the future?

A. A nurse. B. A teacher. C. A doctor.

( ) 14.How can Eric make his dream come true ?

1. By studying hard. B. By saving people' s lives. C. By practicing more.

听下面一段材料，回答第15和16小题。

( ) 15. How many things does the boy always do?

A. Two. B. Three. C. Four.

( ) 16. How long does the boy study before a break?

A. Sixty minutes. B. Thirty minutes. C. Twenty minutes.

**第四节 (每小题1. 5分，共6分)**

听两遍。根据你所听到的短文内容，从A、B、C三个选项中选出正确答案，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

( ) 17. The weather was .

A. sunny and hot B. sunny and warm C. cloudy and warm

( ) 18. In the ，my mother and my sister picked strawberries in the forest.

A. Morning B. afternoon C. evening

( ) 19. My family spent the whole evening sitting and talking.

A. by the window B. by the pool C. by the lake

( ) 20. We all decided to the next time.

A. swim in the lake

B. visit the forest family camp again

C. play with the children

**II. 单项选择。（每小题1分，共10分）**

( ) 21.It's such exciting news that we will have 3-day holiday during May Day.

A. an;a B. an;an C./; an D./;a

( )22.On ,all of the received beautiful flowers in our school.

A. Woman's Day; woman teachers B. Woman's Day; women teachers

C. Women's Day; woman teachers D. Women’s Day; women teachers

( ) 23.—He didn't go back to his hometown for Spring Festival this year.

— . This is the most special festival that I .

A. So did I; have spent B. So did I;spent

C; Neither did I; have spent D. Neither did I;spent

( ) 24. good advice the teacher gave me about studying math!

A. What B. What a C. How D. How a

( )25.—What did Mr. Green say?

—He asked .

A. how long did you spend on your homework

B. whose homework it is

C. who didn 't hand in the homework

D. that you handed in your homework

( ) 26.To achieve your dream ,you'd better whenever you meet diffculties.

A. give up B.to give up C.not give up D.not to give up

( )27.I bought many things a good price at the big sale in the supermarket just now.

A. for B.at C.on D.in

( ) 28 .—Do you often use plastic bags ?

—Not really . they are very cheap and easy to get , I hardly use them .

A. If B.Though C.Because D.When

( ) 29.Mike is the person in his family . His two elder sisters are both married.

A.older B.oldest C.younger D. youngest

( ) 30.We are proud of our Party . The year 2021 was its birthday .

A. hundred B.the hundred C.hundredth D.the hundredth

**III.** **完形填空。**（每小题**1.5**分，共**15**分）

根据短文内容，从A 、B 、C 、D 四个选项中选出一个能填入相应空格内的最佳答案，并把答题 卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

When I was looking for a Christmas present for my daughter in a toy store, a nicely dressed little girl, with some money in her little hand ,was looking at some beautiful dolls．When she saw a doll she liked, she would ask her father 31 she had enough money．He 32 said yes．

At the same time, a boy, in old and small clothes, was looking at some video games．He, too, had money in his hand ,but it looked no 33 five dollars．Each time he picked up one of the video games and looked at his mother, she shook her head 34 ．

The little girl had chosen her doll, a very beautiful one．However, she noticed the boy and his mother．She saw the boy give up a video game with disappointment（失望）and walk to 35 corner of the store．

The little girl put her doll back to the shelf and ran over to the video game．After she talked to 36 , she paid for the video game and whispered（耳语）to the shop assistant．

So the boy got the video game that he wanted for free—he 37 it was a gift from the store．He smiled happily, although he felt it was so 38 ．

The girl saw all this happen．She 39 , too．

When I walked out of the store to my car, I heard the father ask his daughter 40 she had done that．I would never forget their short talk．"Daddy, didn't Grandma want me to buy something that would make me happy?"

He said, "Of course, she did．"

"Well, I just did!" With that, the little girl started skipping（蹦跳）towards their car happily．

( )31. A. when B. if C. that D. why

( )32. A. never B. seldom C.always D. hardly

( )33. A. less than B.fewer than C. larger than D. more than

( )34. A. excitedly B.happily C. noisily D. quickly

( )35. A. other B.others C. another D. the other

( )36. A. the boy B. her mother C. her father D. the owner

( )37. A. told B. was telling C. is told D. was told

( )38. A. unbelievable B. lucky C. unlucky D. wonderful

( )39. A. smiled B. cried C. shouted D. thanked

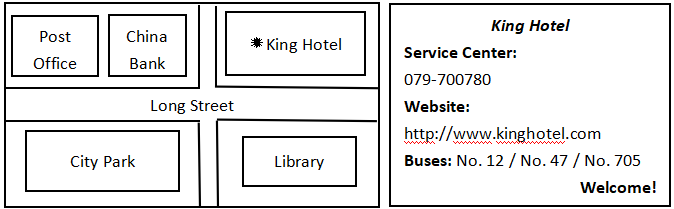
( )40. A. what B.when C. where D. why

**IV. 阅读理解。**（**41-43** 每小题 **1**分，**44-59** 每小题 **2**分，共 **35**分）

阅读下列材料, 从 A、B 、C 、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

A

Welcome! Here is our hotel information on both sides of the room card.



Notice：

1. Please take the card with you. It will be helpful if you get lost.

2. If the card is lost during your stay in the hotel, please call our Service Center.

3. Please give the card back to the Service Center when you check out.

Please leave your suggestions about our hotel service on the Message Board of our website, and we’re sure to improve. Thank you!

( )41. The King Hotel is \_\_\_.

A. behind the bank B. next to the post office

C. between the park and the post office. D. across from the library

( )42. The following about the room card are true EXCEPT \_\_\_.

A. it’s useful when you get lost B. you can take a bus for free with it

C. you should return it when you check out D. it tells us the buses to the hotel

( )43. You can express your suggestions about the hotel service by \_\_\_.

A. calling the Service Center at 078-700780 B. asking the police for help

C. writing them down on the Message Board D. keeping the room card

**B**

There was a man who had four sons. He wanted his sons to learn to be patient and wise. So he asked them to take turns looking at a pear tree that was far from their home.

The first son went in winter, the second in spring, the third in summer, and the youngest son in autumn.

After they came back, he called them together and asked them what they saw.

The first son said that the tree was ugly and weak.

The second son didn’t think so. He said it was covered with green buds(花蕾) and full of hope.

The third son didn’t agree with them. He said it was covered with flowers that smelled sweet and looked beautiful.

The last son also had his own idea. He said the tree was ripe(成熟的) and full of fruit, ready to be picked.

The man then explained to his sons that they were all correct but not complete because each of them saw just one season in the tree’s life.

He told them that you cannot judge(评价) a tree or a person by only one season. You can see how someone changes and grows as time goes by — some periods are happy, while others are sad. If you only see someone when they are living through the “winter” of their lives, you will miss the hope of their spring, the beauty of their summer, and the greatness of their autumn.

( )44. The third son visited the tree \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. in spring B. in summer C. in autumn D. in winter

( )45. The pear tree in spring was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. ugly and weak B. covered with green buds

C. beautiful with sweet flowers D. full of fruit

( )46. Why did the man ask his four sons to look at the pear tree in turn?

A. To teach them a lesson. B. To help the pear tree grow.

C. To train them to be strong men. D. To check the tree’s health.

( )47. The passage probably comes from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a teenager magazine B. an English dictionary

C. a sports website D. a tour guidebook

C

Different people make different kinds of friends. It is rightly said that , “A friend to all is a friend to none.” With time and growing trust, some people get really close to each other and remain true friends. However, every friend is not the same type. Some friends are patient and helpful while others are cheerful and caring. Here provides information on these types of friendship and different kinds of friends.

**Animal Friends.** It has been rightly said, “ Animals are such wonderful friends, as they ask no questions.” Humans and animals have been knowing to have a special connection with each other since old time. It is without reason that somebody has said that “A dog is a man’s best friends.”

**Internet Friends.** The Internet has become not only important but also a second world for many people. Not only people use it for business and work, it has also become a popular way of communicating with others. Online friends are those people who have known each other through the Internet. Making Internet friends is similar to making pen pals.

**Pen Friends.** They are more or less like e—friends. It was quite a popular way of making friends in different parts of the world before Internet came into sight. This kind of friendship is developed when people write letters to each other through mails. Mostly, it helps people to learn different countries, different lifestyle and to even stay away from loneliness.

**Women Friends.** It is special for men to have female friends. Sometimes many males seem very popular, but they hardly find a “brother” to talk about their secrets. At this time, talking with a woman friend will surely help. With a female, friendship can be really rewarding if you are true to each other.

( )48. The underlined sentence “A friend to all is a friend to none” in Paragraph 1 means\_\_\_.

A. 善交者，朋友遍天下。 B. 泛交者，朋友身边绕。

C. 善交者，朋友少而精。 D. 泛交者，朋友滥如无。

( )49. From the passage, a man who has close women friends must be\_\_\_.

A. cheerful B. truthful C. confident D. handsome

( )50. According to the passage, making \_\_\_\_ and making \_\_\_\_ are similar to each other.

A. animal friends; Internet friends B. animal friends; pen friends

C. Internet friends; pen friends D. Internet friends; women friends

( )51. The best title of the passage may be\_\_\_\_.

A. Different friends lead to different friendship.

B. Old friends and old wines are the best.

C. A friend in need is a friend indeed.

D. A friend to everybody is a friend to nobody.

D

In China, children like to make promises by hooking pinkies(勾手指) with each other and saying, “A pinkie promise must be kept for 100 years.” Then, they may press their thumbs(拇指) together to complete the promise. Sometimes, couples will hook pinkies and promise to be together forever.

There are many theories(推测) on the beginning of the pinkie promise. Some say it comes from a song for kids. Others say it was introduced from the West out of a love story where a man and a woman hooked fingers.

One theory is that it may have something to do with the role of fingers in Chinese culture. The Chinese character ( 汉字) for “finger” also meant “aim” in the past. So hooking fingers can be seen as the exchanging of thoughts.

Therefore, the fingers play an important role in making an oath(盟约): they can not only be used to complete a promise, but also be cut for making a blood oath. When someone swears(发誓) to god, they use their fingers to point to the sky.

Generally, hooking fingers means making a serious promise. In some gangster(黑帮) movies, a person who breaks a promise may have his little finger cut off ! ▲ , but we can still see how important “pinkie promises” can be. So next time you make a “pinkie promise”, you’d better take it seriously!

( )52. Children in China may finish “hooking pinkies” by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pointing to the sky B. saying words to each other

C. pressing their thumbs together D. seeing a gangster movie

( )53. According to the passage, “hooking fingers” means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. having fingers cut off B. making a blood oath

C. making a serious promise D. swearing to god

( )54. By saying “So next time you make a ‘pinkie promise’, you’d better take it seriously!”.

the writer means that \_\_\_\_\_\_

A. don’t make a “pinkie promise” whatever happens.

B. it doesn’t matter if you can’t keep a “pinkie promise”.

C. a “pinkie promise” is just like a joke and you can make it at any time.

D. if you make a “pinkie promise”, others may think you are serious.

( )55. Which of the following can be put in the “ ▲ ” ?

A. Nobody wants to lose the little finger

B. Whoever breaks the promise should be punished

C. This kind of thing hardly ever happens in real life

D. That may not just happen in the movie

**E**

①If you read and listen to two articles every day, your reading and listening skills can be improved fast. You can learn quickly and after some time you will not have to translate into your own language. You will simply understand. Why should you do this?

②When you listen to people in your own language, you do not translate. You simply understand. The same has to be in English. When you learn English, you have to learn the whole sentences in context.

③Students, who have the habit to translate English texts, do exercises and do tests, are very good at translating, doing exercises and doing tests, but they have problems with understanding English in real life. In real life, nobody waits for your translation. If you translate, you cannot follow what you are listening to or reading because you are thinking about the language too much.

④You also have to bear every new word 5 to 10 times if you want to remember it. That’s why we use the same words in one level. If you read and hear the same words again and again, you will understand them and remember them. If you know words from one level, you can go to a higher level and learn new words. It is important to go step by step, and read and listen to words which are used in English often. This is what we do with our news. In our short news, we use words which are used in English often. Level 1 has 1,000 most important words. Level 2 has the 2,000 most important words. Level 3 has the 3,000 most important words.

⑤So, if you want to understand English fast and learn fast, come and visit this website *www. newsinlevels. com* every day. Here we have two pieces of news in three levels. We will help you learn English fast and understand it and you can learn 3,000 words which you need for communication with anybody in English.

( )56. This passage is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a report of English texts, exercises and tests

B. a survey of students’ English learning habits

C. an introduction to online English learning

D. a story of a student who learns English well

( )57. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?

A. When you learn a foreign language, try to learn the sentences in contexts.

B. In real life you have to understand without thinking about the language.

C. You can remember new words by listening to and reading them again and again.

D. If you know more than 2,000 English words, it’s not necessary to visit this website

( )58. The meaning of the phrase “step by step” in this passage is probably “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. usually B. gradually C. quickly D. carefully

( )59.If we put the passage into three parts. Which of the following is the best?

(①=Para. 1 ②=Para.2 ③=Para.3 ④=Para.4 ⑤=Para.5)

A. ①②③; ④; ⑤ B. ①②; ③; ④⑤

C. ①; ②③④; ⑤ D. ①; ②; ③④⑤

**V. 口语应用。（每小题1分，共5分）**

1. Maybe you're right.
2. Is there anything wrong?

C. I'll try to understand her.

D. She nags me about almost everything.

E. Thank you very much.

F. But she doesn' t like it at all.

G. What's wrong with you?

A: Hello, Jenny!

B: Hello!

A: You look a little upset. 60

B: Yes. It's just my mom. She always nags(唠叨) me.

1. Really? What does you mother nag you about?

B: 61 "Get up now.. Everything must be in place... Don't forget your piano lesson..."

A: Well, all the mothers like saying these words to their children.

B: Also, I like music. 62 We don't have the same interest in many things.

A: 63 But I should say she nags you because she cares about you. You're lucky to have such a good mother.

B: I agree with you.64

A: That's right. Understanding is important. If your mom knows that everything is fine,she will never nag.

60.\_\_\_\_\_ 61.\_\_\_\_\_ 62. \_\_\_\_\_ 63. \_\_\_\_\_ 64. \_\_\_\_\_

第 **II**卷 （共 **55**分）

**VI.** 任务型阅读。（**65-67**题，每小题**2**分；**68**题**3**分，共**9**分）

Food waste happens in many places. About 17 percent of the world's food goes to waste each year from homes, stores and companies, the United Nations Reported. In China alone, 35 million tons of food is wasted every year.

Sometimes, people would like to order much food when eating in restaurants. And you? When you and your family go out for dinner, how many dishes do you usually order? It's fine if you finish all of them. But if you waste too much food, you might pay for it in the near future.

On Dec 22，2020，China's top legislature （立法机关） reviewed （审议）a draft law for stopping food waste for the first time. In general, a draft will become law after the top legislature reviews it three times.

According to the draft law, restaurants should tell customers not to order too much. They should describe the size or amount of each dish. If customers leave too much food uneaten, restaurants can charge （收费） them for food waste.

Besides, waiters in restaurants shouldn’t encourage customers to order too much food. Those who don't follow the law will receive a fine from 1,000 to 10,000 yuan.

The draft law also asks schools to teach their students to avoid food waste.

If everyone follows the draft law and doesn’t waste food, our world will surely become a better place.

65. Is food waste a big problem in the world now?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

66. When was the draft law reviewed for stopping food waste for the first time in China?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

67. What should restaurants do according to the draft law?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

68. Do you think the draft law for stopping food waste is useful ? Why or why not?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**VII. 完成句子。**（每空**1**分**，**共**10**分**）**

69.There is some dirty water in the pool.(改为否定句)

There dirty water in the pool.

70.They were having fun at the party last night.

They were at the party last night.(改为同义句)

71.She put her books on the desk just now.(改为否定句)

She her books on the desk just now.

72.简的妈妈入党三年了。(完成译句)

Jane's mother a Party member for three years .

73.It is a five-minute bus ride from my home to school.(对划线部分提问)

is it from your home to school?

**VIII.** **短文填空。**（每小题**2**分，共**16**分）

根据下面短文内容，在短文的空格处填上一个恰当的词，使短文完整、通顺。

It is known that teeth are very important for all of us. With good teeth, you can enjoy more delicious foods and you can smile more freely 74 feeling embarrassed (尴尬的). So you need to develop some good habits to protect your teeth.

Don’t use your teeth as tools. Teeth are mainly used for eating food. It’s 75 to open bottles, remove tags (标签) from clothing or something else with your teeth.

Choose your toothpaste wisely. Maybe you think there is no 76 between expensive and cheap toothpaste. 77 , it’s necessary to choose toothpaste wisely because good toothpaste can help keep your teeth healthy.

Brush your teeth every day. 78 the tip is the easiest, many people forget to do it patiently. 79 your teeth regularly takes out something bad from your teeth. Just make sure that you do it correctly and keep doing it at least 3 minutes each time.

Proper food also makes a difference. Acidic (酸的) and sweet foods can be harmful to your teeth. If you have tooth diseases,they will become even 80 because of these foods.

It’s not so difficult to have beautiful and healthy teeth as you may think. It just 81 you several minutes a day to follow the tips and your teeth will always be good.

74. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 75. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 76.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 77.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

78. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 79. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 80.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 81.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**IX. 书面表达。** (共**20**分)

初中生活转瞬即逝，在这三年里，你的人生一定发生了某种变化。校刊英语栏目正在征集“适应变化”的美篇，请你根据要求写一篇短文投稿。

**要点提示：**

1. 你的变化（when, what, ...）；

2. 你的处理（process, results ...）；

3. 你的体会（feelings, wishes, ...）；

4. ...

**要求：**

1. 80-120词，开头已给出，不计入总词数；

2. 文中不能出现自己的姓名和所在学校的名称。

There are many changes in a person’s life.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_