**八年级英语（上册）Unit 2 单元练习**



**一、听力理解（略）**

**二、单项填空**

在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

( )26. She has \_\_\_\_ fever and has to stay in \_\_\_\_ bed.

A. a; a B. the; the C. the; / D. a; /

( )27. I feel terrible. I don’t feel like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. eating anything B. anything to eat

C. eat anything D. to eat anything

( )28. —Oh, you have a headache and a cough. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have you been like this?

—Three days.

A. How long B. How soon C. How often D. How many

( )29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ necessary for us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English well.

A. This is; to learn B. It’s; to learn C. It’s; learning D. That’s; learn

( )30. We’d better not read \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It’s bad for our eyes.

A. in the sun B. under the sun C. on the sun D. above the sun

( )31. —Must I take part in the activity?

—No, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. You’re too young. You should look after yourself.

A. mustn’t B. don’t C. can’t D. don’t have to

( )32. —Who taught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Japanese?

—I learned it by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. you; myself B. your; myself

C. yourself; me D. yourself; myself

( )33. Our teachers often tell us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the net bar.

A. stay away from B. to stay away from

C. not stay away from D. not to stay away from

( )34. He eats \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food, so he is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fat.

A. much too; too much B. too much; much too

C. much too; the many D. too much; too many

( )35.You have a cold. \_\_\_\_\_ have a good rest?

A. Why are you B. What about C. Why don’t you D. Why you don’t

( )36.The girl has to take the pills \_\_\_\_\_.

A. every five hours B. for five hours C. every five-hours D. for five-hours

( )37. —Did you finish your homework?

—No, I didn’t. But the teacher said we didn’t need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. to hand it in B. hand them in C. to hand them in D. hand it in

( )38. Please keep the window \_\_\_\_\_.

A. opening B. opened C. to open D. open

( )39. —I’m getting fat. What should I do?

—You should eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meat and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fruits.

A. less; more B. less; less C. more; less D. more; more

( )40. —May I ask you some questions, Dr. Wang?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. You’re welcome. B. Sure, go ahead.

C. No, I’m busy. D. Yes, you must.

**三、完形填空**

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

Mark lived in a village far away. One day he became very ill and everyone thought he would 41 soon. They sent for a doctor. Two days 42 the doctor came and looked over the sick man. 43 asked for a pen and some paper to write down the name of the medicine. But there was no pen 44 paper in the village, because no one could write.

The doctor 45 up a piece of burnt wood from the fire and wrote the name of the medicine on the 46 of the house. “Get this medicine for him,” he said, “and he will soon get 47 .” Mark’s family and friends did not know 48 to do. They could not read the strange words. Then a young man 49 an idea. He took off the door of the house, put it on his carriage（马车）and drove to the nearest 50 . He bought the medicine there, and Mark was soon well again.

( )41. A. wake B. cry C. move D. die

( )42. A. late B. later C. ago D. before

( )43. A. The sick man B. Mark C. The doctor D. The farmer

( )44. A. and B. or C. then D. also

( )45. A. picked B. helped C. made D. looked

( )46. A. wall B. window C. ground D. door

( )47. A. well B. worse C. bad D. good

( )48. A. when B. what C. where D. which

( )49. A. thought B. hit C. caught D. had

( )50. A. shop B. farm C. hospital D. village

**四、阅读理解**

阅读A、B两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

（A）

The following are three ads（广告）：

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Air Hostess（空姐）Wanted**  Age between 20 and 33  Height from 1.6m to 1.75m  Two foreign languages  College graduate  Apply to: China airlines, Beijing  Tel: 010-88488970 | **Teacher Needed**  For private language school  Teaching experience necessary  Apply to: Instant Languages Ltd. , Dalian  Tel: 0411-4313861 |
| **Driver Wanted**  Clean driving license  Good-looking  Apply to: Capes Taxi, Shengzhen  Tel: 0755-6561382 |  |

( )51. If you want to work in the south, you can apply for a job as \_\_\_\_\_.

A. a driver B. an air hostess C. a teacher D. all of the above

( )52.You may call \_\_\_\_\_ when you wish to be a teacher.

A. 0755-6561382 B. 0411-4313861 C. 0411-4313816 D. 010-88488970

( )53. Mary, aged 26, knows English and Japanese, which job can be given to her?

A. Driving for China taxi. B. Working for China Airlines.

C. Teaching at Instant Languages Ltd. D. None of the above.

( )54. What prevents（阻止）Hack, an experienced（有经验的）taxi driver, working for Capes Taxi?

A. Liking beer and wine. B. Breaking traffic rules.

C. Being unable to speak a foreign language. D. Not having college education

( )55. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the three ads?

A. Height. B. Age. C. Language. D. Health.

（B）

This is not a diet. It’s a simple way to lose weight. And you don’t even have to give up the food you love or join a gym. You just follow some habits that thin people have. Keep them, and you’ll become thin.

**Wake-up**

When you wake up in the morning, sit up slowly without using your hands. With legs straight out, bend（弯曲）forward until you feel sore in your back. It will burn about 10 calories（卡路里）.

**Start with soup**

When you have a meal, order a clear soup, and have it before having the main food. In this way, you’ll feel fuller, so you’ll eat less when the main food comes.

**An apple (or more) a day**

Apples are full of fiber（纤维）and water, so your stomach will want less. The study shows that people who eat at least three apples a day lose weight.

**Stand up and walk around**

Every time you use the mobile phone, stand up and walk around. Heavy people sit on average（平均）two and a half hours more than thin people each day. This skill is very important as standing up and walking around will burn 50 or more calories.

Use these skills, and you will have a big weight loss.

( )56. What should we have first if we want to eat less main food?

A. Ice cream. B. soup. C. Salad. D. Cheese.

( )57.Why does eating apples make one’s stomach want less food?

A. Because apples are full of fiber and water. B. Because apples are sour.

C. Because apples are delicious. D. Because only apples are filled with calories.

( )58. Which of the following may the writer disagree?

A. Sitting up slowly without using your hands helps burn calories.

B. Eating apples every day is good for people’s health.

C. You have to join a gym if you want to lose weight.

D. It’s good to walk around while talking on the mobile phone.

( )59.What’s the purpose（目的）of the passage?

A. To give some advice on how to lose weight.

B. To advice people to eat apples every day.

C. To tell people how to enjoy a better life.

D. To advice people to give up bad habits.

( )60. In which part of a newspaper would you most probably read the passage?

A. Shopping. B. Teaching. C. Family D. Health

(C)

配对阅读。左栏是中学生要注意的五种安全隐患，右栏是七个可供详细解释或解决的方案，请为每种安全隐患选择相应的方案。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ( )61. Running after each other at the rest time between two classes may get you hurt.  ( )62. Making a fire in the bedroom is very dangerous.  ( )63. When you get angry with anybody, you may fight against him. It isn’t good at all.  ( )64. If you go swimming in the river without your parents or teachers, it will be dangerous.  ( )65. Riding a bike inside the schoolyard fast is regarded one of the dangerous things at school. | **A.** Some students die in this way without their parents or teachers.  **B.** So students must wait in line when they are waiting to get their meals in the dining hall.  **C.** When class is over, you should have a short rest either inside or outside your classroom. Don’t run here and there.  **D.** When it’s time for you to go to bed, you should turn off the lights and lie on your bed to sleep.  **E.** Because you may burn the things inside your bedroom and even be killed by the fire.  **F.** If you go home by bike, please don’t ride on it inside your school.  **G.** Some classmates are your friends. Even if you can’t agree with anything, you needn’t quarrel or fight. You should learn how to get along well with others. |

**五、完成句子。根据汉语意思完成句子。**

66.我牙疼。我想我应该去看看牙医。

I have a toothache. I think I should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

67.医生劝蒂姆立即戒烟。

The doctor asked Tim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at once.

68.我认为你不必为这件事担心。

I don’t think you need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this.

69.医生叫我躺下休息。

The doctor told me to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a rest.

70.你需要运动以增强体质。

You need to exercise to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

71.你能帮帮我吗？

Could you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

72.请尽快回家。

Please go home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

73.我过会儿给你打电话。

I will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later.

74.你应该听从医生的建议。

You should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the doctor’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

75.为什么不向老师求助呢？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ask the teacher for help?

**六、书面表达**

假设你就是该校报栏目 “Advice” 的知心姐姐李玲，请给Lucy写一封回信。词数80个左右。

内容包括：

1. 对她喜爱明星表示理解，但认为她的做法不对。

2. 建议她在空余时间多读有趣的书，多做运动；停止给Tom Cruise 写信；跟父母和老师谈谈这个问题。

Dear Lucy,

Nice to hear from you. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Li Ling

**参考答案**

一、略

二、26~30 DAABA 31~35 DABBC 36~40 AADAB

三、 41~45 DBCBA 46~50 DABDC

四、 51~55 ABBBD 56~60 BACAD 61~65 CEGAF

五、 66. see a dentist 67.to give up smoking 68.worry about 69. lie down 70.build; up

71.give me a hand 72.as soon as possible 73.ring/call; up 74.follow/take; advice 75.Why not

六、参考范文

Dear Lucy,

Nice to hear from you. Everyone has his favorite star and there is nothing wrong with that. I understand you. But I don’t think you are right. I think you should read more interesting books and have more sports in your free time. Stop writing to him. You can also tell your problems to your parents and teachers. I am sure they will help you.

Running away to Hollywood isn’t a good idea. Work harder on your lessons. Your future is in your hands. And your dreams will come true some day.

Yours,

Li Ling