**珠海市第四中学2021-2022学年度第二学期期中考试**

**初二年级 英语试题**

**一、口语听说（略，共30分。）**

**二、语法选择（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

For many kids, the summer vacation is the time to play. But Penelope is different. She \_\_\_31\_\_\_ to waste time on meaningless things, so she always tries something different.

Last summer vacation, Penelope came up with a plan \_\_\_32\_\_\_ a library in the neighborhood. Her parents \_\_\_33\_\_\_ agreed with her since they knew Penelope loved reading. And they were glad to provide her \_\_\_34\_\_\_ the family’s *garage*（车库）as her library. Then after making some preparations, Penelope \_\_\_35\_\_\_ the library.

Soon children started *lining up*（排队）outside the garage. And every day the library was getting \_\_\_36\_\_\_ than the day before. Most children liked communicating with others after reading something interesting. So Penelope also set up a reading club for \_\_\_37\_\_\_ to share ideas. Many children joined \_\_\_38\_\_\_ club. They thanked Penelope for her meaningful action. \_\_\_39\_\_\_ she was busy at the library, Penelope *smiled*（微笑）with great satisfaction every day.

Penelope’s story shows that although we are not in school, we should \_\_\_40\_\_\_ reading and learning. The garage library is really a fantastic way to help us be life-long learners.

31. A. hate B. hates C. hated D. will hate

32. A. run B. ran C. to run D. runs

33. A. heavy B. heavily C. complete D. completely

34. A. with B. from C. in D. for

35. A. opens B. is opening C. opened D. will open

36. A. crowded B. most crowded

C. more crowded D. the most crowded

37. A. they B. their C. theirs D. them

38. A. the B. an C. a D. /

39. A. So B. Though C. Because D. Before

40. A. continue B. continued C. continuing D. to continue

**三、完形填空（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

It seemed that Michael was always happy. “How can you be so positive（积极乐观的）\_\_\_41\_\_\_?” his friend Sam asked.

Michael replied, “In my \_\_\_42\_\_\_, each morning when we wake up, we have two choices. We can choose to be happy or upset.”

“I \_\_\_43\_\_\_ you always choose to be happy,” Sam said, “Yes, you’re right,” Michael answered.

In fact, Michael had an accident many years ago. He fell from a high tower and \_\_\_44\_\_\_ himself badly.

“Weren’t you \_\_\_45\_\_\_?” Sam asked. Michael said, “\_\_\_46\_\_\_ I saw the doctors’ faces, I was really afraid. They were nervous and in their eyes I could read ‘He’s a dead man’. I \_\_\_47\_\_\_ I had two choices. I could choose to live or die. And I chose to live. I didn’t want to \_\_\_48\_\_\_. I knew I had to do something.”

“Just at that time one of the nurses came and asked me if I was *allergic*（过敏的）to anything and I said yes,” Michael continued. “All doctors stopped to wait for my \_\_\_49\_\_\_. I took a *deep*（深深的）breath and shouted ‘*Gravity*（重力）’. They were \_\_\_50\_\_\_ shocked and later they all laughed and felt relaxed. They tried their best and I was saved.”

41. A. sometimes B. on time C. another time D. all the time

42. A. control B. opinion C. situation D. decision

43. A. imagine B. notice C. guess D. mean

44. A. hurt B. threw C. trained D. hated

45. A. crazy B. wrong C. sick D. scared

46. A. Although B. When C. Before D. Unless

47. A. agreed B. advised C. realized D. explained

48. A. give up B. take breaks C. get off D. cut off

49. A. pressure B. reply C. change D. development

50. A. suddenly B. easily C. seriously D. completely

**四、阅读理解（本大题有15小题，每小题2分，共30分）**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **CORONAVIRUS（新型冠状病毒）** | | | | | | | | | |
| **AVOID（避免）** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1661418494242 | | | 1661418526206 | | | | 1661418549835 | | |
| ***avoid*** touching live wild or farm animals | | | avoid touching your eyes, nose and mouth with unwashed hands | | | | avoid staying close to people who are sick | | |
| **Symptoms（症状）** | | | | | | | | | |
| **Stay where you are and call 120 if you have these symptoms.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1661418688436  FEVER | 1661418718265  HEADACHE | | | 1661418740701  RUNNY NOSE | | 1661418776109  COUGH | | | 1661418797637  CHEST PAIN |
| **Preventions（预防）** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1661442006277 | | 1661442030817 | | | 1661442070046 | | | 1661442176139 | |
| wash hands with soap more often | | see a doctor if you feel unwell | | | wear a mask if you have cough or runny nose | | | cover your mouth with a *tissue*（纸巾）when coughing or sneezing | |

51. The underlined word “**avoid**” has the same meaning as “\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. enjoy B. stop C. finish D. keep

52. People who get the coronavirus may \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. have a fever B. have a stomachache

C. have a toothache D. have a nosebleed

53. If you have the symptoms in the reading, you shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. stay alone B. call 120 C. move around D. take medicine

54. We get \_\_\_\_\_\_ pieces of advice about staying away from the coronavirus.

A. sever B. eight C. nine D. ten

55. What is the theme（主题）of the reading?

A. Nature. B. Culture. C. Education. D. Health.

**B**

**Incoming Stanford student（斯坦福大学新生）**

Eileen Gu（谷）’s family provided her with her first *taste*（尝试）of skiing at 3. She learned freestyle skiing at 8 and began to compete in games at 9. Gu began competing in major international events in early 2018, and won her first World Cup event at age 15 in *slopestyle*（斜坡障碍技巧滑雪）. Since then, Gu has become a star in freestyle skiing. And she *dominates*（占优势）the freestyle skiing events of *half pipe*（U型场地）, *slope style*（地面障碍技巧）and *big air*（大跳台）.

Weibo briefly ***crashed*** after Eileen Gu’s winning her first gold medal in the Beijing Olympics 2022 because so many people were *searching*（寻找）her name.

Some thought skiing must have put her far behind in the study and even have forced her to give up her studies. Actually she got all A’s in her studies. She scored a 1580 on the SAT. She got into Stanford.

So the public call her a talented girl.

However, she believes that the so-called-talent *accounts for*（占据）only 0.1%, but the rest 99.9% is *passion*（热情）and *devotion*（热爱）. She says that the key to success is “Put all the *efforts*（精力）into it ... Be sure to do it well”.

56. Eileen Gu is a great \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pop singer B. scientist C. singer D. skiing player

57. Eileen Gu began to compete in games at \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 3 B. 8 C. 9 D. 15

58. The underlined word “crashed” in Paragraph 2 means \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 瘫痪 B. 下降 C. 消失 D. 碰撞

59. Which university will Eileen Gu go to study in?

A. Peking University B. Oxford University

C. Cambridge University D. Stanford University

60. What’s the main idea of this passage?

A. How did Eileen Gu win the games?

B. When did Eileen Gu become such a successful player star?

C. How did Eileen Gu study well?  
 D. How did Eileen Gu succeed in the games and study?

**C**

配对阅读。左栏是五位学生遇到与健康有关的问题，右栏是7条相应的建议，请为左栏的每位学生选择一个合适的建议。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 61. Peter likes eating candies very much, so he often has toothache. Now his toothache becomes serious. He can’t even sleep well.  62. Anna is very fat. Her doctor advises her to do sports to keep fit. But she says she doesn’t have enough time to exercise.  63. Steven always spends much time playing video games on his phone. These days, he finds he can’t see things as clearly as before.  64. Jenny is going to take part in a singing competition next week. But she has a serious sore throat now. She’s really worried about that.  65. These days, Bob’s pet dog sleeps all day and doesn’t want to eat anything. And it’s really weak（虚弱的）now. | A. Staying up late is bad for your mind and body. You need to go to bed early and get enough sleep every night.  B. You should say no to food high in sugar from now on. And brushing your teeth *regularly*（规律地）will also be helpful.  C. Perhaps your pet is ill. You need to take it to the animal hospital to have a *check*（检查）now. Doctors there will tell you the problems.  D. Football is a good sport to keep healthy. But it’s easy for you to get hurt when playing it. You should wear comfortable shoes and be careful.  E. Exercising doesn’t take as much time as you think. Just do it by changing your way of going to school. You can ride a bike or walk to school. I’m sure you will have some changes soon.  F. You need to stay away from your phone and have a rest these days. You can also go out to do some exercise to relax. If you don’t feel better, go to see a doctor.  G. Take it easy. There is still one week away from the competition. Stop practicing singing and drink more hot water. You will be back in good condition（健康良好）soon. |

**五、短文填空。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。（本大题有10小题，每小题1.5分，共15分）**

Last Friday evening, Mike’s parents were out for dinner. He decided to use his mother’s *laptop*（笔记本电脑）to \_\_\_66\_\_\_ a computer game. However, this was against his family rules. His mother doesn’t \_\_\_67\_\_\_ him to use her laptop when she isn’t at home.

“I’ll just play for half an hour,” he said to \_\_\_68\_\_\_. “Mom will never find out.” He took the laptop from his parents’ room to his room, turned it on and got \_\_\_69\_\_\_ cup of water. He chose a difficult game. He lost the first time. He started the \_\_\_70\_\_\_ again. He was sure that he could win. And he did! He was so excited \_\_\_71\_\_\_ he started jumping up and down. Unluckily, he *knocked over*（撞倒）the cup of water \_\_\_72\_\_\_ the water was all over the laptop!

He became nervous. \_\_\_73\_\_\_ that time, Mike heard his parents talking in the living room.

He became even more nervous. He was \_\_\_74\_\_\_ to tell them the truth. He kept thinking, “If I tell my parents, they will be angry!” In the end, he talked to his \_\_\_75\_\_\_ and they were really understanding. His father said he was an *honest*（诚实的）boy.

**六、读写综合（本大题有A、B两部分，共25分）**

**A. 回答问题（共5题，每小题2分，共10分）**

请阅读下面一篇短文，根据所提供的信息，回答下面的5个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整。



The Olympic Games are not only a good chance for *athletes*（运动员）to show their talent and high skills, but also a stage for volunteers. There are 27,000 volunteers for the Beijing 2022 Olympic Winter Games and 12,000 for the *Paralympic Winter Games*（残奥会冬季运动会）.

Volunteers are made up of general and specialist volunteers. Specialist volunteers are those who have *professional knowledge*（专业知识）and skills in a given area such as language, medical, and driving services. Non-specialist volunteers are general volunteers. They help with the *opening and closing ceremonies*（开幕式和闭幕式）and competitions.

The *recruitment*（招募）of volunteers started on December 5, 2019, in celebration of the 34th International Volunteer Day. Volunteers from all around the world were welcomed. Over 1 million people wanted to be volunteers for the Beijing 2022 Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games. Among them, over 95% were 18-35 years old.

Jin Meijiao, a senior at Renmin University of China, was one of the volunteers. She provided services for *photographers*（摄影师）in the Zhangjiakou Mountain *Press Center*（新闻中心）.

Jin recorded her volunteering with her *camera*（相机）. For her, every day was exciting and heart-warming.

A volunteer is like a *cell*（细胞）in the human body. Although each cell doesn’t seem that important, they are necessary parts of a whole.

76. How many volunteers are there for the Beijing 2022 Olympic Winter Games?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

77. What do general volunteers do?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

78. When did the recruitment of volunteers start?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

79. Where did Jin Meijiao volunteer provided services?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

80. How did Jin Meijiao feel about her volunteer days?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B. 书面表达（共15分）**

在我们的生活中，志愿者无处不在，如清扫街道志愿者、疫情防控志愿者、马路安全引导志愿者......，他们无私奉献的行为既为我们的生活提供了便捷，又在传承助人为乐的中华传统美德。

假如你是某学校的一名学生，下周六你们学校将会举行“志愿者活动日”。你将会做什么志愿活动去帮助有需要帮助的人呢？请根据以下提示，写一篇英语短文。

内容包括：

1. 你擅长做的事是什么？

2. 你想做什么样的志愿者工作？为什么要这样做？

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 志愿者活动 | 这样做的原因 |
| 去医院看望生病的儿童和教他们朗读 | 想鼓励他们，让他们知道我们关心他们 |
| 清扫城市公园和街道 | 想让这个城市变得美丽而干净 |
| 去街道和商场附近派发关于健康的传单 | 让人们了解更多关于健康方面的信息和保护（protect）自己 |

3. 你的感受是什么？

作文要求：  
 1. 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名；

2. 内容包括以上提示所有要点，其他可适当发挥；

3. 语句通顺，意思连贯，书写工整；

4. 词数80词左右，开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

**参考答案**

**一、口语听说（略，共30分。）**

**二、语法选择（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

31~35 BCDAC 36~40 CDABA

**三、完形填空（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

41~45 DBCAD 46~50 BCABD

**四、阅读理解（本大题有15小题，每小题2分，共30分）**

51~55 BACAD 56~60 DCADD 61~65 BEFGC

**五、短文填空。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。（本大题有10小题，每小题1.5分，共15分）**

66. play; 67. allow; 68. himself; 69. a; 70. game

71. that; 72. and; 73. At; 74. afraid; 75. parents

**六、读写综合（本大题有A、B两部分，共25分）**

**A. 回答问题（共5题，每小题2分，共10分）**

76. There are 27,000 volunteers for the Beijing 2022 Olympic Winter Games.

77. They help with the opening and closing ceremonies and competitions.

78. The recruitment of volunteers started on December 5, 2019.

79. She provided services for photographers in the Zhangjiakou Mountain Press Center.

80. She felt excited and heart-warming.

**B. 书面表达（共15分）**

略